

Regular Verbs (Pages 53 ff.; 412 ff.)

1st conjugation *voco* *vocare* *vocavi* *vocatus* - *call*

2nd conjugation *moneo* *monēre* *monui* *monitus* - *warn*

Present Stem = (used to make the present, imperfect, future)

Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) - *re*

Present stem = *voca* *mone*

Perfect Stem = (used to make the perfect, pluperfect, future perfect)

Perfect Active Indicative (3rd principal part of verb) - *i*

Perfect stem = *vocav* *monu*

Tense	Rule	Translation
(1st & 2nd Conjugation Verbs)		
Present	Present Stem + PE	<i>(am, is are; do, does; simple present)</i>
Imperfect	Present Stem + <i>ba</i> + PE	<i>(was, were; used to; did)</i>
Future	Present Stem + <i>bi</i> + PE	<i>(shall/will)</i>

All Latin Verbs (Regular and Irregular)

Perfect	Perfect Stem + <i>i, isti, it,</i> <i>imus, istis, erunt</i>	<i>(has, have; simple past)</i>
Pluperfect	Perfect Stem + <i>eram, eras erat,</i> <i>eramus, eratis, erant</i>	<i>(had)</i>
Future Perfect	Perfect Stem + <i>ero, eris, erit,</i> <i>erimus, eritis, erint</i>	<i>(shall have/will have)</i>

Regular 1st and 2nd Conjugation Verbs

voco vocare call

moneo monēre warn

Present

Imperfect

Future

voco moneo

vocabam monebam

vocabo monebo

vocas mones

vocabas monebas

vocabis monebis

vocat monet

vocabat monebat

vocabit monebit

vocamus monemus

vocabamus monebamus

vocabimus monebimus

vocatis monetis

vocabatis monebatis

vocabitis monebitis

vocant monent

vocabant monebant

vocabunt monebunt

Irregular Verb

sum esse be

Present

sum

es

est

sumus

estis

sunt

Imperfect

eram

eras

erat

eramus

eratis

erant

Future

ero

eris

erit

erimus

eritis

erunt

voco vocare vocavi vocatus - call
perfect stem = *vocav*

1. <i>vocav + i</i>	=	<i>vocavi</i>	<i>I have called, I called</i>
2. <i>vocav + isti</i>	=	<i>vocavisti</i>	<i>you have called, you called</i>
3. <i>vocav + it</i>	=	<i>vocavit</i>	<i>he has called, he called</i>
1. <i>vocav + imus</i>	=	<i>vocavimus</i>	<i>we have called, we called</i>
2. <i>vocav + istis</i>	=	<i>vocavistis</i>	<i>you have called, you called</i>
3. <i>vocav + erunt</i>	=	<i>vocaverunt</i>	<i>they have called, they called</i>

voco vocare vocavi vocatus - call

perfect stem = *vocav*

1. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>m</i>	=	<i>vocaveram</i>	<i>I had called</i>
2. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>s</i>	=	<i>vocaveras</i>	<i>you had called</i>
3. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>t</i>	=	<i>vocaverat</i>	<i>he had called</i>
1. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>mus</i>	=	<i>vocaveramus</i>	<i>we had called</i>
2. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>tis</i>	=	<i>vocaveratis</i>	<i>you had called</i>
3. <i>vocav</i> + <i>era</i> + <i>nt</i>	=	<i>vocaverant</i>	<i>they had called</i>

voco vocare vocavi vocatus - call

perfect stem = *vocav*

1. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>o</i>	=	<i>vocavero</i>	<i>I shall have called</i>
2. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>s</i>	=	<i>vocaveris</i>	<i>you will have called</i>
3. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>t</i>	=	<i>vocaverit</i>	<i>he will have called</i>
1. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>mus</i>	=	<i>vocaverimus</i>	<i>we shall have called</i>
2. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>tis</i>	=	<i>vocaveritis</i>	<i>you will have called</i>
3. <i>vocav</i> + <i>eri</i> + <i>nt</i>	=	<i>vocaverint</i>	<i>they will have called</i>

Regular Verbs = Verbs which follow a set of rules for their conjugation and translation.

	Pres. Act. Indic.	Pres. Act. Infin.	Perf. Act. Indic.	Perf. Pass. Participle
1st conjugation	<i>voco</i>	<i>vocare</i>	<i>vocavi</i>	<i>vocatus</i> – call
2nd conjugation	<i>moneo</i>	<i>monēre</i>	<i>monui</i>	<i>monitus</i> – warn
Reg. 3rd conjugation	<i>rego</i>	<i>regere</i>	<i>rexī</i>	<i>rectus</i> - rule

Tense	Rule		Translation
Active and Passive Voice			
	(1st & 2nd conj.)	(Reg. 3rd conj.)	
Present	Pres. Stem + PE	Pres. Root + <i>i</i> + PE	(am, is are; do, does; simple pres.)
Imperfect	Pres. Stem + <i>ba</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>eba</i> + PE	(was, were; used to; did)
Future	Pres. Stem + <i>bi</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>a/e</i> + PE	(shall/will)

Present Stem = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) - *re*

Present Root = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) - *ere*

Present Tense of *rego regere* – rule

(Pages 184 – 185)

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + i + Personal Endings

1. <i>reg+i+o</i>	=	rego	I rule, I am ruling, I do rule
2. <i>reg+i+s</i>	=	regis	you rule, you are ruling, you do rule
3. <i>reg+i+t</i>	=	regit	he rules, he is ruling, he does rule
1. <i>reg+i+mus</i>	=	regimus	we rule, we are ruling, we do rule
2. <i>reg+i+tis</i>	=	regitis	you rule, you are ruling, you do rule
3. <i>reg+i+nt</i>	=	regunt	they rule, they are ruling, they do rule

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + i + Personal Endings

1. <i>reg+i+or</i>	=	regor	I am (being) ruled
2. <i>reg+i+ris</i>	=	regeris	you are (being) ruled
3. <i>reg+i+tur</i>	=	regitur	he is (being) ruled
1. <i>reg+i+mur</i>	=	regimur	we are (being) ruled
2. <i>reg+i+mini</i>	=	regimini	you are (being) ruled
3. <i>Reg+i+ntur</i>	=	reguntur	they are (being) ruled

Imperfect Tense of *rego regere* – rule

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + eba + Personal Endings

1. reg+eba+m	=	regebam	I was ruling, used to rule, did rule
2. reg+eba+s	=	regebas	you were ruling, used to rule, did rule
3. reg+eba+t	=	regebat	he was ruling, used to rule, did rule
1. reg+eba+mus	=	regebamus	we were ruling, used to rule, did rule
2. reg+eba+tis	=	regebatis	you were ruling, used to rule, did rule
3. reg+eba+nt	=	regebant	they were ruling, used to rule, did rule

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + eba + Personal Endings

1. reg+eba+r	=	regebar	I was (being) ruled
2. reg+eba+ris	=	regebaris	you were (being) ruled
3. reg+eba+tur	=	regebatur	he was (being) ruled
1. reg+eba+mur	=	regebamur	we were (being) ruled
2. reg+eba+mini	=	regebamini	you were (being) ruled
3. reg+eba+ntur	=	regebantur	they were (being) ruled

Future Tense of *rego regere* – rule

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + a/e + Personal Endings

1. <i>reg+a+m</i>	=	regam	I shall rule
2. <i>reg+e+s</i>	=	reges	you will rule
3. <i>reg+e+t</i>	=	reget	he will rule
1. <i>reg+e+mus</i>	=	regemus	we shall rule
2. <i>reg+e+tis</i>	=	regetis	you will rule
3. <i>reg+e+nt</i>	=	regent	they will rule

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + a/e + Personal Endings

1. <i>reg+a+r</i>	=	regar	I shall be ruled
2. <i>reg+e+ris</i>	=	regeris	you will be ruled
3. <i>reg+e+tur</i>	=	regetur	he will be ruled
1. <i>reg+e+mur</i>	=	regemur	we shall be ruled
2. <i>reg+e+mini</i>	=	regemini	you will be ruled
3. <i>reg+e+ntur</i>	=	regentur	they will be ruled

Review of “*io*” Third Conjugation Verbs

	Pres. Act. Indic.	Pres. Act. Infin.	Perf. Act. Indic.	Perf. Pass. Participle
1st conjugation	<i>voco</i>	<i>vocare</i>	<i>vocavi</i>	<i>vocatus</i> - call
2nd conjugation	<i>moneo</i>	<i>monēre</i>	<i>monui</i>	<i>monitus</i> - warn
Reg. 3rd conjugation	<i>rego</i>	<i>regere</i>	<i>rexī</i>	<i>rectus</i> - rule
“<i>io</i>” 3rd conjugation	<i>capio</i>	<i>capere</i>	<i>cepi</i>	<i>captus</i> - take

Tense	Rule		Translation
Active and Passive Voice			
	(1st & 2nd conj.)	(Reg. 3rd conj.)	
Present	Pres. Stem + PE	Pres. Root + <i>i</i> + PE	(am, is are; do, does; simple pres.)
Imperfect	Pres. Stem + <i>ba</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>eba</i> + PE	(was, were; used to; did)
Future	Pres. Stem + <i>bi</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>a/e</i> + PE	(shall/will)

Present Stem = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) - *re*

Present Root = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) – *ere*

“*io*” verbs of the third conjugation add an *i* to the present root.

Present Tense of *capio capere* – take

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + i + Personal Endings

1. <i>capi+o</i>	=	<i>capio</i>	I take, am taking, do take
2. <i>capi+s</i>	=	<i>capis</i>	you take, are taking, do take
3. <i>capi+t</i>	=	<i>capit</i>	he takes, is taking, does take
1. <i>capi+mus</i>	=	<i>capimus</i>	we take, are taking, do take
2. <i>capi+tis</i>	=	<i>capitis</i>	you take, are taking, do take
3. <i>capi+nt</i>	=	<i>capiunt</i>	they take, are taking, do take

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + i + Personal Endings

1. <i>capi+or</i>	=	<i>capor</i>	I am (being) taken
2. <i>capi+ris</i>	=	<i>caperis</i>	you are (being) taken
3. <i>capi+tur</i>	=	<i>capitur</i>	he is (being) taken
1. <i>capi+mur</i>	=	<i>capimur</i>	we are (being) taken
2. <i>capi+mini</i>	=	<i>capimini</i>	you are (being) taken
3. <i>capi+ntur</i>	=	<i>capiuntur</i>	they are (being) taken

Imperfect Tense of *capio capere* – take

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + eba + Personal Endings

1. capi+eba+m	=	capiebam	I was taking, used to take, did take
2. capi+eba+s	=	capiebas	you were taking, used to take, did take
3. capi+eba+t	=	capiebat	he was taking, used to take, did take
1. capi+eba+mus	=	capiebamus	we were taking, used to take, did take
2. capi+eba+tis	=	capiebatis	you were taking, used to take, did take
3. capi+eba+nt	=	capiebant	they were taking, used to take, did take

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + eba + Personal Endings

1. capi+eba+r	=	capiebar	I was (being) taken
2. capi+eba+ris	=	capiebaris	you were (being) taken
3. capi+eba+tur	=	capiebatur	he was (being) taken
1. capi+eba+mur	=	capiebamur	we were (being) taken
2. capi+eba+mini	=	capiebamini	you were (being) taken
3. capi+eba+ntur	=	capiebantur	they were (being) taken

Future Tense of *capio capere* – take

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Root + a/e + Personal Endings

1. capi+a+m	=	capiam	I shall take
2. capi+e+s	=	capiēs	you will take
3. capi+e+t	=	capiet	he will take
1. capi+e+mus	=	capiemus	we shall take
2. capi+e+tis	=	capietis	you will take
3. capi+e+nt	=	cipient	they will take

(Passive Voice) Rule = Present Root + a/e + Personal Endings

1. capi+a+r	=	capiar	I shall be taken
2. capi+e+ris	=	capiēris	you will be taken
3. capi+e+tur	=	capietur	he will be taken
1. capi+e+mur	=	capiemur	we shall be taken
2. capi+e+mini	=	capiemini	you will be taken
3. capi+e+ntur	=	cipientur	they will be taken

All Latin Verbs (Regular and Irregular)

(Review Sheet)

Perfect, Pluperfect, Future Perfect Tenses, Active Voice

Perfect Perfect Stem + *i, isti, it,*
imus, istis, erunt
(has, have; simple past)

Pluperfect Perfect Stem + *eram, eras erat,*
eramus, eratis, erant
(had)

Future Perfect Perfect Stem + *ero, eris, erit,*
erimus, eritis, erint
(shall have/will have)

Review of Fourth Conjugation Verbs

	Pres. Act. Indic.	Pres. Act. Infin.	Perf. Act. Indic.	Perf. Pass. Participle
1st conjugation	<i>voco</i>	<i>vocare</i>	<i>vocavi</i>	<i>vocatus</i> - call
2nd conjugation	<i>moneo</i>	<i>monēre</i>	<i>monui</i>	<i>monitus</i> - warn
Reg. 3rd conjugation	<i>rego</i>	<i>regere</i>	<i>rexī</i>	<i>rectus</i> - rule
“io” 3rd conjugation	<i>capio</i>	<i>capere</i>	<i>cepi</i>	<i>captus</i> - take
4th conjugation	<i>audio</i>	<i>audire</i>	<i>audivi</i>	<i>auditus</i> - hear

Tense

Rule

Active and Passive Voice

	(1 st & 2 nd conj.)	(Reg. 3 rd conj.)	(4 th conj.)
Present	Pres. Stem + PE	Pres. Root + <i>i</i> + PE	Pres. Stem + PE
Imperfect	Pres. Stem + <i>ba</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>eba</i> + PE	Pres. Stem + <i>eba</i> + PE
Future	Pres. Stem + <i>bi</i> + PE	Pres. Root + <i>a/e</i> + PE	Pres. Stem + <i>a/e</i> + PE

Present Stem = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) - *re*

Present Root = Present Active Infinitive (2nd principal part of verb) – *ere*

“*io*” verbs of the third conjugation add an *i* to the present root.

Present Tense of *audio audire* – hear

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Stem + Personal Endings

1. audi+o	=	audio	I hear, am hearing, do hear
2. audi+s	=	audis	you hear, are hearing, do hear
3. audi+t	=	audit	he hears, is hearing, does hear
1. audi+mus	=	audimus	we hear, are hearing, do hear
2. audi+tis	=	auditis	you hear, are hearing, do hear
3. audi+nt	=	audiunt	they hear, are hearing, do hear

Imperfect Tense of *audio audire* – hear

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Stem + eba + Personal Endings

1. audi+eba+m	=	audiebam	I was hearing, used to hear, did hear
2. audi+eba+s	=	audiebas	you were hearing, used to hear, did hear
3. audi+eba+t	=	audiebat	he was hearing, used to hear, did hear
1. audi+eba+mus	=	audiebamus	we were hearing, used to hear, did hear
2. audi+eba+tis	=	audiebatis	you were hearing, used to hear, did hear
3. audi+eba+nt	=	audiebant	they were hearing, used to hear, did hear

Future Tense of *audio audire* – hear

(Active Voice) Rule = Present Stem + a/e + Personal Endings

- | | | | |
|---------------|---|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. audi+a+m | = | audiam | I shall hear |
| 2. audi+e+s | = | audies | you will hear |
| 3. audi+e+t | = | audiet | he will hear |
| 1. audi+e+mus | = | audiemus | we shall hear |
| 2. audi+e+tis | = | audietis | you will hear |
| 3. audi+e+nt | = | audient | they will hear |

Perfect Tense

- | | | |
|----------------|---|----------------|
| 1. audiv+i | = | I have heard |
| 2. audiv+ isti | = | you have heard |
| 3. audiv+it | = | he has heard |
| 1. audiv+imus | = | we have heard |
| 2. audiv+istis | = | you have heard |
| 3. audiv+erunt | = | have heard |

Pluperfect Tense

1. audiv+eram	=	I had heard
2. audiv+eras	=	you had heard
3. audiv+erat	=	he had heard
1. audiv+eramus	=	we had heard
2. audiv+eratis	=	you had heard
3. audiv+erant	=	they had heard

Future Perfect Tense

1. audiv+ero	=	I will have heard
2. audiv+eris	=	you will have heard
3. audiv+erit	=	he will have heard
1. audiv+erimus	=	we will have heard
2. audiv+eritis	=	you will have heard
3. audiv+erint	=	hey will have heard

All Latin Verbs (Regular and Irregular)

(Review Sheet)

Perfect, Pluperfect, Future Perfect Tenses, Active Voice

Perfect Perfect Stem + *i, isti, it,*
imus, istis, erunt
(has, have; simple past)

Pluperfect Perfect Stem + *eram, eras erat,*
eramus, eratis, erant
(had)

Future Perfect Perfect Stem + *ero, eris, erit,*
erimus, eritis, erint
(shall have/will have)