

# CONTENTS

**1 Introduction:  
Urban Theory Without an Outside**

Neil Brenner  
14

**ONE  
FOUNDATIONS—  
THE URBANIZATION QUESTION**

**2 From the City to Urban Society**

Henri Lefebvre  
36

**3 Cities or Urbanization?**

David Harvey  
52

**4 Networks, Borders, Differences:  
Towards a Theory of the Urban**

Christian Schmid  
67

**TWO  
COMPLETE URBANIZATION—  
EXPERIENCE, SITE, PROCESS**

**5 Where Does the City End?**

Matthew Gandy  
86

**6 Traveling Warrior and  
Complete Urbanization in Switzerland**

Christian Schmid  
90

**7 Is the Matterhorn City?**

Marcel Meili  
103

**8 Extended Urbanization and Settlement Patterns:  
An Environmental Approach**

Roberto Luís Monte-Mór  
109

**9 The Emergence of *Desakota* Regions in Asia:  
Expanding a Hypothesis**

Terry G. McGee  
121

**THREE  
PLANETARY URBANIZATION—  
OPENINGS**

**10 The Urbanization of the World**

Edward W. Soja and J. Miguel Kanai  
142

**11 Planetary Urbanization**

Neil Brenner and Christian Schmid  
160

**12 The Urban Question Under Planetary  
Urbanization**

Andy Merrifield  
164

**13 Theses on Urbanization**

Neil Brenner  
181

**14 Patterns and Pathways of Global Urbanization:  
Towards Comparative Analysis**

Christian Schmid  
203

**15 The Country and The City  
in the Urban Revolution**

Kanishka Goonewardena  
218

**FOUR  
HISTORICAL GEOGRAPHIES OF  
URBANIZATION**

**16 *Urbs in Rure*: Historical Enclosure and the  
Extended Urbanization of the Countryside**

Álvaro Sevilla-Buitrago  
236

**17 What is the Urban  
in the Contemporary World?**

Roberto Luís Monte-Mór  
260

**18 The Urbanization of Switzerland**

Christian Schmid  
268

**19 Regional Urbanization  
and the End of the Metropolis Era**

Edward W. Soja  
276

**20 The Fractures of Worldwide Urbanization:  
Insights From the Literary World**

Stefan Kipfer  
288

**FIVE  
URBAN STUDIES  
AND URBAN IDEOLOGIES**

**21 The “Urban Age” in Question**

Neil Brenner and Christian Schmid

310

**22 What Role For Social Science  
in the “Urban Age”?**

Brendan Gleeson

338

**23 City as Ideology**

David Wachsmuth

353

**24 Urbanizing Urban Political Ecology:  
A Critique of Methodological Cityism**

Hillary Angelo and David Wachsmuth

372

**25 Whither Urban Studies?**

Andy Merrifield

386

**SIX  
VISUALIZATIONS—  
IDEOLOGIES AND EXPERIMENTS**

**26 A Typology of Urban Switzerland**

Christian Schmid

398

**27 Is the Mediterranean Urban?**

Neil Brenner and Nikos Katsikis

428

**28 Visualizing an Urbanized Planet—  
Materials**

Urban Theory Lab-GSD

460

**SEVEN  
POLITICAL STRATEGIES,  
STRUGGLES AND HORIZONS**

**29 Two Approaches to “World Management”:**

**R. B. Fuller and C. A. Doxiadis**

Nikos Katsikis

480

**30 City Becoming World: Nancy, Lefebvre  
and the Global-Urban Imagination**

David J. Madden

505

**31 The Right to the City and Beyond:  
Notes on a Lefebvrian Reconceptualization**

Andy Merrifield

523

**32 The Hypertrophic City Versus  
the Planet of Fields**

Max Aji

533

**33 Becoming Urban: On Whose Terms?**

John Friedmann

551

**CODA**

**34 Dissolving City, Planetary Metamorphosis**

Henri Lefebvre

566

**Contributors**

572

**Sources**

575