

Consider the following game. We start with a population of 3 types of players:  $K_{initial}$  killers,  $R_{initial}$  revengers, and  $X_{initial}$  peacers. Each player starts out not seeing anyone else, and has a probability  $p$  of detecting another player each turn. Once a player detects another player, they see them for the rest of the game. Players collect a certain amount of utility  $U$  at the end of each turn they are alive, and the game lasts for  $T$  turns.

Each type of player uses a different strategy. Killers will immediately bomb any other player they detect, killing them. Revengers, if killed, will send a counter-bomb to anyone that bombs them, so long as they have detected the bomber. Peacers never bomb anyone. Bombs  $B$  have a utility cost of  $C$ .

Given the above game, what is the expected payoff for the various strategies?

Expected payoff for a killer  $E_K$ :

$$E_K = L_K U - B_K C$$

Expected payoff for a revenger  $E_R$ :

$$E_R = L_R U - B_R C$$

Expected payoff for a peacer  $E_X$ :

$$E_X = L_X U$$

Expected lifetime of a killer  $L_K$ :

$$L_K = T * P(\text{K survives turn } i) + \sum_{i=1}^T i * P(\text{K dies on turn } i) * P(\text{K survives turn } i-1)$$

$$P(\text{K survives turn } i-1) = \begin{cases} \prod_{j=1}^{i-1} 1 - P(\text{K dies on turn } j) & \text{if } i > 1; \\ 1 & \text{if } i = 1. \end{cases}$$

$$P(\text{K dies on turn } i) = 1 - [1 - P(\text{K kills K on turn } i)] * [1 - P(\text{R kills K on turn } i)]$$

$$P(\text{K kills K on turn } i) = 1 - (1-p)^{K_i-1}$$

$$P(\text{R kills K on turn } i) = 1 - [1 - p * P(\text{K didn't see R by turn } i-1) * P(\text{R sees K by turn } i)]^{R_i}$$

$$P(\text{K didn't see R by turn } i-1) = (1-p)^{i-1}$$

$$P(\text{R sees K by turn } i) = 1 - (1-p)^i$$

Expected lifetime of a revenger  $L_B$ :

$$L_R = T * P(\text{R survives turn } i) + \sum_{i=1}^T i * P(\text{R dies on turn } i) * P(\text{R survives turn } i-1)$$

$$P(\text{R dies on turn } i) = 1 - (1-p)^{K_i}$$

$$P(\text{R survives turn } i-1) = \begin{cases} \prod_{j=1}^{i-1} (1-p)^{K_j} & \text{if } i > 1; \\ 1 & \text{if } i = 1. \end{cases}$$

Expected lifetime of a peacer  $L_X$ :

$$L_X = T * P(\text{X survives turn } i) + \sum_{i=1}^T i * P(\text{X dies on turn } i) * P(\text{X survives turn } i - 1)$$

$$P(\text{X dies on turn } i) = 1 - (1 - p)^{K_i}$$

$$P(\text{X survives turn } i - 1) = \begin{cases} \prod_{j=1}^{i-1} (1 - p)^{K_j} & \text{if } i > 1; \\ 1 & \text{if } i = 1. \end{cases}$$

Expected number of bombs a killer sends  $B_K$ :

$$B_K = \sum_{i=1}^T p(K_i - 1 + R_i + X_i) * P(\text{K survives turn } i - 1)$$

Expected number of bombs a revenger sends  $B_R$ :

$$B_R = \sum_{i=1}^T (1 - [1 - p * P(\text{R sees K by turn } i)]^{K_i}) * P(\text{R survives turn } i - 1)$$

Expected population of killers at turn  $i$   $K_i$ :

$$K_i = K_{i-1} - \text{Deaths}_{K_{i-1}}$$

$$K_0 = K_{\text{initial}}(\text{User Defined})$$

$$\text{Deaths}_{K_i} = K_i * [1 - (1 - P(\text{K kills K on turn } i)) * (1 - P(\text{R kills K on turn } i))]$$

Expected population of revengers at turn  $i$   $R_i$ :

$$R_i = R_{i-1} - \text{Deaths}_{R_{i-1}}$$

$$R_0 = R_{\text{initial}}(\text{User Defined})$$

$$\text{Deaths}_{R_i} = R_i * P(\text{R dies on turn } i)$$