

Cambridge English

VOCABULARY LIST

Cambridge English: Preliminary
Cambridge English: Preliminary for Schools



Introduction to the **Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools** Vocabulary List

The Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List gives teachers a guide to the vocabulary needed when preparing students for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examinations.

Background to the list

The Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List was originally developed by Cambridge English in consultation with external consultants to guide item writers who produce materials for the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools examination. It includes vocabulary from the Council of Europe's Threshold (1990) specification and other vocabulary which corpus evidence shows is high frequency.

The list covers vocabulary appropriate to the B1 level on the Common European Framework of Reference (CEFR) and includes receptive vocabulary (words that the candidate is expected to understand but which is not the focus of a question) and productive vocabulary (words that the candidate needs to know to answer a question).

The list does not provide an exhaustive list of all words which appear on the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools question papers and candidates should not confine their study of vocabulary to the list alone.

How the list is updated

The vocabulary of English changes over time, with words being added and other words falling into disuse. In order to maintain its currency, the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is updated on an annual basis, with the decision to add or remove words being informed by reference to the Cambridge Learner Corpus and English Profile Wordlists.

The Cambridge Learner Corpus is a collection of over 44 million words of English, based upon evidence of language use by learners from all over the world and from which the English Vocabulary Profile has developed. The English Vocabulary Profile shows the most common words and phrases that learners of English need to know in British or American English. The meaning of each word or phrase in the wordlists has been assigned a level between A1 and B2 on the CEFR.

A preview version of the English Vocabulary Profile can be accessed by visiting the website: <http://www.englishprofile.org>

Organisation of the list

- Word sets

Some categories of words that a learner at this level might be expected to know, e.g. days of the week, are not included in the alphabetical list but are listed in Appendix 1. Although 'grammar words' (pronouns, modal verbs, etc.) are included, the 'Language Specification' section of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Handbook (available from <http://www.cambridgeenglish.org/>) should be consulted for a more complete listing.

- Exemplification

Example phrases and sentences showing how words might be used are given only where words with different meanings need to be constrained. For example, *heel* is followed by 'I can't walk in high heels' -this shows that *heel* is limited to the idea of shoes: candidates are not expected to know other meanings, such as the part of the body.

- Multi-word Verbs

Multi-word verbs are not included in the list if they have a literal meaning and are composed of verbs and particles already in the list. Examples of 'literal' multi-word verbs are *come into*, *sit down*, as in 'Why not come into the kitchen and sit down?' If the meaning of the verb is not transparent, e.g. *find out*, *get along*, *give in*, then the verb is listed and an example of usage given.

- Topic lists

In Appendix 2, words have been grouped together under common Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools themes, such as 'Food and Drink', 'House and Home' and 'Sport'.

Unsuitable topics

Cambridge English examinations must not contain anything that might offend or upset candidates, potentially affect their performance or distract them during the examination. A number of 'sensitive' topics are considered unsuitable for use in Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools, for example war and politics, and vocabulary relating to these is not included in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List.

Personal vocabulary

The content of the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List is general in nature and is unlikely to cover completely the productive vocabulary that may be required by all candidates. Candidates should know the specific lexis they will need to describe themselves and their lives, for example hobbies, likes and dislikes.

Abbreviations

Abbreviations used in the Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools Vocabulary List are:

| | | | |
|----------|-------------------------|----------|----------------------|
| abbrev | abbreviation or acronym | mv n | modal verb |
| adj | adjective | phrv | noun |
| adv | adverb | pi | phrasal verb |
| av | auxiliary verb | prep | plural preposition |
| Am Eng | American English | prep phr | prepositional phrase |
| Br Eng | British English | pron | pronoun |
| conj det | conjunction | sing | singular |
| exclam | determiner | v | verb |
| | exclamation | | |

Summary of points to be noted

- The list does not include every word that may appear on a Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools paper.
- The list covers receptive and productive vocabulary.
- The list is updated every year.

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A

| | | |
|---|--|--------------------------------------|
| a/an (det) | activity (n) | agency (n) |
| ability (n) | actor (n) | ago (adv) |
| able (adj) | actress (n) | agree (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • be able to | actually (adv) | ahead (adv) |
| about (adv & prep) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She seems a bit strict at first, but she's actually very nice. | aim (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • about 500 students (adv) • The film is about a small boy. (prep) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are you actually going to take the job? | air (n) |
| above (adj, adv & prep) | ad (advertisement) (n) | air conditioning (n) |
| abroad (adv) | add (v) | air force (n) |
| absent (adj) | addition (n) | airline (n) |
| absolutely (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in addition | airport (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The movie was absolutely awful. | address (n) | alarm (n) |
| accent(n) | admire (v) | alarm clock (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She has a beautiful French accent. | admission (n) | album (n) |
| accept (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • charges/cost/price | alike (adv) |
| access (n) | admit (v) | alive (adj) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • disabled access • internet access | adult (adj & n) | all (adj, adv, det & pron) |
| accident (n) | advance (n) | all right/alright (adj,adv & exclam) |
| accommodation (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • book in advance | allow (v) |
| accompany (v) | advanced (adj) | almost (adv) |
| according to (prep phr) | advantage (n) | alone (adv & adj) |
| account (n) | adventure (n) | along (adv & prep) |
| accountant (n) | advert (n) | aloud (adv) |
| accurate (adj) | advertise (v) | alphabet (n) |
| ache (n) | advertisement (n) | already (adv) |
| achieve (v) | advice (n) | also (adv) |
| across (adv & prep) | advise (v) | although (conj) |
| act (n & v) | aeroplane (n) | altogether (adv) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in the second act (of the play) (n) • to act in a play (v) • to act strangely (v) | afford (v) | always (adv) |
| action (n) | afraid (adj) | a.m (adv) |
| active (adj) | after (adv,conj & prep) | amazed (adj) |
| | afternoon (n) | amazing (adj) |
| | afterwards (adv) | ambition (n) |
| | again (adv) | ambulance (n) |
| | against (prep) | among (amongst) (prep) |
| | age (n) | amount (n) |
| | aged(adj) | amusing (adj) |
| | | an (det) |
| | | ancient (adj) |

| | | |
|------------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| and (conj) | apply (v) | at all (prep phr) |
| angry (adj) | appointment (n) | at first (prep phr) |
| animal (n) | approach (v) | athlete (n) |
| ankle (n) | approve (v) | athletics (n) |
| anniversary (n) | architect (n) | at last (prep phr) |
| announce (v) | architecture (n) | at least (prep phr) |
| announcement (n) | area (n) | atmosphere (n) |
| annoy (v) | argue (v) | at once (prep phr) |
| annual (adj) | argument (n) | at present (prep phr) |
| another (det & pron) | arm (n) | attach (v) |
| answer (n & v) | armchair (n) | attack (n & v) |
| answerphone (n) | army (n) | attempt (v) |
| ant (n) | around (adv & prep) | attend (v) |
| antique (adj & n) | arrange (v) | attention (n) |
| anxious (adj) | arrangement (n) | at the same time (prep phr) |
| any (det & pron) | arrest (v) | attitude (n) |
| anybody (pron) | arrival (n) | attract (v) |
| anymore (adv) | arrive (v) | attraction (n) |
| anyone (pron) | art (n) | attractive (adj) |
| anything (pron) | article (n) | audience (n) |
| anyway (adv) | artist (n) | aunt (n) |
| anywhere (adv) | as (conj & prep) | author (n) |
| apart (adv) | ashamed (adj) | autumn (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: fall) |
| apart from (adv) | ask (v) | available (adj) |
| apartment (n) | asleep (adj) | average (adj & n) |
| apartment building (n) | aspirin (n) | avoid (v) |
| apologise (v) | assistant(n) | awake (adj) |
| apology (n) | as well (as) (prep & adv) | away (adv) |
| appear (v) | at (prep) | awful (adj) |
| appearance (n) | at /@ (n) | |
| apple (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My email address is | |
| application (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • david@cambridgeenglish.org | |

B

| | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------------|
| baby (n) | bathtub (n) | between (prep & adv) |
| babysit (v) | battery (n) | beyond (prep & adv) |
| babysitter (n) | battle (n) | bicycle (n) |
| back (adv, adj & n) | bay (n) | big (adj) |
| background (n) | be (av & v) | bike (n) |
| backpack (n) | beach (n) | bill (n) |
| backpacker (n) | bean (n) | • electricity bill |
| backpacking (n) | bear (n) | bin (n) |
| backwards (adv) | beard (n) | biography (n) |
| bad (adj) | beat (v) | biology (n) |
| badly (adv) | beautiful (adj) | bird (n) |
| badminton (n) | beauty (n) | birth (n) |
| bag (n) | because (conj) | birthday (n) |
| baggage (n) | because of (prep phr) | biscuit (n) |
| bake (v) | become (v) | bit (n) |
| baker (n) | bed (n) | bite (v) |
| balcony (n) | bedroom (n) | bitter (adj) |
| bald (adj) | bee (n) | black (adj & n) |
| ball (n) | beef (n) | blackboard (n) |
| ballet (n) | before (prep, adv & conj) | blame (v) |
| balloon (n) | begin (v) | blank (adj) |
| banana (n) | beginner (n) | • a blank piece of paper |
| band (n) | beginning (n) | blanket (n) |
| bandage (n) | behave (v) | bleed (v) |
| bank (n) | behaviour (n) | blind (adj) |
| bank account (n) | behind (prep & adv) | block (n) |
| banking (n) | believe (v) | • Shall we walk round the block? |
| bar (n) | bell (n) | blog (n) |
| barbecue (n & v) | belong (v) | blogger (n) |
| baseball (n) | below (adv & prep) | blond(e) (adj) |
| base on (phr v) | belt (n) beneath (prep) | blood (n) |
| basic (adj) | benefit (n) | blouse (n) |
| basin (n) | be over (phr v) | blow (v) |
| basket (n) | • The game is over- you're too late! | blue (adj & n) |
| basketball (n) | beside (adv & prep) | board (n & v) |
| bat (n) | besides (prep) | board game (n) |
| bath (n & v) | best (adj & adv) | boarding pass (n) |
| bathing suit (n) | better (adj & adv) | boat (n) |
| bathroom (n) | | |

| | | |
|--|--|--|
| body (n) | boy (n) | brush (n & v) |
| boil (v) | boyfriend (n) | bucket (n) |
| boiled (adj) | bracelet (n) | bug (n) |
| bold (adj) | brain (n) | build (v) |
| bomb (n & v) | brake (n & v) | building (n) |
| bone (n) | branch (n) | bulb (n) |
| book (n & v) | brand new (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • light bulb |
| bookcase (n) | brave (adj) | bull (n) |
| booking (n) | bread (n) | bunch (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I have a booking for the 19th. | break (n & v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a bunch of flowers • a great bunch of friends |
| booking office (n) | break down (phr v) | burger (n) |
| bookshelf (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The car has broken down. | burn (v) |
| bookshop (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: bookstore) | breakfast (n) | burning (adj) |
| bookstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: bookshop) | break in (phr v) | bury (v) |
| bookshop | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Someone broke in and stole the computer. | bus (n) |
| boot (n) | break up (phr v) | business (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a pair of boots • the boot of the car (Am Eng: trunk) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • When does school break up? • The pop group has broken up. | businessman (n) |
| border (n) | breath (n) | businesswoman (n) |
| bored (adj) | breathe (v) | bus station (n) |
| boring (adj) | breeze (n) | bus stop (n) |
| born (adj) | bride (n) | busy (adj) |
| borrow (v) | bridge (n) | but (conj & prep) |
| boss (n) | brief (adj) | butcher (n) |
| both (pron & det) | bright (adj) | butter (n) |
| bother (v) | brilliant (adj) | butterfly (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sorry to bother you, can you tell me the time? • My job's hard but that doesn't bother me. • 'Sorry I'm late, I'll do it now.' 'Don't bother!' | bring (v) | button (n) |
| bottle (n) | bring up (phr v) | buy (v) |
| bottom (adj & n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She was brought up in London. | buyer (n) |
| bowl (n) | broad (adj) | by (prep) |
| box (n) | broccoli (n) | by accident (prep phr) |
| | brochure (n) | bye (exclam) |
| | broken (adj) | by hand (prep phr) |
| | brother (n) | by mistake (prep phr) |
| | brown (adj & n) | by name (prep phr) |

C

| | | |
|--|---|----------------------------------|
| cab (n) | card (n) | cattle (n) |
| cabbage (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • birthday card | cave (n) |
| cabin (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • credit card | CD (n) |
| cabinet (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • card game | CD player (n) |
| cable (n) | cardboard (adj & n) | CD-Rom (n) |
| cafe/cafe (n) | care (n & v) | ceiling (n) |
| cafeteria (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • take care of someone (n) | celebrate (v) |
| cage (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to care (about/for) someone/something (v) | celebration (n) |
| cake (n) | career (n) | celebrity (n) |
| calculator (n) | careful (adj) | cell phone (n) |
| calendar (n) | carefully (ad) | cent (n) |
| calf (n) | careless (adj) | centimetre / centimeter (em) (n) |
| call (n & v) | car park (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: parking lot) | central (adj) |
| call for (phr v) | carpet (n) | central heating (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'll call for you at 7. | carrot (n) | centre/center (n) |
| call in (phr v) | carry (v) | century (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She called in to see a friend. | carry on (phr v) | cereal (n) |
| calm (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He carried on walking despite the rain. | ceremony (n) |
| camel (n) | carry out (phr v) | certain (adj) |
| camera (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She carried out the plan according to the instructions. | certainly (not) (adv) |
| camp (n & v) | cartoon (n) | certificate (n) |
| camping (n) | case (n) | chain (n) |
| campsite (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Would you like me to carry your case? | chair (n) |
| can (n & mv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'll make an exception in this case. | challenge (n) |
| canal (n) | cash (n) | challenging (adj) |
| cancel (v) | cashpoint (n) | champion (n) |
| candidate (n) | castle (n) | championship (n) |
| candle (n) | casual (adj) | chance (n) |
| candy (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • casual clothes | change (n & v) |
| canteen (n) | cat (n) | changing room (n) |
| cap (n) | catch (v) | channel (n) |
| capital (adj & n) | cathedral (n) | chapter (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • capital city • capital letter • the capital of Italy | | character (n) |
| captain (n) | | charge (n & v) |
| car(n) | | charity (n) |
| | | charming (adj) |
| | | chat (n) |
| | | chatroom (n) |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| chat show (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: talk show) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • first class, second class | comb (n & v) |
| cheap (adj) | classical (adj) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • classical music | come (v) |
| cheat (v) | classmate (n) | comedy (n) |
| check (n & v) | classroom (n) | come on (phr v) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Come on or we'll miss the bus. |
| check in (phr v) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • They checked in to a hotel. | clean (adj & v) | comfort (n) |
| check-in (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your keys are at the check-in desk. | cleaner (n) | comfortable (adj) |
| check out (phr v) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay. | clear (adj & v) | comic (adj & n) |
| checkout (n) | clearly (adv) | comma (n) |
| cheek(n) | clever (adj) | common (adj) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a common surname • have something in common |
| cheerful (adj) | click (n & v) | communicate (v) |
| cheers! (exclam) | cliff (n) | communication (n) |
| cheese (n) | climate (n) | company (n) |
| chef (n) | climb (v) | compare (v) |
| chemist (n) | climbing (n) | compete (v) |
| chemistry (n) | clinic (n) | competition (n) |
| cheque (n) | clock (n) | competitor (n) |
| chess(n) | close (adj, adv & v) | complain (v) |
| chest of drawers (n) | closed (adj) | complaint (n) |
| chicken (n) | clothes (n pi) | complete (adj & v) |
| child (n) | cloud (n) | complicated (adj) |
| childhood (n) | cloudy (adj) | composition (n) |
| chilli (n) | clown (n) | computer (n) |
| chin (n) | club (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to join a club | concentrate (v) |
| chip (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I love fish and chips. | coach (n) | concert (n) |
| chocolate (n) | coast (n) | conclusion (n) |
| choice (n) | coat (n) | condition (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • in good condition |
| choose (v) | coconut (n) | conference (n) |
| cinema (n) | cod (n) | confident (adj) |
| circle (n) | coffee (n) | confirm (v) |
| circus (n) | coin (n) | confused (adj) |
| city (n) | cola (n) | confusing (adj) |
| clap (v) | cold (adj & n) | congratulations! (exclam) |
| class (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • language class | collar(n) | connect (v) |
| | colleague (n) | connection (n) |
| | collect (v) | consider (v) |
| | collection (n) | |
| | college (n) | |
| | colour (n & v) | |
| | colourful (adj) | |

consist (v)
 consonant (n)
 contact (n & v)
 contain (v)
 contents (n)
 contest (n)
 continent (n)
 continue (v)
 contract (n)
 control (n & v)

- a remote control
- Control your dog!

 convenient (adj)
 conversation (n)
 convince (v)
 cook (n & v)
 cooker (n)
 cookie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: biscuit)
 cooking (n)
 cool (adj, exclam & v)
 copy (n & v)
 corn (n)
 corner (n)
 correct (adj)
 correction (n)
 cost (n & v)
 costume (n)

- I forgot my swimming costume.
- national costume
- a Halloween costume

 cosy (adj)
 cottage (n)
 cotton (n)
 cough (n & v)

could (mv)
 count (v)
 country (n)
 countryside (n)
 couple (n)
 courage (n)
 course (n)

- English course
- main course
- of course (exclam)

 court (n)

- law court
- tennis court

 cousin (n)
 cover (n & v)
 cow (n)
 crash (n & v)
 crazy (adj)
 cream (adj & n)
 create (v)
 creative (adj)
 creature (n)
 credit (n)
 credit card (n)
 crew (n)

- cabin crew

 cricket (n)
 crime (n)
 criminal (n)
 crop (n)
 cross (n & v)
 crossing (n)

- pedestrian crossing

 cross out (phr v)

- Cross it out and write it again.

crossroads (n)
 crowd (n)
 crowded (adj)
 cruel (adj)
 cruise (n)
 cry (n & v)
 cucumber (n)
 cultural (adj)
 culture (n)
 cup (n)
 cupboard (n)
 cure (n & v)
 curious (adj)
 curiously (adv)

- 'Why?' she asked him curiously.

 curly (adj)
 currency (n)
 curriculum (n)
 curry (n)
 curtain (n)
 cushion (n)
 custom (n)
 customer (n)
 customs (n pi)
 cut (n & v)
 cute (adj)
 cut up (phr v)

- She cut up the cake into small pieces.

 CV (Curriculum Vitae) (n)
 cycle (n & v)
 cycling (n)
 cyclist (n)

D

| | | |
|--|--------------------------------------|----------------------|
| dad (n) | delete (v) | diet (n) |
| daily (adj & adv) | delicious (adj) | difference (n) |
| damage (n & v) | delighted (adj) | different (adj) |
| damaged (adj) | deliver (v) | difficult (adj) |
| dance (n & v) | delivery (n) | difficulty (n) |
| dancer (n) | demand (n & v) | dig (v) |
| dancing (n) | dentist (n) | digital (adj) |
| danger (n) | depart (v) | digital camera (n) |
| dangerous (adj) | department (n) | dining room (n) |
| dark (adj & n) | department store (n) | dinner (n) |
| date (n & v) | departure (n) | dinosaur (n) |
| • today's date (n) | depend (on/upon) (v & phr v) | diploma (n) |
| daughter (n) | • It depends on what you want to do. | direct (adj & v) |
| day (n) | deposit (n) | direction (n) |
| dead(adj) | • pay a deposit | directly (adv) |
| deaf (adj) | depressed (adj) | director (n) |
| deal (v) | depth (n) | dirt (n) |
| deal with (sth) (phr v) | • the depth of the water | dirty (adj) |
| • I've had some problems to deal with. | describe (v) | disabled (adj) |
| dear (adj & exclam) | description (n) | disadvantage (n) |
| • too dear to buy (adj) | desert (n) | disagree (v) |
| • Dear Sir (adj) | deserve (v) | disappear (v) |
| • Oh dear! (exclam) | design (n & v) | disappoint (v) |
| death (n) | designer (n) | disappointed (adj) |
| decide (v) | desk (n) | disappointing (adj) |
| decision (n) | despite (prep) | disappointment (n) |
| declare (v) | dessert (n) | disc/disk (n) |
| decorate (v) | destination (n) | • compact disc/CO |
| decrease (n & v) | destroy (v) | • hard disk |
| deep (adj & adv) | detail (n) | • floppy disk |
| defeat (n & v) | detective (n) | disc jockey (OJ) (n) |
| defence (n) | develop (v) | disco(theque) (n) |
| defend (v) | development (n) | discount (n) |
| definitely (adv) | diagram (n) | discover (v) |
| degree (n) | dial (v) | discuss (v) |
| • 90 degrees | diary (n) | discussion (n) |
| • a degree in maths | dictionary (n) | disease (n) |
| delay (n & v) | die (v) | disgusting (adj) |
| | | dish (n) |

dishwasher (n)
disk (n)
dislike (v)
display (n & v)
distance (n)
district (n)
disturb (v)
dive (v)
diver (n)
divide (v)
diving (n)
DJ (disc jockey) (n)
do (av & v)
doctor / Dr (n)
document (n)
documentary (n)
dog (n)
doll (n)
dollar (n)
dolphin (n)
donkey (n)
door (n)
dot (n)
• Have you visited
CambridgeEnglish.org?

double (adj & det)
doubt (n)
down (adv & prep)
download (n & v)
downstairs (adj & adv)
dozen (det & n)
Dr (n)
drag (v)
• Just drag and drop the file
into the trash can.
drama (n)
draw (v)
• to draw a picture of
someone or something
• to draw the curtains
• to draw near
drawer (n)
drawing (n)
dream (n & v)
dress (n & v)
dressed (adj)
drink (n & v)
drive (n & v)
driver (n)
driving licence (n)

drop (n & v)
drugstore (n) (Am Eng) (Br
Eng:chemist)
drum (n)
dry (adj & v)
duck (n)
due(adj)
• The next bus is due in five
minutes.
due to (prep phr)
dull (adj)
during (prep)
dust (n)
dustbin (n) (Br Eng) (Am
Eng:trash can)
dusty (adj)
duty (n)
duty-free (adj & n)
duvet (n)
DVD (n)
DVD player (n)

E

| | | |
|--------------------------------------|--|---|
| each (det & pron) | employ (v) | escape (v) |
| ear(n) | employee (n) | especially (adv) |
| earache (n) | employer (n) | essay (n) |
| early (adj & adv) | employment (n) | essential (adj) |
| earn (v) | empty (adj) | euro (n) |
| earring (n) | encourage (v) | even (adv) |
| earth (n) | end (n & v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• He couldn't even do that. |
| east (adj, adv & n) | ending (n) | evening (n) |
| eastern (adj) | end up (phr v) | event(n) |
| easily (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• He plans to end up working in Australia. | ever (adv) |
| easy(adj) | enemy (n) | every (det) |
| easygoing (adj) | energy (n) | everybody (pron) |
| eat (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Team sports take a lot of time and energy.• In our house we try to save energy. | everyone (pron) |
| economics (n) | engaged(adj) | everything (pron) |
| edge (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• to be engaged to someone• The phone was engaged. | everywhere (adv) |
| education (n) | engine (n) | exact (adj) |
| effect (n) | engineer (n) | exactly (adv) |
| efficient (adj) | engineering (n) | examination/exam (n) |
| effort (n) | enjoy (v) | examiner (n) |
| egg (n) | enormous (adj) | example (n) |
| either (adv, det & pron) | enough (adv, det & pron) | excellent (adj) |
| elbow (n) | enquiry (n) | except (prep, conj) |
| elder (adj) | enter (v) | exchange (n) |
| elderly (adj) | entertain (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• an exchange visit• in exchange for |
| election (n) | entertainment (n) | exchange (v) |
| electric (adj) | entrance (n) | exchange rate (n) |
| electrical (adj) | entry (n) | excited (adj) |
| electricity (n) | envelope (n) | excitement (n) |
| electronic (adj) | environment (n) | exciting (adj) |
| elementary (adj) | environmental (adj) | excuse (n & v) |
| elephant (n) | equal (adj) | exercise (n & v) |
| elevator (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lift) | equipment (n) | exhausted (adj) |
| else (adv) | eraser (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubber) | exhibition (n) |
| email (n & v) | | exist (v) |
| embarrassed (adj) | | exit (n) |
| embarrassing (adj) | | expect (v) |
| embassy (n) | | expedition (n) |
| emergency (n) | | expensive (adj) |

experience (n)
experienced (adj)
experiment (n)
expert (n)
explain (v)
explanation (n)

explode (v)
explore (v)
explorer (n)

- This book's about famous explorers.

extra (adj, adv & n)

extraordinary (adj)
extremely (adv)
extreme sport (n)
eye (n)

F

face (n)

- a sad look on his face

face to face (adv)
face-to-face (adj)
facilities (n pi)

- The hotel has excellent facilities.

fact (n)
factory (n)
fail (v)
fair (adj & n)
fairly (adv)
fall (n & v)

- in the fall (n) Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)
- a fall in the price (n)
- he fell and hurt his leg (v)

false (adj)
familiar (with) (adj)
family (n)
famous (adj)
fan (n)
fancy (v)

- Do you fancy going out tonight?

fantastic (adj)
far (adv)
fare (n)

- The return fare is £26.

farm (n)
farmer (n)
farming (n)
fashion (n)
fashionable (adj)
fast (adj & adv)
fasten (v)
fast food (n)
fat (adj)
father (n)
fault (n)
favour (n)
favourite (adj & n)
fax (v)
fear (n)
fee (n)
feed (v)
feel (v)
feeling (n)
feel like (v)

- to feel like doing something

female (adj)
ferry (n)
festival (n)
fetch (v)
fever (n)
few (adj, det & pon)
fiction (n)
field (n)

fight (n & v)
figure (n)
file (n)

- [Click here to open the file.](#)
- school files

fill (v)
fill in (phr v)

- You need to fill in a form.

fill up (phr v)

- He filled up the car with petrol.

film (n & v)
film maker (n)
film star
final (adj & n)
finally (adv)
financial (adj)
find (v)
find out (phr v)

- I must find out when he's arriving.

fine (adj & n)
finger (n)
finish (n & v)
fire (n)
firefighter (n)
firework (n)

- a firework display

| | | |
|------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| firm (n) | fond (adj) | fresh (adj) |
| • a good firm to work for | • to be fond of | fridge (n) |
| first (adj & adv) | something/someone | fried (adj) |
| • first prize (adj) | food (n) | friend (n) |
| • first of all (adv) | fool (n) | friendly (adj) |
| first name (n) | foot (n) | friendship (n) |
| fish (n & v) | football (n) | frighten (v) |
| fishing (n) | footballer (n) | frightened (adj) |
| fit (adj & v) | for (prep) | frightening (adj) |
| • keep fit (adj) | forbidden (adj) | frog (n) |
| • These shoes don't fit. (v) | forecast (n) | from (prep) |
| fitness (n) | foreign (adj) | front (adj & n) |
| fix (v) | foreigner (n) | frozen (adj) |
| flag (n) | forest (n) | fruit (n) |
| flat (adj & n) | forever (adv) | fry (v) |
| flavour (n) | forget (v) | frying pan (n) |
| flight (n) | forgive (v) | fuel (n) |
| float (v) | fork (n) | full (adj) |
| flood (n & v) | form (n) | full stop (n) |
| floor (n) | former (adj) | full time (adv) |
| flour (n) | fortnight (n) | full-time (adj) |
| flow (v) | fortunately (adv) | fully (adv) |
| flower (n) | forward(s) (adv) | fun (adj & n) |
| flu (n) | fountain (n) | funny (adj) |
| flute (n) | frame (n) | • a funny story (amusing) |
| fly (n & v) | free (adj & adv) | • a funny thing happened |
| fog (n) | freeze (v) | (strange) |
| foggy (adj) | freezer (n) | fur (n) |
| fold (v) | freezing (adj) | furniture (n) |
| folk (adj & n) | French fries (n) (Am Eng) (Br | further (adv & adj) |
| follow (v) | Eng:chips) | furthest (adj) |
| following (adj) | frequent (adj) | future (adj & n) |

G

| | | |
|---|--|--|
| gain (v) | get in (phr v) | give up (phr v) |
| • gain experience | • Can you get in through the window? | • Has David given up playing tennis? |
| gallery (n) | get off (phr v) | give way (phr v) |
| • an art gallery | • We get off at the next stop. | • You must give way to traffic at a roundabout |
| game (n) | get on (phr v) | glad (adj) |
| gap (n) | • Get your coat on and then we can leave. | glance (v) |
| garage (n) | • How are you getting on now? | glass (n) |
| garden | get on (with) (phr v) | glasses (n pi) |
| game (n) | • She got on with her work. | global warming (n) |
| gap (n) | • I'm getting on well with French. | glove (n) |
| garage (n) | • Do you get on well with Sam? | go (v) |
| garden (n) | get rid of (phr v) | goal (n) |
| garlic (n) | • Have you got rid of those old documents? | goalkeeper (n) |
| gas (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol) | get up (phr v) | goat (n) |
| gas station (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: petrol station) | • What time do you get up in the morning? | go for (phr v) |
| gate (n) | giant (adj) | He went for the job |
| general (adj) | gift (n) | The dog went for the man. |
| generally (adv) | giraffe (n) | gold (adj & n) |
| • 1 generally get home about 7.00. | girl (n) | golden (adj) |
| generation (n) | girlfriend (n) | golf (n) |
| generous (adj) | give (v) | good (adj) |
| gentle (adj) | give back (phr v) | • The film was very good. |
| geography (n) | • Give me back this book on Tuesday, please. | • to be good at maths |
| get (v) | give in (phr v) | good afternoon (exclam) |
| get along (with) (v & phr v) | • Have you given in your homework yet? | good-looking (adj) |
| • How do you get along with Harry? | • Do you give in? Shall I tell you now? | good morning (exclam) |
| get back (phr v) | give out (phr v) | go off (phr v) |
| • When did you get back from New York? | • Will you give out these papers for me, please? | • They went off to Australia. |
| get down (phr v) | | • Suddenly the lights went off. |
| • Get down at once! | | go on (phr v) |
| • Did you get all the notes down? | | • The meeting went on until six o'clock. |
| get fit (v) | | • What's going on? |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| go out (phr v) | granddaughter (n) | grocery store (n) (Am Eng) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Are you going out this evening? • The fire has gone out. • Is Barbara still going out with Thomas, or have they broken up? | grandfather (n) | groom (n) |
| gorgeous (adj) | grandma (n) | ground (n) |
| government (n) | grandmother (n) | group (n) |
| go (with/together) (phr v) | grandpa (n) | grow (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Your tie doesn't go with your shirt. • Your tie and shirt don't go together. | grandparent (n) | grow up (phr v) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Children grow up fast. |
| grab (v) | grandson (n) | guard (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He grabbed my bag and ran away. | granny (n) | guess (n & v) |
| grade (n) | grant (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He was given a grant to study in Australia. (n) | guest (n) |
| graduation (n) | grape (n) | guest-house (n) |
| gram(me) (n) | graphics (n pi) | guide (n & v) |
| grammar (n) | grass (n) | guidebook (n) |
| grandchild (n) | grateful (adj) | guilty (adj) |
| grand(d)ad (n) | great (adj) | guitar (n) |
| | green (adj & n) | guitarist (n) |
| | greet (v) | gum (n) <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • chewing gum |
| | greeting (n) | gun (n) |
| | grey (adj & n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gray) | guy (n) |
| | grill (n & v) | gym (n) |
| | grilled (adj) | gymnastics (n) |

H

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| habit (n) | hate (v) | hide (v) |
| hair (n) | have (av & v) | high (adj & adv) |
| haircut (n) | have got to (mv) | hill (n) |
| hairdresser (n) | have to (mv) | him (pron) |
| hairdryer (n) | he (pron) | himself (pron) |
| half (adv, det, n & pron) | head (n) | hip hop (n) |
| half-price (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">to hit one's head (n) | hire (v & n) |
| hall (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">the head of the company (n)the head of the school (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">to hire a boat (v)for hire (n) |
| hand (n & v) | headache (n) | his (det & pron) |
| handbag (n) | headline (n) | historic (adj) |
| hand-held (adj) | headteacher (n) | historical (adj) |
| hand in (phr v) | health (n) | history (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished. | healthy (adj) | hit (n & v) |
| handkerchief (n) | hear (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">The song was a great hit. (n)to hit the ball (v) |
| handle (v) | heart (n) | hitchhike (v) |
| hand out (phr v) | heat (n) | hobby (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">Hand out the books please, Tom. | heating (n) | hockey(n) |
| handsome (adj) | heater (n) | hold (v) |
| handwriting (n) | heavy(adj) | hold up (phr v) |
| hang (v) | heel (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">to hang a picture | <ul style="list-style-type: none">I can't walk in high heels. | |
| hang out (phr v) | height (n) | hole (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">to hang out with friends | helicopter (n) | holiday (n) |
| hang up (phr v) | hello (exclam) | home (adv & n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">She hung up at the end of the phone call. | helmet (n) | homepage (n) |
| happen (v) | help (n & v) | homework (n) |
| happy (adj) | her (det & pron) | honest (adj) |
| happily (adv) | herb (n) | honestly (adv) |
| happiness (n) | here (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">I honestly don't know where she is. |
| harbour (n) | hero (n) | honey (n) |
| hard (adj & adv) | heroine (n) | honeymoon (n) |
| hardly (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">The heroine of this story is a young schoolgirl. | hope (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">hardly any timeHe could hardly wait. | hers (pron) | hopeful (adj) |
| hardware (n) | herself (pron) | hopefully (adv) |
| hat (n) | hey (exclam) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">Hopefully the journey won't take long |
| | hi (exclam) | |
| | hidden (adj) | |

hopeless (adj)
• a hopeless situation
horrible (adj)
horror (adj)
• a horror movie
horse (n)
hospital (n)
hostel (n)
hot (adj)

hotel (n)
hour (n)
house (n)
housewife (n)
housework (n)
how (adv)
however (adv)
how much (adv)
hug (n & v)
huge (adj)

human (adj & n)
humid (adj)
hunger (n)
hungry (adj)
hunt (v)
hurry (n & v)
hurt (adj & v)
husband (n)
hut (n)



| | | |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|---|
| I (pron) | in advance (prep phr) | ink (n) |
| ice (n) | inch (n) | in love (prep phr) |
| ice cream (n) | include (v) | in pencil (prep phr) |
| ice hockey (n) | including (prep) | in order (prep phr) |
| ice skating (n) | incorrect (adj) | in order to (prep phr) |
| icy (adj) | increase (v) | inquiry (n) |
| ID (n) | incredible (adj) | insect (n) |
| ID card (n) | indeed (adv) | inside (adv & prep) |
| idea (n) | independent (adj) | insist (v) |
| identification (n) | individual (adj) | install (v) |
| identity card (ID) (n) | indoor (adj) | instance (n) |
| if (conj) | indoors (adv) | • for instance |
| ill (adj) | industry (n) | instead (of) (adv) |
| illness (n) | in fact (prep phr) | • There were no lemons so I got oranges instead. |
| imagination (n) | inform (v) | • Can you come on Monday instead of Tuesday? |
| imagine (v) | information (n) | instructions (n pi) |
| immediately (adv) | in front of (prep phr) | instructor (n) |
| immigration (n) | ingredient (n) | instrument (n) |
| importance (n) | • I always use fresh | • musical instrument |
| important (adj) | ingredients in half (prep phr) | intelligent (adj) |
| impossible (adj) | in ink (prep phr) | intend (v) |
| improve (v) | initial (n) | • to intend to do something |
| improvement (n) | • His initials are J.B.H. | |
| in (adv & prep) | injure (v) | |

| | | |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------------|
| interest (n & v) | in the end (prep phr) | involve (v) |
| interested (adj) | in time (prep phr) | iron (n & v) |
| interesting (adj) | into (prep) | ironing (n) |
| intermediate (adj) | introduce (v) | island (n) |
| international (adj) | introduction (n) | issue (n) |
| internet (n) | in two (prep phr) | IT (Information Technology) (n) |
| interrupt (v) | invent (v) | it (pron) |
| interval (n) | invention (n) | item (n) |
| • an interval in a play | invitation (n) | its (det) |
| interview (n & v) | invite (v) | itself (pron) |

J

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--|---------------|
| jacket (n) | jewellery (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: jewelry) | journey (n) |
| jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: prison) | job (n) | judge (n & v) |
| jam (n) | jog (v) | jug (n) |
| • strawberry jam | jogging | juice (n) |
| • traffic jam | join (v) | jump (n & v) |
| jar (n) | • The rivers join there. | jumper (n) |
| jazz (n) | • to join the army | jungle (n) |
| jealous (adj) | • to join (in) a game | just (adv) |
| jeans (n pi) | joke (n & v) | |
| jet (n) | journalist (n) | |
| • to go by jet (plane) | | |

K

| | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| kangaroo (n) | keyboard (n) | kite (n) |
| keen (adj) | • computer keyboard | kitten (n) |
| • He's keen on cycling. | • keyboard music | knife (n) |
| • to be keen to do something | kick (n & v) | knit (v) |
| keep (v) | kid (n) | knock (v) |
| keeper (n) | • We're taking the kids | knock down (phr v) |
| keep in (phr v) | camping. | • He was knocked down by |
| • She kept the children in as it | kill (v) | the car as he stepped into |
| was so cold. | kilogramme (kg) (n) (Br Eng) | the road. |
| keep on (phr v) | (Am Eng: kilogram) | know (v) |
| • He kept on talking. | kilometre (km) (n) (Br Eng) (Am | knowledge (n) |
| keep up (phr v) | Eng: kilometer) | knee (n) |
| • Keep up the good work! | kind (adj & n) | |
| kettle (n) | king (n) | |
| key (n) | kiss (n & v) | |
| • key to a lock | kit (n) | |
| • key to success | kitchen (n) | |

L

| | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| label (n) | later (adj & adv) | least (adj & adv) |
| laboratory (lab) (n) | latest (adj) | • the least amount (adj) |
| lack (n) | laugh (n & v) | • at least (adv) |
| ladder (n) | law (n) | leather (n) |
| lady (n) | lawyer (n) | leave (v) |
| lake (n) | lay (v) | lecture (n) |
| lamb (n) | • lay the table | left (n, adj & adv) |
| lamp (n) | lazy (adj) | left-hand (adj) |
| land (n & v) | lead (v) | leg (n) |
| landscape (n) | • to lead someone by the | leisure (n) |
| language (n) | hand | lemon (n) |
| laptop (computer) (n) | • Where does this road lead? | lemonade (n) |
| large (adj) | leader (n) | lend (v) |
| last (adj, adv, det & v) | leaf (n) | length (n) |
| late (adj & adv) | league (n) | less (adv, det & pron) |
| lately (adv) | learn (v) | lesson (n) |

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| let (v) | link (n) | look after (phr v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Let her do it. Let me think. Let's go out tonight. | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a link to a website | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who's looking after your baby now? |
| letter (n) | lion (n) | look at (phr v) |
| lettuce (n) | lip (n) | look for (phr v) |
| level (n) | liquid (n) | look forward to (phr v) |
| library (n) | list (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I'm looking forward to the party! |
| licence (n) | listen (v) | look out (phr v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a driving/marriage/TV licence | literature (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Look out! |
| lie (n & v) | litre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: liter) | look up (phr v) |
| lie down (phr v) | litter (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary. |
| life (n) | little (adj, det & pron) | loose (adj) |
| lift (n & v) | live (v) | lorry (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can you give me a lift, please? (n) The lift is going up. (n) Please help me to lift this table. (v) | live (adj) | lose (v) |
| light (adj, n & v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> live music/sport | lost (adj) |
| lighter (n) | lively (adj) | lots / a lot (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a cigarette lighter | living room (n) | lottery (n) |
| lightning (n) | load (n) | loud (adj) |
| like (prep & v) | loan (n) | love (n & v) |
| likely (adj) | local (adj) | lovely (adj) |
| limit (n) | locate (v) | low (adj) |
| limited (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The station is located in the city centre. | luck (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a limited choice | location (n) | lucky (adj) |
| line (n) | lock (n & v) | luggage (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a line on a page a clothes line a railway line | locker (n) | lunch (n) |
| | logo (n) | lunchtime (n) |
| | lonely (adj) | luxury (n) |
| | long (adj) | |
| | look like (v) | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> She looks like her sister. | |
| | look (n & v) | |

M

| | | |
|--|---|---|
| machine (n) | mate (n) | metal (n) |
| mad (adj) | material (n) | method (n) |
| Madam (n) | maths / mathematics (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: math) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• modern methods of teaching |
| made of/from/out of (v) | matter (n & v) | metre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: meter) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Her shirt is made of cotton. | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Is anything the matter? (n)• It doesn't matter. (v) | microwave (n) |
| magazine (n) | maximum (adj & n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• a microwave oven |
| magic (adj & n) | may (mv) | midday (n) |
| magnificent (adj) | maybe (adv) | middle (n) |
| mail (n & v) | me (pron) | middle-aged (adj) |
| main (adj) | meal (n) | midnight (n) |
| main course (n) | mean (v) | might (mv) |
| make (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• What do you mean?• What does it mean? | mild (adj) |
| make sure (v) | meaning (n) | mile (n) |
| make-up (n) | meanwhile (adv) | milk (n) |
| male (adj) | meat (n) | millimetre (mm) (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: millimeter) |
| man (n) | mechanic (n) | million (n) |
| manage (v) | medicine (n) | mind (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• to manage a business• to manage to do something (succeed in) | medium (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• His mind was on other things. (n)• Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)• Mind your head!(v)• Who's minding the baby for you? (v) |
| manager (n) | meet (v) | mine (pron) |
| mango (n) | meeting (n) | mineral water (n) |
| many (det & pron) | melon (n) | minimum (adj & n) |
| map (n) | member (n) | minus (prep) |
| mark (n) | membership (n) | minute (n) |
| market (n) | memory (n) | mirror (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• to buy something from a market | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• to have a good/poor memory• happy memories• computer memory | miserable (adj) |
| marriage (n) | mend (v) | miss (v) |
| married (adj) | mention (v) | Miss (n) |
| marry (v) | menu (n) | Missing (adj) |
| marvellous (adj) | mess (n) | Mistake (n) |
| match (n & v) | message (n) | |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none">• a box of matches (n)• a tennis match (n)• This tie matches your shirt. (v) | messy (adj) | |

| | | |
|--|---|------------------------|
| mix (v) | mother (n) | Mrs (n) |
| mobile (phone) (n) | motorcycle (n) | Ms (n) |
| model (n) | motorbike (n) | much (adv, det & pron) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n) She's a fashion model. (n) | motor-racing (n) | mug (n) |
| modern (adj) | motorway (n) | mum (n) |
| moment (n) | mountain (n) | museum (n) |
| money (n) | mouse (n) | mushroom (n) |
| monkey (n) | moustache (n) | music (n) |
| month (n) | mouth (n) | musical (adj) |
| monument (n) | move (v) | musician (n) |
| mood (n) | movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film) | must (mv) |
| moon (n) | movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star) | multiply (v) |
| more (adv, det & pron) | movie theater (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema) | my (det) |
| morning (n) | MP3 player (n) | myself (pron) |
| mosquito (n) | Mr (n) | mystery (n) |
| most (adv, det & pron) | | |

N

| | | |
|--|---|----------------------|
| name (n & v) | negative (adj) | night (n) |
| narrow (adj) | neighbour (n) | nightclub (n) |
| nasty (adj) | neighbourhood (n) | nightlife (n) |
| national (adj) | nephew (n) | nightmare (n) |
| nationality (n) | nervous (adj) | no (adv, det & pron) |
| natural (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a nervous person to feel nervous | nobody (pron) |
| nature (n) | net (n) | noise (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> nature studies | network (n) | noisy (adj) |
| navy blue (adj) | never (adv) | none (pron) |
| near (adv, prep & adj) | new (adj) | noon (n) |
| nearby (adj & adv) | news (n) | no one (pron) |
| nearly (adv) | newspaper (n) | normal (adj) |
| neat (adj) | next (adj & adv) | normally (adv) |
| necessary (adj) | next to (prep) | north (adj, adv & n) |
| neck (n) | nice (adj) | northeast (adj & n) |
| necklace (n) | niece (n) | northern (adj) |
| need (v) | | northwest (adj & n) |

nose (n)
not (adv)
note (n & v)
• to write a note (n)
• a ten-pound note (n)
• Please note. (v)
notebook (n)
notepaper (n)
nothing (pron)

notice (n & v)
• to read a notice (n)
• until further notice (n)
• Did you notice anything wrong? (v)
noticeboard (n)
novel (n)
now (adv)
nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv)
number (n)
• numbers 5 to 7
• a large number of cars
• What's your (phone) number?
nurse (n)

O

object (n)
obvious (adj)
obviously (adv)
occasion (n)
occupation (n)
ocean (n)
o'clock (adv)
of (prep)
of course (adv)
off (adv & prep)
• It fell off the table. (prep)
• The meeting is off. (adv)
• I've got the afternoon off. (adv)
offer (n & v)
office (n)
officer (n)
often (adv)
oh (exclam)
oh dear! (exclam)
oil (n)
OK / O.K. / okay (adj & exclam)
old (adj)
old-fashioned (adj)
olive (n)

omelette (n)
on (adv & prep)
on board (prep phr)
on business (prep phr)
once (adv)
• once a year
• I once saw him dancing.
one (det & pron)
on fire (prep phr)
on foot (prep phr)
on holiday (prep phr)
onion (n)
online (adv & adj)
• to book/buy something online (adv)
• an online printer (adj)
only (adj & adv)
on purpose (prep phr)
on request (prep phr)
on sale (prep phr)
on time (prep phr)
onto (prep)
open (adj & v)
opening hours (n pi)
opera (n)

operate (v)
operation (n)
opinion (n)
opportunity (n)
opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)
option (n)
or (conj)
orange (adj & n)
orchestra (n)
order (conj, n & v)
• in order to (conj)
• to put something in order (n)
• to order a meal (v)
ordinary (adj)
organisation (n)
organise (v)
original (adj)
other (adj, pron & det)
otherwise (adv)
ought (mv)
our (det)
ours (pron)
ourselves (pron)
out (adv)
outdoor (adj)

outdoors (adv)
 out of (prep)
 out of date (prep phr)
 out of order (prep phr)
 out of work (prep phr)
 outside (adv,adj & prep)
 oven (n)
 over (adv & prep)

- I'm going over the road.

 (prep)

- over 40 people (more than) (adv)
- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school.

 (prep)
 overnight (adj & adv)
 owe (v)

own (adj,pron & v)

- my own pen (adj)
- on my own (pron)
- to own a car (v)

 owner (n)

P

pack (v)

- to pack a case (v)

 packet (n)
 page (n)
 pain (n)
 painful (adj)
 paint (n & v)
 painter (n)
 painting (n)
 pair (n)
 palace (n)
 pale (adj)

- pale blue

 pan (n)
 pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
 paper (n)

- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper

 paragraph (n)
 parcel (n)
 pardon (exclam)

- Pardon?

 parent (n)

park (n & v)

- a public park (n)
- to park a car (v)

 parking (n)
 parking lot (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: car park)
 parrot (n)
 part (n)

- a part of something (n)

 partly (adv)
 particular (adj)

- I love this CD - in particular the last song.

 partner (n)
 part time (adv)
 part-time (adj)
 party (n)

- a birthday party
- a political party

 pass (n & v)

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination

 passenger (n)

passport (n)
 password (n)
 past (adj, n & prep)

- the past few weeks (adj)
- in the past (n)
- It's half past one. (prep)

 pasta (n)
 path (n)
 patient (adj & n)

- to be patient (adj)
- a hospital patient (n)

 pattern (n)
 pause (v)
 pavement (n)
 pay (n & v)
 PC (personal computer) (n)
 pea (n)
 peace (n)
 peaceful (adj)
 peach (n)
 peak (n)
 peanut (n)
 pear (n)
 pedestrian (n)

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| peel (v) | photo(graph) (n) | • a plain T-shirt (no design) |
| pen (n) | photographer (n) | plan (n & v) |
| pence (n pi) | photography (n) | • a street plan (n) |
| pencil (n) | phrase (n) | • a plan to do something (n) |
| pencil case (n) | physics (n) | plane (n) |
| penfriend (n) | piano (n) | planet (n) |
| penguin (n) | pick (v) | plant (n & v) |
| penny (n) | pick up (phr v) | plastic (adj & n) |
| people (n pi) | • I picked up a pencil. | plate (n) |
| pepper (n) | • I'll pick up my sister from the station. | platform (n) |
| • to pass the pepper (spice) | picnic (n) | play (n & v) |
| • red peppers (vegetable) | picture (n) | • a play at the theatre (n) |
| per (prep) | pie (n) | • children playing (v) |
| percent (adv) | piece (n) | • to play football (v) |
| perfect (adj) | • a piece of cheese | • to play the guitar (v) |
| perform (v) | • to break into small pieces | • to play a CD (v) |
| performance (n) | • a piece of furniture/advice | • to play the part of someone (act) (v) |
| performer (n) | pig (n) | player (n) |
| perfume (n) | pile (n) | playground (n) |
| perhaps (adv) | pill (n) | pleasant (adj) |
| period (n) | pillow (n) | please (exclam & v) |
| permanent (adj) | pilot (n) | • Come in, please. (exclam) |
| permission (n) | pin (n & v) | • to please someone (v) |
| permit (v) | pineapple (n) | pleased (adj) |
| • Dogs are not permitted here. | pink (adj & n) | pleasure (n) |
| permitted (adj) | pipe (n) | plenty (pron) |
| person (n) | pirate (n) | plug (n) |
| personal (adj) | pity (n) | • a plug for the bath |
| personally (adv) | • It's a pity you couldn't come to the party - it was great. | • an electrical plug |
| persuade (v) | pizza (n) | plus (prep & conj) |
| pet (n) | place (n) | p.m. (adv) |
| petrol (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas) | • a safe place (n) | pocket (n) |
| petrol station (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: gas station) | • I've lost my place in the book. (n) | pocket money (n) |
| pharmacy (n) | • third place in a race (n) | poem (n) |
| phone (n & v) | • London is a big place. (n) | poet (n) |
| photo (n) | plain (adj) | poetry (n) |
| photocopy (n) | • It's plain to me. (clear) | point (n & v) |
| | | • to point at something (v) |
| | | • The pencil has no point on it. (n) |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| police (n) | pray (v) | produce (v) |
| policeman (n) | prayer (n) | product (n) |
| police officer (n) | predict (v) | profession (n) |
| police station (n) | prefer (v) | professional (n) |
| polite (adj) | pregnant (adj) | professor (n) |
| political (adj) | preparation (n) | program(me) (n) |
| politician (n) | prepare (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • TV programme • computer program |
| politics (n) | prepared (adj) | progress (n) |
| pollution (n) | prescription (n) | project (n) |
| pool (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • medicine on a prescription | promise (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a swimming-pool pool (adj) • She is very poor. (financial) • the poor man (sympathy) | present (adj & n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to promise to do something (v) • to keep a promise (n) |
| pop (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to be present (adj) • at the present time (adj) • That will be all for the present. (n) • I got some lovely birthday presents. (n) | promote (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • pop song/music/star/group | presentation (n) | pronounce (v) |
| popular (adj) | president (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to pronounce a word correctly |
| population (n) | press (v) | pronunciation (n) |
| port (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to press a button • to press a suit | proper (adj) |
| position (n) | pretty (adj & adv) | property (n) |
| positive (adj) | prevent (v) | protect (v) |
| possibility (n) | previous (adj) | proud (adj) |
| possible (adj) | previously (adv) | prove (v) |
| possibly (adv) | price (n) | provide (v) |
| post (n & v) | primary school (n) | public (adj & n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to post a letter (v) • to send it by post (n) | prince (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • public opinion (adj) • to make something public (adj) • to be open to the public (n) |
| postcard (n) | princess (n) | public transport (n) |
| poster (n) | principal (adj) | publish (v) |
| postman (n) | print (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to print a document |
| post office (n) | printer (n) | pull (v) |
| postpone (v) | prison (n) | pullover(n) |
| pot (n) | prisoner (n) | pump (n) |
| potato (n) | private (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • petrol/bike pump |
| pound (£) (n) | prize (n) | punish (v) |
| pour (v) | probably (adv) | pupil(n) |
| powder (n) | problem (n) | puppy (n) |
| power (n) | | pure (adj) |
| powerful (adj) | | |
| practice (n) | | |
| practise (v) (n =Am Eng) | | |

purple (adj & n)

purpose (n)

- He did it on purpose.
(deliberately)

purse (n)

push (n & v)

put(v)

put away (phr v)

- He put the book away.

put down (phr v)

- She put her name down.

put off (phr v)

- The meeting was put off until
the following week.

put on (phr v)

- He put on a suit.
- Can you put on the light?
- He didn't want to put on
weight.

put out (phr v)

- The fire was quickly put out.

put through (phr v)

- Can you put me through to
the manager, please?

put up (phr v)

- The company had to put up
its prices.

puzzle (n)

pyjamas (n pi)

Q

qualification (n)

qualified (adj)

quality (n)

quantity (n)

quarter (n)

queen (n)

question (n)

- to ask a question

- the question being
discussed (subject)

questionnaire (n)

queue (n)

quick (adj)

quickly (adv)

quiet (adj)

quit (v)

quite (adv)

- Are you quite sure?
- quite old

quiz (n)

R

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| rabbit (n) | realise (v) | regards (n) |
| race (n & v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He realised it was true. | region (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to win a race (n) • to race against fast runners (compete) (v) • to race home quickly (run) (v) | realistic (adj) | register (v) |
| racket (n) | really (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • He registered with a new doctor. (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • tennis racket | reason (n) | registration (n) |
| radio (n) | reasonable (adj) | regret (n & v) |
| rail (n) | reasonably (adv) | regular (adj) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to go by rail | rebuild (v) | relation (n) |
| railway (n) | receipt (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to visit a relation |
| rain (n & v) | receive (v) | relationship (n) |
| raincoat (n) | recent (adj) | relative (n) |
| rainforest (n) | reception (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a relative came to stay |
| raise (v) | receptionist (n) | relax (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to raise your arm • to raise prices | recipe (n) | relaxation (n) |
| range (n) | recognise (v) | relaxed (adj) |
| rap (n) | recommend (v) | reliable (adj) |
| rare (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to recommend someone/something | religion (n) |
| rarely (adv) | record (n & v) | remain (v) |
| rather (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to keep a record (n) • to break a record (n) • to record a song (v) | remember (v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She's rather tall for her age. • I'd rather go to the cinema than the theatre • Shall we stay in tonight, rather than go out? | recording (n) | remind (v) |
| raw (adj) | recover (v) | remote control (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • raw meat | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to recover from an illness | remove (v) |
| reach (v) | recycle (v) | rent (n & v) |
| read (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I don't recycle as much as I should. | repair (n & v) |
| reader (n) | recycled (adj) | repeat (v) |
| reading (n) | recycling (n) | replace (v) |
| ready (adj) | red (adj) | reply (n & v) |
| real (adj) | reduce (v) | report (n & v) |
| | refreshments (n pi) | reporter (n) |
| | refrigerator (n) | request (n & v) |
| | refund (n) | require (v) |
| | refuse (v) | rescue (n & v) |
| | regarding (prep) | research (v) |
| | | reservation (n) |
| | | reserve (n & v) |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • She was a reserve for the team. (n) |

- to reserve a seat (v)
- resort (n)
- respect (n & v)
- responsible (adj)
- rest (n & v)
- a rest from work (n)
 - the rest of them (n)
 - The doctor told her to rest. (v)
- restaurant (n)
- result (n)
- retire (v)
- return (n & v)
- to return home (v)
 - a return (ticket) (n)
- review (n)
- revise (v)
- revision (n)
- reward (n)
- rice (n)
- rich (adj)
- ride (n & v)
- rider (n)
- right (adj, adv & n)
- the right time (correct) (adj)
 - the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)
 - my right foot (adj)
 - Everything will be all right. (adj)
 - Go right there. (directly) (adv)
- Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)
 - the right to vote (n)
- right-hand (adj)
- ring (n & v)
- stand in a ring (n)
 - a wedding ring (n)
 - Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)
 - Suddenly the bell rang. (v)
- ring back (phr v)
- ring up (phr v)
- to telephone somebody
- rise (v)
- The sun rises in the east.
 - Prices are rising.
- river (n)
- road (n)
- roast (adj & v)
- rob (v)
- rock (n)
- rock (music) (n)
 - a hard piece of rock (n)
- role (n)
- roll (n)
- a roll of film (n)
 - a bread roll (n)
- romance (n)
- romantic (adj)
- roof (n)
- room (n)
- the sitting room
 - There's lots of room in here.
- rose (n)
- rough (adj)
- a rough road
 - a rough idea
 - rough work
- round (adj, adv & prep)
- a round object (adj)
 - the wrong way round (adv)
 - to sit round a table (prep)
- roundabout (n)
- route (n)
- routine (n)
- row (n)
- a row of seats
- rubber (n)
- a rubber (eraser)
- rubbish (n)
- rude (adj)
- rug (n)
- rugby (n)
- ruin (n)
- rule (n & v)
- the rules of grammar (n)
 - to rule a country (v)
- ruler (n)
- draw a line using a ruler
- run (v)
- to run in a race
 - to run a business
- runner (n)
- running (n)
- run out (phr v)
- He ran out of time and didn't finish.

S

| | | |
|---|--|---|
| sad(adj) | scarf (n) | see (v) |
| safe (adj) | scary (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to see something (with the eyes) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to be safe from harm | scene (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to see the joke (understand) |
| safely (adv) | scenery (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to see someone about a problem (consult) |
| sail (n & v) | school (n) | |
| sailing (n) | schoolchild (n) | |
| salad (n) | science (n) | seem (v) |
| salary (n) | science fiction (n) | select (v) |
| sale (n) | scientific (adj) | selfish (adj) |
| salesman/saleswoman (n) | scientist (n) | self-service (adj) |
| salmon (n) | scissors (n pi) | sell(v) |
| salt (n) | scooter (n) | send (v) |
| same (adj, pron & adv) | score (n & v) | sense (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> at the same time (adj) Your watch is the same as mine.(pron) You should treat everyone the same.(adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The score was 3-0. (n) to score a goal (v) | sensible (adj) |
| | scream (n & v) | sentence (n) |
| | screen (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> words in a sentence |
| | sculpture (n) | separate (adj) |
| sand (n) | sea (n) | series (n) |
| sandal (n) | search (n & v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a TV series |
| sandwich (n) | seaside (n) | serious (adj) |
| satisfactory (adj) | season (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a serious person a serious illness |
| satisfied (adj) | seat(n) | seriously (adv) |
| sauce (n) | seat belt (n) | serve (v) |
| saucepan (n) | second (adv, det & n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to serve in a shop |
| saucer (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> She came second and won silver.(adv) This is the second time you've been late. (det) sixty seconds in a minute (n) | server (n) |
| sausage (n) | secondary (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a file server |
| save (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> secondary school | service (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to save someone to save money to save time | second-hand (adj & adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a bus service customer service |
| say (v) | secret (adj & n) | session (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to say something to someone I really can't say. (give an opinion) | secretary (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> in a school, gym |
| | section (n) | set (n & v) |
| scared (adj) | security (n) | set off (phr v) |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> She set off early for work. |

| | | |
|--|-------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| set out (phr v) | shocking (adj) | signature (n) |
| • They set out on the long journey. | shoe (n) | signpost (n) |
| set up (phr v) | shoot (v) | silence (n) |
| • Her mother helped her to set up in business. | • to shoot at the goal | silent (adj) |
| several (det & pron) | shop (n & v) | silk (adj & n) |
| sew (v) | shop assistant (n) | silly (adj) |
| sex (n) | shopping (n) | silver (adj & n) |
| • the male/female sex | shore (n) | similar (adj) |
| shade (n) | short (adj) | simple (adj) |
| • to sit in the shade | shortly (adv) | since (conj & prep) |
| shadow (n) | shorts (n pi) | sincerely (adv) |
| shake (v) | • a pair of shorts | • Yours sincerely |
| shall (mv) | should (mv) | sing (v) |
| shame (n) | shoulder (n) | singer (n) |
| shampoo (n) | shout (n & v) | singing (n) |
| shape (n) | show (n & v) | single (n & adj) |
| share (v) | • a film show (n) | • a single (ticket) to Manchester (n) |
| shark (n) | • Show it to me. (v) | • to be single (unmarried) (adj) |
| sharp (adj) | • The picture shows a village. (v) | • a single room (adj) |
| • a sharp knife | • It shows that they care. (v) | sink (n & v) |
| • a sharp corner | shower (n) | • a kitchen sink (n) |
| • a sharp picture | • a shower of rain | • The ship began to sink. (v) |
| shave (v) | • to have a shower | sir (n) |
| she (pron) | shut (adj & v) | • Yes, sir! |
| sheep (n) | shy(adj) | sister (n) |
| sheet (n) | sick (adj) | sit (v) |
| • sheets on a bed | side (n) | sit down (phr v) |
| • a sheet of paper | sight (n) | site (n) |
| • information sheet | • Her sight is better with glasses. | sitting room (n) |
| shelf (n) | • in sight, out of sight | situated (adj) |
| shine (v) | sightseeing (n) | situation (n) |
| shiny (adj) | sign (n & v) | size (n) |
| ship(n) | • a road sign (n) | skate (n & v) |
| shirt (n) | • to sign a document (v) | skateboard (n & v) |
| shock(n) | • no sign of life (n) | skateboarding (n) |
| • to suffer from shock (n) | • signs of winter (n) | skating (n) |
| shocked (adj) | signal (n & v) | ski (n & v) |
| | | skiing (n) |

| | | |
|--|---|--|
| skill (n) | solution (n) | speak (v) |
| skin (n) | solve (n) | speaker (n) |
| skirt (n) | some (det & pron) | special (adj) |
| sky (n) | somebody (pron) | spectacular (adj) |
| sleep (n & v) | somehow (adv) | speech (n) |
| sleeve (n) slice (n) | someone (pron) | speed (n) |
| slim (adj) | something (pron) | spell (v) |
| slip (v) | sometimes (adv) | spelling (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to slip on the ice slow (adj) | somewhere (adv) | spend (v) |
| slowly (adv) | son (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to spend money/time |
| small (adj) | song (n) | spice (n) |
| smart (adj) | soon (adv) | spicy (adj) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a smart idea (Am Eng) smart clothes | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> I'll come soon. as soon as I can | spill (v) |
| smell (n & v) | sore (adj) | spinach (n) |
| smile (n & v) | sorry (adj) | spite (n) |
| smoke (n & v) | sort (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> in spite of |
| smoking (n) | the same sort | split up (phr v) |
| smooth (adj) | so-so (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> She's just split up with her boyfriend. |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a smooth surface (level) a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable) | soul (n) | spoil (v) |
| snack(n) | sound (n & v) | spoon (n) |
| snake (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> the sound of music (n) It sounds like/as if...(v) | sport (n) |
| snow (n & v) | soup (n) | sports centre (n) |
| snowboard (n & v) | sour (adj) | spot (n) |
| snowboarding (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a sour taste | spy (n) |
| so (adv & conj) | south (adj & adv, n) | square (adj & n) |
| soap (n) | southeast (adj & n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a square room (adj) a market square (n) |
| soap opera (n) | southern (adj) | squash (n) |
| soccer (n) | southwest (adj & n) | stadium (n) |
| sociable (adj) | souvenir (n) | staff (n) |
| social (adj) | space (n) | stage (n) |
| society (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a parking space write in the spaces not enough space outer space | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> to perform on a stage |
| sock (n) | spare (adj & v) | stairs (n pi) |
| sofa (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> spare cash, spare time (adj) to spare the time (v) | stall (n) |
| soft (adj) | sparkling (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> market stall |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a soft material a soft drink | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sparkling water, please. | stamp (n) |
| software (n) | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> a postage stamp |
| soldier (n) | | stand (v) |
| | | star (n) |
| | | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> stars in the sky (n) |

- a film star (n)
- start (n & v)
- a good start (n)
 - to start a race (v)
- station (n)
- a bus/fire/radio station
- statue (n)
- stay (n & v)
- to stay to dinner (v)
 - to stay with friends (v)
 - to stay looking young (v)
 - a two-night stay (n)
- stay behind (phr v)
- She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.
- steak (n)
- steal (v)
- steep (adj)
- step (n)
- two steps forward
 - to climb the steps
- stick (n & v)
- a walking stick (n)
 - to stick two things together (v)
- sticky (adj)
- still (adj & adv)
- I prefer still to sparkling water. (adj)
 - Sit still! (adv)
 - She's still here. (adv)
- stir (v)
- stomach (n)
- stomach ache (n)
- stone (n)
- a large stone
 - a stone bridge
- stop (n & v)
- a bus stop (n)
 - The car stopped. (v)
- It's stopped raining. (v)
 - The rain stopped me from going out. (v)
- store (n)
- a department store (n)
- storm (n)
- story (n)
- straight (adj & adv)
- to go straight on (adv)
- a straight road (adj)
- strange (adj)
- stranger (n)
- strawberry (n)
- stream (n)
- street (n)
- stress (n)
- He didn't want the stress of a new job.
- stressed (adj)
- stressful (adj)
- strict (adj)
- strike (n & v)
- to go on strike (n)
 - to strike something (v)
- stripe (n)
- strong (adj)
- student (n)
- studio (n)
- TV/artists/recording studio
- studies (n pi)
- study (n & v)
- to study physics (v)
 - to study the map (v)
 - Social Studies (n)
- stuff (n)
- stupid (adj)
- style (n)
- stylish (adj)
- subject (n)
- the subject of a discussion
 - the subject of a sentence
 - a school subject
- subtract (v)
- subway (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)
- succeed (v)
- success (n)
- successful (adj)
- such (det)
- sudden (adj)
- suddenly (adv)
- suffer (v)
- sugar (n)
- suggest (v)
- suggestion (n)
- suit (n)
- to wear a suit
- suitable (adj)
- suitcase (n)
- sum (n)
- sun (n)
- sunbathe (v)
- sunglasses (n pi)
- sunny (adj)
- sunrise (n)
- sunset (n)
- sunshine (n)
- supermarket (n)
- supper (n)
- support (n & v)
- She gave me a lot of support during my exams. (n)
 - to support a weight (v)
 - to support a team (v)
- supporter (n)
- suppose (v)
- I suppose it's true.
 - You aren't supposed to drive fast.
 - It's supposed to be a good film.

sure (adj & adv)

- I'm sure you're right. (adj)
- to make sure (adv)

surf (v)

surfboard (n)

surfing (n)

surname (n)

surprise (n & v)

surprised (adj)

surprising (adj)

surround (v)

- The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.

sweater (n)

sweatshirt (n)

sweet (adj & n)

- sweet food (adj)
- a sweet face (adj)
- a sweet smell (adj)
- to eat a sweet (n)

swim (n & v)

swimmer (n)

swimming (n)

swimming costume (n) (Br Eng)
(Am Eng: bathing suit)

swimming pool (n)

swimsuit (n)

switch (n & v)

- light switch (n)
- to switch on a machine (v)

system (n)

T

table (n)

table-cloth (n)

tablet (n)

table tennis (n)

take (v)

- to take someone's hand
- to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)
- to take a photo
- to take a long time
- to take a holiday

takeaway (n)

take away (v)

- Take 15 away from 78.

take care of (v)

- take care of someone.

take off (phr v)

- Do you want to take off your coat?
- The plane takes off at 6.

take part (in) (v)

- Everybody took part in the meeting.

take place (v)

- The meeting took place at six.

take up (phr v)

- He decided to take up a new hobby.

talent (n)

talented (adj)

talk (n & v)

talk show (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: chat show)

tall (adj)

tap (n)

- a cold-water tap (n)

taste (n & v)

- to have good taste (n)
- to taste food (v)
- It tastes good. (v)

tasty (adj)

tax (n)

taxi (n)

tea (n)

teach (v)

teacher (n)

teaching (n)

team (n)

tear (n & v)

- Tears ran down her cheeks. (n)
- to tear a piece of paper (v)

technique (n)

technology (n)

teenager (n)

telephone (n & v)

television (TV) (n)

tell (v)

- to tell a story
- to tell someone something
- to tell someone to do something
- you can't always tell

temperature (n)

- to have a temperature
- air temperature

temporary (adj)

tennis (n)

| | | |
|--|--|-------------------------------|
| tense (n) | thirsty (adj) | • Four times five is twenty. |
| tent (n) | this (det & pron) | (v) |
| term (n) | those (det & pron) | timetable (n) |
| terrible (adj) | though (conj) | tin (n) |
| terribly (adv) | thought (n) | • a tin of peas |
| terrific (adj) | • to have thoughts about something | • made of tin |
| terrified (adj) | • to be deep in thought | tiny (adj) |
| test (n & v) | thriller (n) | tip (n) |
| text (n & v) | throat (n) | • the tip of the pencil |
| textbook (n) | through (prep) | • a tip for the waitress |
| text message (n) | throw (v) | tired (adj) |
| than (conj & prep) | throw away (phr v) | tiring (adj) |
| thank (v) | • He threw away the old TV. | tissue (n) |
| thanks (exclam) | thumb (n) | title (n) |
| thank you (exclam) | thunder (n) | to (prep) |
| that (conj, det & pron) | thunderstorm (n) | toast (n) |
| the (det) | tick (n & v) | • toast for breakfast |
| theatre (n) (Br Eng) (Am Eng: theater) | ticket (n) | today (adv & n) |
| their (det) | tidy (adj & v) | toe (n) |
| theirs (pron) | tidy up (phr v) | together (adv) |
| them (pron) | • Please tidy up when you've finished. | toilet (n) |
| themselves (pron) | tie (n & v) | tomato (n) |
| then (adv) | • a shirt and tie (n) | tomorrow (adv & n) |
| there (adv) | • to tie with string (v) | tongue (n) |
| therefore (adv) | tiger (n) | tonight (adv & n) |
| these (det & pron) | tight (adj) | too (adv) |
| they (pron) | • tight shoes | • I've been there, too. |
| thick (adj) | tights (n pi) | • It's too heavy to lift. |
| thief (n) | • a pair of tights | tooth/teeth (n) |
| thin (adj) | till (conj & prep) | toothache (n) |
| thing (n) | • to wait till the end (prep) | toothbrush (n) |
| think (v) | • till he comes (conj) | toothpaste (n) |
| • to think about something | time (n & v) | top (adj & n) |
| • I think he's left. | • What time is it? (n) | • top of the class (adj) |
| • What did you think of the film? | • It took a long time. (n) | • at the top of his voice (n) |
| • I think I'll go. | • the last time (n) | topic (n) |
| • I'm thinking of going. | • Is it time yet? (n) | total (adj & n) |
| | | totally (adv) |
| | | touch (v) |
| | | tour (n & v) |
| | | tour guide (n) |

tourism (n)
tourist (n)
tourist information centre (n)
tournament (n)
toward(s) (prep)
towel (n)
tower (n)
town (n)
toy (n)
track (n)
• a race track
tracksuit (n)
trade (n)
traditional (adj)
traffic (n)
traffic jam (n)
traffic light(s) (n)
train (n & v)
• to travel by train (n)
• to train in a skill (v)
trainer (n)
• a pair of trainers
• a personal trainer
training (n)
tram (n)
transfer (v)
translate (v)
translation (n)
transport (n)
trash can (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: rubbish bin)
travel (v)
travel agent (n)

tree (n)
trend (n)
trick (n)
trip (n)
• a weekend trip
trouble (n)
trousers (n pi)
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)
trunk (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: boot)
• the trunk of a car
true (adj)
• Is it true?
• a true friend
trumpet (n)
trust (v)
• to trust someone
truth (n)
try (v)
• to try to do something
• to try (out) something
try on (phr v)
• to try on shoes
T-shirt (n)
tube (n)
• a tube of toothpaste
tuna (n)
tune (n)
tunnel (n)
turkey (n)

turn (n & v)
• to turn your head (v)
• to turn the page (v)
• It's my turn. (n)
• The wheels began to turn. (v)
turn down (phr v)
• Could you turn down the music?
turning (n)
• the first turning on the left
turn into (phr v)
• The water had turned into ice.
turn off (phr v)
• She turned off the engine.
turn on (phr v)
• Can you turn on the TV?
turn up (phr v)
• Turn up the radio I can hardly hear it.
twice (adv)
twin (n)
type (n & v)
• a type of person (n)
• to type a letter (v)
typical (adj)
typically (adv)
tyre (n)

U

| | | |
|---|---|--|
| ugly (adj) | uniform (n) | upper (adj) |
| umbrella (n) | union (n) | upset (adj) |
| unable (adj) | unit (n) | upstairs (adj & adv) |
| unbelievable (adj) | unkind (adj) | up to (prep phr) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• up to six people up to date |
| uncle (n) | unknown (adj) | (prep phr) |
| uncomfortable (adj) | unimportant (adj) | urgent (adj) |
| under (prep) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• under the bed• under £10.00 | uninterested (adj) | urgently (adv) |
| underground (adj & n) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• underground trains (adj)• to travel by underground (n) | uninteresting (adj) | us (pron) |
| underline (v) | universe (n) | use (n & v) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Can you use a computer? (v)• It's for the use of teachers only. (n)• Is this any use to you? (n)• used to (v)• I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.• I'm not used to getting up early. |
| underneath (prep) | unless (conj) | useful (adj) |
| underpants (n) | unlikey (adj) | user(n) |
| understand (v) | unlucky (adj) | usual (adj) |
| underwear (n) | unnecessary (adj) | usually (adv) |
| undress (v) | unpack (v) | |
| unemployed (adj) | unpleasant (adj) | |
| unemployment (n) | until (prep & conj) | |
| unexpected (adj) | unusual (adv) | |
| unfair (adj) | unwell (adj) | |
| unfit (adj) | up (adv & prep) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• to walk up the hill (prep)• Are you up yet? (awake and dressed) (adv)• Lift your head up. (adv)• Speak up, please. (adv) | |
| unforgettable (adj) | update (n & v) | |
| unfortunately (adv) | upload (n) | |
| unfriendly (adj) | upon (prep) <ul style="list-style-type: none">• once upon a time• That depends upon when you finish. | |
| unhappy (n) | | |
| unhealthy (adj) | | |

V

v/versus (prep)

- Manchester United v Liverpool

valley (n)

valuable (adj)

value (n)

van (n)

vanilla (n)

variety (n)

various (adj)

vase (n)

vegetable (n)

vegetarian (n & adj)

vehicle (n)

very (adv)

vet (n)

via (prep)

video (n & v)

video clip (n)

video game (n)

view (n)

- a beautiful view

village (n)

violin (n)

virus (n)

- a computer virus

visa (n)

visit (n & v)

visitor (n)

vocabulary (n)

voice (n)

volleyball(n)

volume (n)

vote (n & v)

vowel (n)

W

wage(s) (n)

wait (n & v)

waiter (n)

waiting room (n)

waitress (n)

wake (v)

wake up (phr v)

walk (n & v)

walking (n)

wall (n)

wallet (n)

want (v)

war (n)

wardrobe (n)

warm (adj)

warn (v)

warning (n)

wash (n & v)

wash up (phr v)

washing machine (n)

washing-up (n)

- to do the washing-up

waste (adj & v)

watch (n & v)

- My watch keeps good time. (n)

- I watched TV last night. (v)

water (n & v)

waterfall (n)

wave (n & v)

- waves at sea (n)
- to wave goodbye (v)

way (n)

- Is this the way?
- the wrong way
- a long way
- to stand in the way
- That's the way to do it.
- way of life
- way in, way out

we (pron)

weak (adj)

- to feel weak
- a weak excuse wear (v)
- to wear a dress

wear out (phr v & adj)

- You'll wear out those shoes. (v)
- My shoes are worn out. (adj)

weather (n)

weather forecast (n)

web (n)

webcam (n)

web page (n)

website (n)

wedding (n)

week (n)

weekday (n)

weekend (n)

| | | |
|--|--|---|
| weekly (adj & adv) | who (pron) | wooden (adj) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a weekly magazine (adj) • to phone home twice weekly (adv) | whole (adj & n) | wool (n) |
| weigh (v) | whose (det & pron) | word (n) |
| weight (n) | why (adv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • words in a sentence • He didn't say a word. |
| welcome (n & v) | wide (adj) | work (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a warm welcome (n) • Welcome to London! (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a wide road | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • school work (n) • to work for a living (v) • hard work (n) • to be out of work (n) |
| well (adj, adv & exclam) | wife (n) | worker (n) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I'm very well, thanks. (adj) • to behave very well (adv) • Shake the bottle well. (adv) • Well, here we are. (exclam) | wild (adj) | working (adj) |
| well done! (adv) | wildlife (n) | workout (n) |
| well-dressed (adj) | will (mv) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I like a good workout at the gym. |
| well-known (adj) | willing (adj) | work out (phr v) |
| well made / well-made (adv & adj) | win (v) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I work out at the gym every day. |
| west (adj, adv & n) | wind (n) | world (n) |
| western (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A strong wind was blowing. | worried (adj) |
| wet (adj) | window (n) | worry (n & v) |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • wet clothes • wet weather | windscreen (n) | worse (adj & adv) |
| whale (n) | windsurfing (n) | worst (adj & adv) |
| what (det & pron) | windy (n) | worth (adj) |
| whatever (pron & det) | wing (n) | would (mv) |
| wheel (n) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • a bird's wing • the wing of an aeroplane | wow (exclam) |
| wheelchair (n) | winner (n) | wrap (up) (v & phr v) |
| when (adv) | wise (adj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to wrap (up) a parcel |
| whenever (conj) | wish (n & v) | write (v) |
| where (adv & conj) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Best wishes. (n) • Wish me luck. (v) • I wish you were here. (v) | write down (phr v) |
| wherever (conj) | with (prep) | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • write down an address |
| whether (conj) | within (prep) | writer (n) |
| which (pron & det) | without (prep) | writing (n) |
| while, whilst (conj) | woman (n) | written (adj) |
| white (adj) | wonder (v) | wrong (adj) |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • I wonder what he said. | |
| | wonderful (adj) | |
| | wood (n) | |
| | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • to be made of wood • in a large wood | |

Y

| | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|-----------------|
| yard (n) | yet (adv) | young (adj) |
| yeah (exclam) | yoga (n) | your (det) |
| year (n) | yoghurt (n) | yours (pron) |
| yellow (adj) | you (pron) | yourself (pron) |
| yes (adv) | you know (exclam) | youth (n) |
| yesterday (adv) | | |

Z

| | |
|-----------|----------|
| zebra (n) | zone (n) |
| zero (n) | zoo (n) |

Appendix 1

Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, Cambridge English: Preliminary and Preliminary for Schools candidates are expected to know:

Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

Months of the year

January, February, etc.

Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

Countries, languages and nationalities

Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

Appendix 2

Topic Lists

Clothes and Accessories

| | | | |
|-----------------|----------------------------|--------------|------------------|
| backpack | go (with/together) | perfume | sweatshirt |
| bag | (phr v) | plastic | swimming costume |
| belt | handbag | pocket | take off |
| blouse | handkerchief | pullover | tie tights |
| boot | hat | purse | tracksuit |
| bracelet | jacket | put on | trainers |
| button | jeans | raincoat | trousers |
| cap | jewellery / jewelry | ring | T-shirt |
| chain | jumper | scarf | sandal |
| clothes | kit | shirt | sweatshirt |
| coat | knit | shoe | swimsuit |
| collar | label | shorts | |
| cotton | laundry | silk | try on |
| dress | leather | size | umbrella |
| earring | make-up | skirt | underpants |
| fashion | match (v) | sleeve(less) | underwear |
| fasten | material | socks | undress |
| fit (v) | necklace | stripe | uniform |
| fold (v) | old-fashioned (adj) | suit | wallet |
| glasses | pants | sunglasses | watch |
| glove | pattern | sweater | wear (out) |
| | | | wool(len) |

Colours

| | | | |
|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|
| (dark/light/pale) | gold | orange | silver |
| black | golden | pink | yellow |
| blue | green | purple | white |
| brown | grey | red | |

Communications and Technology

| | | | |
|------------------|-----------------------------|--------------|-------------|
| access | delete | file hang | mouse mat |
| address | dial | up | MP3 player |
| <i>at! @</i> | dial up | hardware | net |
| blog | digital | headline | online |
| blogger | digital camera | homepage | operator |
| by post | disc/disk | install | parcel |
| calculator | dot | internet | password |
| call(v) | download (n & v) | invent | PC |
| call back | drag | invention | phone |
| CD (player) | DVD (player) | IT | photograph |
| CD-Rom | electronic(s) | keyboard | photography |
| chat | email | laptop | postcard |
| chat room | engaged | (computer) | print |
| click (v) | enter | machine | printer |
| computer | envelope | message | program(me) |
| connect | equipment | mobile phone | reply |
| connection | fax | mouse | ring |

ring up
screen
server
software
switch off

switch on
talk
telephone
text
text message

turn off
turn on
upload
video clip
volume

web
webcam
web page
website

Education

absent
advanced
arithmetic
art
beginner
bell
biology
blackboard
board
book
bookshelf
break(time)
break up
certificate
chemistry
class
classroom
clever
coach
college
composition

course
curriculum
degree
desk
dictionary
diploma
drama
economics
elementary
essay
geography
history
handwriting
homework
information
instructions
intermediate
instructor
IT
know
laboratory (lab)

language
learn
lesson
level
library
mark
mathematics
math(s)
music
nature studies
note
notice board
pencil case
photography
physics
practice (n)
practise (v)
primary school
project
pupil
qualification

read
register
remember
rubber
ruler
school
science
secondary
school
student
studies
study (v)
subject
teach
teacher
technology
term
test
university

Entertainment and Media

act (v)
action
actor
actress
ad
admission
adventure
advert
advertisement
art
article
audience
ballet
band
board game
book
camera
card
cartoon
celebrity
CD (player)
CO-Rom
channel

chat show
chess
cinema
circus
classical music
comedy
comic
competition
concert
dance
dancer
disc
disco
display
DJ / disc jockey
documentary
drama
draw
drawing
DVD (player)
entrance
exhibition
exit

festival
film
film maker
film star
fireworks
folk music
fun
go out
group
guitar
guitarist
headline
hero
heroine
hip hop
hit song
horror
instrument
interval
interview(er)
jazz music
journalist
keyboard

laugh
listen to
look at
magazine
magic
MP3 player
museum
music
musician
news
newspaper
opera
orchestra
paint
painter
perform
performance
performer
play
poem
pop music
programme
quiz

recording
review
rock music
romantic

row
scene
screen
series

soap opera
stage
star
studio

talk show
television
thriller
video

Environment

bottle bank
climate change
gas **(Am Eng)**

litter
petrol **(Br Eng)**
pollution

public transport
recycle
recycled

recycling
rubbish (bin)
traffic Uam)

Food and Drink

apple
bake (v)
banana
barbecue **(n & v)**
bean
biscuit
bitter **(adj)**
boil **(v)**
boiled
bottle
bowl
box
bread
break
breakfast
broccoli
bunch (of
bananas)
burger
butter
cabbage
cafe / cafe
cafeteria
cake
can (of beans)
candy
canteen
carrot
cereal
cheese
chef
chicken
chilli
chips
chocolate
coconut
coffee
cola
cook **(n & v)**
cooker

cookie
corn
cream
cucumber
cup
curry
cut
delicious
dessert
diet
dinner
dish
drink
duck
eat
egg
fish
flavour
flour
food
fork
French fries
fresh
fridge
fried
fruit
fruit juice
fry
frying pan
garlic
glass
grape
grill **(n & v)**
grilled
herbs
honey
hot
hungry
ice
ice cream

ingredients
jam
jug
juice
kitchen
knife
lamb
lemon
lemonade
lettuce
lunch
main course
meal
meat
melon
menu
microwave **(n)**
milk
mineral water
mushroom
oil
omelette
onion
orange
pan
pasta
pea
peach
peanut
pear
pepper
picnic
pie
piece of cake
pineapple
pizza
plate
potato
recipe
refreshments

rice
roast **(v & adj)**
roll
salad
salmon
salt
sandwich
sauce
saucepan
saucer
sausage
slice **(n)**
snack
soft drink
soup
sour
spicy
spinach
spoon
steak
strawberry
sugar
sweet **(adj & n)**
takeaway
taste
tasty
tea
thirsty
toast
tomato
tuna
turkey
vegetable
vegetarian
waiter
waitress
wash up
yog(h)urt

Health, Medicine and Exercise

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|--------------|---------------|
| accident | danger | head | problem |
| ache | dangerous | headache | recover |
| ambulance | dead | health | rest (n & v) |
| ankle | dentist | hear (v) | run |
| appointment | die | heart | shoulder |
| arm | diet | heel | sick |
| aspirin | doctor | hospital | skin |
| baby | ear | hurt | soap |
| bandage | earache | ill | sore throat |
| bleed (v) | emergency | illness | stomach |
| blood (n) | exercise | injure | stomach ache |
| body | eye | keep fit | stress |
| bone | face | knee | swim |
| brai | fall | leg | tablet |
| break | feel better/ill/sick | lie down | take exercise |
| breath | fever | medicine | temperature |
| breathe | finger | nose | thumb |
| check | fit | nurse | tired |
| chemist | flu | operate | toes |
| chin | foot | operation | tooth |
| clean | get better/worse | pain | toothache |
| cold (n) | go jogging | painful | toothbrush |
| comb | gym | patient (n) | walk |
| cough (n & v) | gymnastics | pharmacy | well(adj) |
| cut | hair | pill | |
| damage | hand | prescription | |

Hobbies and Leisure

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| barbecue | dance | hobby | painting |
| beach | dancing | holidays | park |
| bicycle | doll | jogging | party |
| bike | draw drawing | join in | photograph |
| camera | DVD (player) | keen on | picnic |
| camp | facilities | keep fit | playground |
| camping | fan | magazine | quiz |
| campsite | festival | member(ship) | sculpture |
| CD (player) | fiction | model | sightseeing |
| chess | gallery | museum | slide |
| club | | music | sunbathe |
| collect(or) | go out | musician | tent |
| collection | guitar | nightlife | |
| computer | hang out | opening hours | |
| cruise | hire | paint | |

House and Home

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
| accommodation | computer | heating | rent |
| address | cooker | hi-fi | repair |
| air conditioning | cottage | home | roof |
| alarm (fire/car) | cupboard | house | room |
| alarm clock | curtain | housewife | roommate |
| antique | cushion | housework | rubbish |
| apartment | desk | iron | safe (adj) |
| armchair | digital (adj) | jug | seat |
| balcony | dining room | kettle | sheet |
| basin | dish | key | shelf |
| bath(tub) | dishwasher | kitchen | shower |
| bathroom | door | ladder | sink |
| bed | downstairs | lamp | sitting room |
| bedroom | drawer | laptop | sofa |
| bell bin | dustbin | (computer) | stairs |
| blanket | duvet | lift | stay (v) |
| | DVD (player) | light | step |
| blind | electric(al) | (clothes) line | surround |
| block | entrance | living-room | switch |
| (notice) board | fan | lock | table |
| bookcase | flat | microwave (n) | tap |
| bookshelf | flatmate | mirror | telephone |
| bowl | floor | mug | television |
| box | freezer | neighbour | toilet |
| brush | fridge | oil | towel |
| bucket | frying pan | oven | tower |
| bulb | furniture | pan | toy |
| candle | garage | path | TV (screen/set) |
| carpet | garden | pillow | upstairs (adv) |
| ceiling | gas | pipe | vase |
| cellar | gate | plant | video |
| central heating | grill | plug | wall |
| chair | ground (floor) | plug in | washing |
| channel (with TV) | hall | property | machine |
| chest of drawers | handle | radio | window |
| clock | heat (v) | refrigerator | |
| | heater | remote control | |

Language

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------------|
| advanced | elementary | mention | speak |
| answer | email | message | talk |
| argue | grammar | pronounce | tell |
| ask | intermediate | pronunciation | translate |
| beginner | joke | question | translation |
| chat | letter | say | vocabulary |
| communicate | mean | sentence | word |
| communication | meaning | shout | |

Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

| | | | |
|-------------|---------------|---------------|-----------|
| able | delighted | intelligent | reliable |
| afraid | depressed | interested | rich |
| alone | different | interesting | right |
| amazed | difficult | jealous | rude |
| amazing | disappointed | keen | sad |
| amusing | disappointing | kind | satisfied |
| angry | easy | lazy | serious |
| annoyed | embarrassed | lovely | slim |
| anxious | embarrassing | lucky | slow |
| ashamed | excellent | mad | small |
| awful | excited | married | smart |
| bad | exciting | miserable | sorry |
| beautiful | famous | modern | soft |
| better | fantastic | negative | special |
| bored | favourite | nervous | strange |
| boring | fine | nice | strong |
| bossy | fit | noisy | stupid |
| brave | fond | normal | sure |
| brilliant | free | old | surprised |
| busy | frightened | old-fashioned | sweet |
| calm | friendly | ordinary | tall |
| careful | funny | original | terrible |
| challenging | generous | patient | tired |
| charming | gentle | personal | true |
| cheerful | glad | pleasant | typical |
| clear | good | poor | unable |
| clever | great | positive | unhappy |
| confident | guilty | pretty | unusual |
| confused | happy | quick | useful |
| confusing | hard | quiet | well |
| cool | healthy | ready | wonderful |
| crazy | heavy | real | worried |
| cruel | high | realistic | wrong |
| curious | hungry | reasonable | young |
| cute | important | relaxed | |

Places: Buildings

| | | | |
|--|---|---|---|
| apartment block / apartment building | college cottage department store | guest-house hospital hotel house library lift museum m office palace police station post office prison railway station | ruin school shop sports stadium supermarket swimming pool theatre tourist information centre tower university |
|--|---|---|---|

Places: Countryside

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| area bay beach campsite canal cliff desert earth farm | field forest harbour hill island lake land mountain ocean | path port railway rainforest region river rock sand scenery | sea seaside sky stream valley village waterfall wood |
|---|---|---|---|

Places: Town and City

| | | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| apartment building airport booking office bridge bus station bus stop car park cash machine | cashpoint city centre corner crossing crossroads fountain market motorway monument | park pavement petrol station playground road roundabout route shopping centre signpost | square station street subway town tunnel turning underground zoo |
|---|--|--|--|

Services

| | | | |
|---|---|---|---|
| bank cafe / cafe cafeteria cinema dentist | doctor gallery garage hairdresser hotel | library museum post office restaurant sports centre | swimming pool theatre tourist information |
|---|---|---|---|

Shopping

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|-------------|----------------|
| ad | close (v) | expensive | |
| advert | closed | for sale | reduce |
| advertise | collect | hire | reduced |
| advertisement | complain | inexpensive | rent |
| assistant | cost (n & v) | label | reserve |
| bargain | credit card | logo | return |
| bill | customer | luxury | save |
| book | damaged | money | second-hand |
| buy | dear | order | sell |
| cash | department | pay (for) | shop |
| cent | store | penny | shop assistant |
| change | deposit | pound | shopper |
| cheap | dollar | price | shopping |
| cheque | euro | reasonable | spend |
| choose | exchange | receipt | supermarket |
| | | | try on |

Sport

| | | | |
|---------------|---------------------|---------------|----------------|
| athlete | extreme sports | point(s) | surf athletics |
| | (sports) facilities | practice (n) | surfboard |
| badminton | fishing | practise (v) | surfboarding |
| ball | fitness | prize | surfing |
| baseball | football | race | swim |
| basketball | football player | race track | swimming |
| bat | game | racing | swimming |
| bathing suit | goal | racket | costume |
| beach | goalkeeper | reserve (n) | swimming pool |
| bicycle | golf | rest (n & v) | swimsuit |
| bike | gym | ride (n & v) | table tennis |
| boat | gymnastics | rider | take part |
| boxing | helmet | riding | team |
| catch (v) | high jump | rugby | tennis |
| champion | hit (v) | run (n & v) | tennis player |
| championship | hockey | running | throw (v) |
| changing room | horse-riding | sail (n & v) | ticket |
| climb (v) | ice hockey | sailing | tired |
| climbing | ice skating | score | track |
| club | instructor | sea | tracksuit |
| coach (n) | jogging | season | trainer(s) |
| compete | join in | shoot(ing) | train(ing) |
| competition | kick (v) | shorts | versus / v |
| competitor | kit | skateboard | volleyball |
| contest | league | skating | walk (v) |
| court | locker (room) | skiing | watch (v) |
| cricket | long jump | snowboard | water skiing |
| cycling | luck | snowboarding | win |
| cyclist | match | soccer | workout |
| dancing | member | sport(s) | yoga |
| diving | motor-racing | sports centre | |
| enter (a | net | squash | |
| competition) | play (v) | stadium | |

The Natural World

| | | | |
|---------------|------------------------|------------|-----------|
| air | explore(r) | lion | spring |
| animal | fall (Am Eng) | monkey | star |
| autumn | farmland | moon | stone |
| beach | field | mosquito | summer |
| bee | fire | mountain | sun |
| bird | fish | mouse/mice | sunrise |
| branch | flood | nature | sunset |
| bush | flower | north | sunshine |
| butterfly | forest | parrot | tiger |
| cave | freeze | penguin | tree |
| cliff | frog | planet | valley |
| climate | fur | plant | water |
| coast | giraffe | pollution | waterfall |
| continent | grass | rabbit | waves |
| country | grow | rainforest | west |
| countryside | | range | wild |
| desert | hill | river | wildlife |
| dolphin | hot | rock | winter |
| donkey | ice | sand | wood |
| duck | island | scenery | wool |
| earth | jungle | sea | world |
| east | kangaroo | shark | zebra |
| elephant | lake | sky | |
| environment | land | south | |
| environmental | leaf | space | |

Time

| | | | |
|-------------|--------------------|---------------------|---------------|
| afternoon | evening | monthly | today |
| a.m. / p.m. | half (past) | morning | tomorrow |
| appointment | holidays | night | tonight |
| autumn | hour | noon | week |
| birthday | January - December | o'clock | weekday |
| century | meeting | past | weekend |
| clock | midnight | quarter (past / to) | weekly |
| daily | minute | second | winter |
| date | moment | spring | working hours |
| day | Monday - Sunday | summer | year |
| diary | month | time | yesterday |

Travel and Transport

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------|-------------|-----------------------|
| abroad | backpacker | bus | capital city |
| accommodation | backpacking | bus station | car |
| (aero) / (air)plane | bag | bus stop | car alarm |
| airline | baggage | by air | car park |
| airport | bicycle / bike | by land | case |
| ambulance | board (v) | by rail | catch (v) |
| announcement | boarding pass | by road | change (v) |
| arrival | boat | by sea | charter |
| arrive | border | cab | check in (v) |
| at sea | bridge | cabin | check-in (n) |
| backpack | brochure | canal | check out (v) |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------|
| coach | fuel | on time | subway |
| confirm | garage | on vacation | suitcase |
| country | gas / gas station | oil | take off |
| crossing | (Am Eng) | operator | taxi |
| crossroads | gate | overnight | tour (n & v) |
| currency | guest | park (v) | tour guide |
| customs | guide | parking lot | tourist |
| cycle (n & v) | guidebook | parking space | tourist information |
| cyclist | handlebars | passenger | centre |
| delay | harbour | passport | traffic |
| delayed | helicopter | path | traffic jam |
| deliver | hitchhike | petrol | traffic lights |
| depart | hotel | petrol station | train |
| departure | immigration | pilot | tram |
| destination | jet | platform | translate |
| direction | journey | public transport | translation |
| document(s) | land (v) | railroad | travel |
| dollar | leave | railway | trip |
| double room | left | reception | tunnel |
| drive | light | repair (v) | tyre/tire |
| driver | lorry | reservation | underground |
| driving/driver's | luggage | reserve | underground |
| licence | machine | return (n & v) | train |
| due | map | ride | vehicle |
| duty-free | mechanic | road sign | visa |
| embassy | mirror | roundabout | visit(or) |
| euro | miss | route | waiting room |
| exchange rate | motorbike | sail (v) | way |
| facilities | motorway | scooter | wheel |
| far | move | (bus) service | window |
| fare | nationality | ship | windscreen |
| ferry | on board | sightseeing | |
| flight | on business | signpost | |
| fly | on foot | single room | |
| foreign | on holiday | speed | |

Weather

| | | | |
|------------|----------|-----------|----------------|
| blow | fog | icy | sunshine |
| breeze | foggy | lightning | temperature |
| centigrade | freezing | mild | thunder(storm) |
| cloud | frozen | rain | warm |
| cloudy | gale | shower | weather |
| cold | get wet | snow | wet |
| cool | heat | snowfall | wind |
| degrees | hot | storm | windy |
| dry | humid | sun | |
| forecast | ice | sunny | |

Work and Jobs

| | | | |
|------------------|--------------------------------|---|-----------------|
| actor | desk | lawyer | queen |
| actress | detective | lecturer | quit |
| application | diary | letter | receptionist |
| apply | diploma | librarian | reporter |
| architect | director | manager | retire |
| army | diver | mechanic | retirement |
| artist | doctor | meeting | sailor |
| assistant | earn | message | salary |
| athlete | email | model | sales assistant |
| babysitter | employ (v) | musician | salesman |
| banker | employee | novelist | saleswoman |
| boss | employer | nurse | scientist |
| break (n) | employment | occupation | secretary |
| businessman | engineer | office | security guard |
| businesswoman | explorer | officer (<i>e.g.</i> <i>prison/police</i>) | shop assistant |
| butcher | factory | out of work | shopper |
| cameraman | farm | owner | singer |
| candidate | farmer | painter | soldier |
| canteen | film star | part time | staff |
| captain | fireman | photographer | student |
| career | football player/ footballer | pilot | taxi driver |
| chef | full time | poet | teacher |
| chemist | goalkeeper | policeman | tennis player |
| cleaner | guard | police officer | tour guide |
| colleague | guest | policewoman | trade |
| company | guide | politician | travel agent |
| computer | hairdresser | porter | unemployed |
| conference | housewife | postman | uniform |
| contract | housework | president | wage(s) |
| cook | instructions | profession | waiter/waitress |
| crew | instructor | professional | work |
| customs officer | job | professor | worker |
| CV | journalist | (computer) programmer | |
| dancer | judge | publisher | |
| dentist | king | qualification | |
| department | laboratory | | |
| designer | | | |

