

**Problem 4**

Let  $(\Omega, \mathcal{F}, P)$  be a probability space and  $X_t$  the stock price following a geometric Brownian motion. A call option  $c_t$  is written on this stock with maturity  $T$  and exercise price  $K$ . The discount option price process is  $\bar{c}_t$ , where  $\bar{c}_t = D_t c_t$ ,  $D_t = e^{-rt}$  is the unit of the money market account and  $r$  is the risk free interest rate. Show that  $\bar{c}_t$  is a martingale under the EMM  $Q$ .