

**Collins**

# MANDARIN CHINESE



**3000 WORDS AND PHRASES**

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## INTRODUCTION

The following points have been given to help you when using Mandarin Chinese:

#### 1) **How to address people politely**

At work, you can call your peers by their names – a rule of thumb is to always address people by their job title or occupation with their family name first, for example, 张老师 (zhāng lǎo shī), “Zhang teacher”. You may also hear 小王 (xiǎo wáng), literally “young Wang” or 老李 (lǎo lǐ), “old Li” in the workplace, although this is rather informal.

When invited to meet a friend’s family, unless they are younger or roughly the same age, you shouldn’t call them by their names. You can call their grandparents 爷爷/奶奶 (yé ye/nǎi nai) “grandfather/grandmother”, and their parents or anyone in that generation 叔叔/阿姨 (shū shu/ā yí) “uncle/auntie”, as if they were your own relatives. Addressing the older

generations by their names is considered very rude in Chinese culture.

“你” or “您”? Although both are translated as “you” in English, 您 is used to show respect when addressing, for example, your parents, grandparents, or boss. On the other hand, 你 is used to address friends and peers.

## 2) Measure words

Measure words are mandatory in Chinese when using a noun with a numeral, for example, “one car” is 一辆车 (yī liàng chē) and “three bedrooms” is 三间卧室 (sān jiān wò shì). In these cases, the measure words are 辆 (liàng) and 间 (jiān) respectively. Different measure words are used for different types of objects. The most common measure word is 个 (gè) and this can be used when you don't know the exact measure word.

## 3) Tones for 一 and 不

To maintain consistency, we use yī (first tone) as the Pinyin for the character 一 and bù (fourth tone) for the character 不. This is in line with the authoritative Contemporary Chinese Dictionary. However, the pronunciations for these two characters may vary according to the tones of the characters that proceed or follow them, as shown below:

一	tone	examples
When it's the last character of a phrase or sentence	First tone	第一 (dì yī) first 统一 (tǒng yī) unity
When followed by characters of the first, second, and third tones	Fourth tone	一天 (yī tiān) one day 一起 (yì qǐ) together
When followed by characters of the fourth tone	Second tone	一夜 (yí yè) one night 一切 (yí qiè) all

不	tone	examples
When it's the last character of a phrase or sentence	Fourth tone	绝不 (jué bù) never 也不 (yě bù) nor
When followed by characters of the first, second, and third tones	Fourth tone	不行 (bù xíng) no 不好 (bù hǎo) bad
When followed by characters of the fourth tone	Second tone	不错 (bú cuò) good 不去 (bú qù) not going to

# THE ESSENTIALS | 日常必备

---



Hello.  
你好。  
nǐ hǎo

Hi!  
嗨!  
hēi

Good morning/  
evening.  
早/晚上好。  
zǎo/wǎn shàng hǎo

Good afternoon.  
下午好。  
xià wǔ hǎo

Good night.  
晚安。  
wǎn ān

See you soon.  
回头见。  
huí tóu jiàn

See you tomorrow.  
明天见。  
míng tiān jiàn

Bye!  
再见。  
zài jiàn

Have a good day!  
今天过得愉快!  
jīn tiān guò de yú kuài

Yes.  
是的。  
shì de

No.  
不是。  
bù shì

I don't know.  
我不知道。  
wǒ bù zhī dào

please  
请  
qǐng

Yes, please.  
好的，请。  
hǎo de , qǐng

Thank you.  
谢谢。  
xiè xie

No, thanks.  
不，谢谢。  
bù , xiè xie

Excuse me.  
请问。  
qǐng wèn

Sorry?  
什么?  
shén me

I'm sorry.  
对不起。  
duì bù qǐ

OK!  
好的!  
hǎo de

You're welcome.  
不客气。  
bù kè qì

I don't understand.  
我没听懂。  
wǒ méi tīng dǒng

How old are you?

你多少岁？

nǐ duō shǎo suì

When is your birthday?

你的生日是什么时候？

nǐ de shēng rì shì shén  
me shí hou

I'm ... years old.

我...岁。

wǒ ... suì

I was born in...

我是...生的。

wǒ shì ... shēng de

Where do you live?

你住哪里？

nǐ zhù nǎ lǐ

Where are you from?

你从哪里来？

nǐ cóng nǎ lǐ lái

I'm from...

我从...来。

wǒ cóng ... lái

I live in...

我住在...。

wǒ zhù zài

I'm...

我是...。

wǒ shì

Scottish

苏格兰的/人

sū gē lán de/rén

English

英格兰的/人

yīng gé lán de/rén

Irish

爱尔兰的/人

ài ěr lán de/rén

Welsh

威尔士的/人

wēi ěr shì de/rén

British

英国的/人

yīng guó de/rén

Are you married/  
single?

你结婚了/单身  
吗？

nǐ jié hūn le/dān shēn ma

I'm married.

我结婚了。

wǒ jié hūn le

I have a partner.

我有伴侣。

wǒ yǒu bàn lǚ

I'm single.

我单身。

wǒ dān shēn

I'm divorced.

我离婚了。

wǒ lí hūn le

I'm widowed.

我丧偶。

wǒ sàng ǒu

Do you have any  
children?

你有孩子吗？

nǐ yǒu hái zi ma

I have ... children.

我有...个孩子。

wǒ yǒu ... gè hái zi

I don't have any  
children.

我没有孩子。

wǒ méi yǒu hái zi

This is my...

这是我的…。

zhè shì wǒ de

daughter

女儿

nǚ ér

grandson

孙子

sūn zi

These are my...

这些是我的…。

zhè xiē shì wǒ de

parents

父母

fù mǔ

mother-in-law

婆母/岳母

pó mǔ/yuè mǔ

husband

丈夫

zhàng fu

mother

母亲

mǔ qīn

father-in-law

公公/岳父

gōng gong/yuè fù

wife

妻子

qī zǐ

father

父亲

fù qīn

daughter-in-law

儿媳妇

ér xí fù

boyfriend

男朋友

nán péng you

brother

兄弟

xiōng dì

son-in-law

女婿

nǚ xu

girlfriend

女朋友

nǚ péng you

sister

姐妹

jiě mèi

brother-in-law

姐夫/妹夫

jiě fu/mèi fu

partner

伴侣

bàn lǚ

grandfather

祖父

zǔ fù

sister-in-law

嫂子/弟妹

sǎo zi/dì mèi

fiancé/fiancée

未婚夫/妻

wèi hūn fū/qī

grandmother

祖母

zǔ mǔ

stepmother

继母

jì mǔ

son

儿子

ér zi

granddaughter

孙女

sūn nǚ

stepfather

继父

jì fù



stepson

继子

jì zǐ

stepdaughter

继女

jì nǚ

uncle

叔叔/舅舅

shū shu/jiù jiù

aunt

姑妈/姨妈

gū mā/yí mā

nephew

侄子/外甥

zhí zǐ/wài sheng

niece

侄女/外甥女

zhí nǚ/wài sheng nǚ

cousin

堂/表兄弟姊妹

táng/biǎo xiōng dì zǐ mèi

extended family

亲戚

qīn qi

friend

朋友

péng you

baby

婴儿

yīng ér

child

孩子

hái zi

teenager

青少年

qīng shào nián

## GENERAL HEALTH AND WELLBEING | 身体状况

How are you?

你好吗?

nǐ hǎo ma

So-so.

还行吧。

hái xíng ba

I'm full.

我吃饱了。

wǒ chī bǎo le

How's it going?

最近好吗?

zuì jìn hǎo ma

Could be worse.

一般般。

yī bān bān

I'm cold.

我很冷。

wǒ hěn lěng

Very well, thanks, and you?

挺好的, 谢谢。  
你呢?

tǐng hǎo de , xiè xie.  
nǐ ne

I'm fine.

我还好。

wǒ hái hǎo

I'm warm.

我挺暖和。

wǒ tǐng nuǎn huo

I'm tired.

我累了。

wǒ lèi le

happy

快乐的

kuài lè de

Great!

挺好的。

tǐng hǎo de

I'm hungry/thirsty.

我饿了/渴了。

wǒ è le/kě le

excited

兴奋的

xīng fèn de

surprised  
惊奇的  
jīng qí de

annoyed  
恼怒的  
nǎo nù de

sad  
悲伤的  
bēi shāng de

worried  
担忧的  
dān yōu de

afraid  
害怕的  
hài pà de

bored  
无聊的  
wú liáo de

I feel...  
我觉得...。  
wǒ jué de

well  
健康的  
jiàn kāng de

unwell  
生病的  
shēng bìng de

better  
好转的  
hǎo zhuǎn de

worse  
更坏的  
gèng huài de

## WORK | 工作

Where do you work?  
你在哪儿工作?  
nǐ zài nǎr gōng zuò

What do you do?  
你做什么工作?  
nǐ zuò shén me gōng zuò

What's your  
occupation?  
你的职业是?  
nǐ de zhí yè shì

Do you work/study?  
你在上班/上学  
吗?  
nǐ zài shàng bān/shàng  
xué ma

I'm self-employed.  
我是自由职业  
者。  
wǒ shì zì yóu zhí yè zhě

I'm unemployed.  
我没有工作。  
wǒ méi yǒu gōng zuò

I'm at university.  
我在上大学。  
wǒ zài shàng dà xué

I'm retired.  
我退休了。  
wǒ tuì xiū le

I'm travelling.  
我在旅游。  
wǒ zài lǚ yóu

I work from home.  
我在家里工作。  
wǒ zài jiā lǐ gōng zuò

I work part-/full-time.  
我兼职/我全职。  
wǒ jiān zhí/wǒ quán zhí

I'm a/an...  
我是...。  
wǒ shì

builder  
建筑工人  
jiàn zhù gōng rén

chef  
厨师  
chú shī

civil servant  
公务员  
gōng wù yuán

cleaner  
清洁工人  
qīng jié gōng rén

dentist  
牙医  
yá yī

doctor  
医生  
yī shēng

driver  
司机  
sī jī

electrician  
电工  
diàn gōng

engineer  
工程师  
gōng chéng shī

farmer  
农民  
nóng mǐn

firefighter  
消防员  
xiāo fáng yuán

fisherman  
渔民  
yú mín

IT worker  
信息技术工作者  
xìn xī jì shù gōng zuò  
zhě

joiner  
木工  
mù gōng

journalist  
新闻记者  
xīn wén jì zhě

lawyer  
律师  
lǜ shī

mechanic  
技工  
jì gōng

nurse  
护士  
hù shi

office worker  
办公室人员  
bàn gōng shì rén yuán

plumber  
管道工  
guǎn dào gōng

police officer  
警察  
jǐng chá

sailor  
水手  
shuǐ shǒu

salesperson  
销售员  
xiāo shòu yuán

scientist  
科学家  
kē xué jiā

soldier  
士兵  
shì bīng

teacher  
老师  
lǎo shī

vet  
兽医  
shòu yī

waiter  
服务员  
fú wù yuán

waitress  
女服务员  
nǚ fú wù yuán

I work at/in...  
我在...上班。  
wǒ zài ... shàng bān

business  
生意  
shēng yi

company  
公司  
gōng sī

factory  
工厂  
gōng chǎng

government  
政府  
zhèng fǔ

hospital  
医院  
yī yuàn

hotel  
酒店  
jiǔ diàn

office  
办公室  
bàn gōng shì

restaurant  
餐馆  
cān guǎn

school  
学校  
xué xiào

shop  
商店  
shāng diàn

## TIME | 时间

morning  
早晨  
zǎo chén

afternoon  
下午  
xià wǔ

evening  
晚间  
wǎn jiān

night  
夜晚  
yè wǎn

midday  
正午  
zhèng wǔ

midnight  
午夜  
wǔ yè

What time is it?  
几点了?  
jǐ diǎn le

It's nine o'clock.  
九点。  
jiǔ diǎn

It's quarter past nine.  
九点一刻。  
jiǔ diǎn yī kè

It's half past nine.  
九点半。  
jiǔ diǎn bàn

It's quarter to ten.  
差一刻十点。  
chà yī kè shí diǎn

It's 10 a.m.  
早上十点。  
zǎo shàng shí diǎn

It's 5 p.m.  
下午五点。  
xià wǔ wǔ diǎn

It's 17:30.  
下午五点半。  
xià wǔ wǔ diǎn bàn

When...?  
什么时候...?  
shén me shí hou

... in 60 seconds.  
…在六十秒内。  
zài liù shí miǎo nèi

... in two minutes.  
…在两分钟内。  
zài liǎng fēn zhōng nèi

... in an hour.  
…在一小时内。  
zài yī xiǎo shí nèi

... in quarter of an hour.  
…在一刻钟内。  
zài yī kè zhōng nèi

... in half an hour.  
…在半小时内。  
zài bàn xiǎo shí nèi

early  
早的  
zǎo de

late  
迟的  
chí de

soon  
很快  
hěn kuài

later  
晚一点  
wǎn yī diǎn

now  
现在  
xiàn zài

## DAYS, MONTHS, AND SEASONS | 日、月和季度

Monday  
星期一  
xīng qī yī

Wednesday  
星期三  
xīng qī sān

Friday  
星期五  
xīng qī wǔ

Sunday  
星期天  
xīng qī tiān

Tuesday  
星期二  
xīng qī èr

Thursday  
星期四  
xīng qī sì

Saturday  
星期六  
xīng qī liù

January  
一月  
yī yuè

April  
四月  
sì yuè

July  
七月  
qī yuè

October  
十月  
shí yuè

February  
二月  
èr yuè

May  
五月  
wǔ yuè

August  
八月  
bā yuè

November  
十一月  
shí yī yuè

March  
三月  
sān yuè

June  
六月  
liù yuè

September  
九月  
jiǔ yuè

December  
十二月  
shí èr yuè

day  
白天  
bái tiān

weekend  
周末  
zhōu mò

week  
星期  
xīng qī

fortnight  
两星期  
liǎng xīng qī

month  
月  
yuè

year  
年  
nián

decade  
十年  
shí nián

daily  
每天的  
měi tiān de

weekly  
一周一次的  
yī zhōu yī cì de

fortnightly  
每两周的  
měi liǎng zhōu de

monthly  
每月的  
měi yuè de

yearly  
每年的  
měi nián de

today  
今天  
jīn tiān

tonight  
今晚  
jīn wǎn

tomorrow  
明天  
míng tiān

yesterday  
昨天  
zuó tiān

the day after tomorrow  
后天  
hòu tiān

the day before  
yesterday  
前天  
qián tiān

on Mondays  
在每周一  
zài měi zhōu yī

every Sunday  
每周天  
měi zhōu tiān

last Thursday  
上周四  
shàng zhōu sì

next Friday  
下周五  
xià zhōu wǔ

the week before  
上一周  
shàng yī zhōu

the week after  
下一周  
xià yī zhōu

in February  
在二月  
zài èr yuè

in 2018  
在2018年  
zài èr líng yī bā nián

in the '80s  
在80年代  
zài bā shí nián dài

What day is it?  
今天星期几?  
jīn tiān xīng qī jǐ

What is today's date?  
今天几号?  
jīn tiān jǐ hào

spring  
春天  
chūn tiān

summer  
夏天  
xià tiān

autumn  
秋天  
qiū tiān

winter  
冬天  
dōng tiān

in spring  
在春季  
zài chūn jì

in winter  
在冬季  
zài dōng jì

## WEATHER | 天气

How's the weather?  
今天天气怎么样?  
jīn tiān tiān qì zěn me yàng

What's the forecast for today/tomorrow?  
天气预报说今/明天天气怎么样?  
tiān qì yù bào shuō jīn/míng tiān tiān qì zěn me yàng

Is it going to rain?  
会下雨吗?  
huì xià yǔ ma

What a lovely day!  
天气真好啊!  
tiān qì zhēn hǎo a

What awful weather!  
天气真糟糕啊!  
tiān qì zhēn zāo gāo a

It's sunny.  
今天有太阳。  
jīn tiān yǒu tài yáng

It's cloudy.  
今天多云。  
jīn tiān duō yún

It's misty.  
今天雾蒙蒙的。  
jīn tiān wù méng méng de

It's foggy/stormy.  
今天有雾/风  
暴。  
jīn tiān yǒu wù/fēng bào

It's freezing.  
今天特别冷。  
jīn tiān tè bié lěng

It's raining/snowing.  
今天下雨/雪。  
jīn tiān xià yǔ/xuě

It's windy.  
今天刮风。  
jīn tiān guā fēng

It is...  
天气...。  
tiān qì

nice  
好的  
hǎo de

horrible  
不好的  
bù hǎo de

hot  
热的  
rè de

warm  
温暖的  
wēn nuǎn de

cool  
凉爽的  
liáng shuǎng de

wet  
潮湿的  
cháo shī de

humid  
潮湿的  
cháo shī de

mild  
温和的  
wēn hé de

hail  
冰雹  
bīng báo

ice  
冰  
bīng

gale  
大风  
dà fēng

thunder  
雷  
léi

lightning  
闪电  
shǎn diàn

## NUMBERS | 数字

1	一	yī	16	十六	shí liù
2	二	èr	17	十七	shí qī
3	三	sān	18	十八	shí bā
4	四	sì	19	十九	shí jiǔ
5	五	wǔ	20	二十	èr shí
6	六	liù	30	三十	sān shí
7	七	qī	40	四十	sì shí
8	八	bā	50	五十	wǔ shí
9	九	jiǔ	60	六十	liù shí
10	十	shí	70	七十	qī shí
11	十一	shí yī	80	八十	bā shí
12	十二	shí èr	90	九十	jiǔ shí
13	十三	shí sān	100	一百	yī bǎi
14	十四	shí sì	1 000	一千	yī qiān
15	十五	shí wǔ	1 000 000	一百万	yī bǎi wàn



helicopter  
直升飞机  
zhí shēng fēi jī

rotor  
旋翼  
xuán yì

blade  
螺旋桨叶片  
luó xuán jiǎng yè piàn

cockpit  
驾驶舱  
jià shǐ cāng

nose  
机头  
jī tóu

tail  
机尾  
jī wěi



## VOCABULARY

street

街

jiē

commuter

乘车上下班的人

chéng chē shàng xià bān  
de rén

driver

司机

sī jī

passenger

乘客

chéng kè

pedestrian

行人

xíng rén

traffic

交通

jiāo tōng

traffic jam

交通堵塞

jiāo tōng dǔ sè

rush hour

高峰时间

gāo fēng shí jiān

public transport

公共交通

gōng gòng jiāo tōng

taxi

出租车

chū zū chē

taxi rank

出租车搭乘点

chū zū chē dā chéng diǎn

directions

说明

shuō míng

route

路线

lù xiàn

to walk

走

zǒu

to drive

驾驶

jià shǐ

to turn

转弯

zhuǎn wān

to commute

乘车上下班

chéng chē shàng xià bān

to take a taxi

打车

dǎ chē

map

地图

dì tú

road sign

路标

lù biāo

timetable

时刻表

shí kè biǎo

VOCABULARY

people carrier

三排座家用轿车

sān pái zuò jiā yòng jiào chē

caravan

旅游房车

lǚ yóu fáng chē

motorhome

旅宿车

lǚ sù chē

passenger seat

乘客座位

chéng kè zuò wèi

driver's seat

司机座位

sī jī zuò wèi

back seat

后排座位

hòu pái zuò wèi

child seat

儿童座位

ér tóng zuò wèi

sunroof

天窗

tiān chuāng

engine

发动机

fā dòng jī

automatic

自动档汽车

zì dòng dǎng qì chē

electric

电动汽车

diàn dòng qì chē

hybrid

混合动力汽车

hùn hé dòng lì qì chē

battery

电池

diàn chí

brake

刹车

shā chē

accelerator

加速器

jiā sù qì

air conditioning

空调

kōng tiáo

clutch

离合器踏板

lí hé qì tà bǎn

exhaust (pipe)

排气管

pái qì guǎn

fuel tank

油箱

yóu xiāng

gearbox

齿轮箱

chǐ lún xiāng

Breathalyser®

测醉器

cè zuì qì

transmission

变速器

biàn sù qì

to brake

制动

zhì dòng

to overtake

超过

chāo guò

to park

停车

tíng chē

to reverse

倒车

dào chē

to slow down

减速

jiǎn sù

to speed  
加速/超速  
jiā sù/chāo sù

to start the engine  
发动引擎  
fā dòng yǐn qíng

to stop  
停止  
tíng zhǐ

## INTERIOR

---

dashboard  
仪表盘  
yí biǎo pán

handbrake  
手闸  
shǒu zhá

sat nav  
导航仪  
dǎo háng yí

fuel gauge  
燃油量表  
rán yóu liàng biǎo

headrest  
头垫  
tóu diàn

seatbelt  
安全带  
ān quán dài

gearstick  
变速杆  
biàn sù gān

ignition  
点火装置  
diǎn huǒ zhuāng zhì

speedometer  
时速表  
shí sù biǎo

glove compartment  
储物箱  
chǔ wù xiāng

rearview mirror  
后视镜  
hòu shì jìng

steering wheel  
方向盘  
fāng xiàng pán

## EXTERIOR

---

wheel  
轮子  
lún zi

door  
门  
mén

tyre  
轮胎  
lún tāi

boot  
后备箱  
hòu bèi xiāng

window  
窗户  
chuāng hu

number plate  
车牌  
chē pái

roof  
车顶  
chē dǐng

wing  
挡泥板  
dǎng ní bǎn

bumper  
保险杠  
bǎo xiǎn gàng

bonnet  
引擎罩  
yǐn qíng zhào

windscreen  
挡风玻璃  
dǎng fēng bō li

windscreen wiper  
雨刮  
yǔ guā

wing mirror  
侧视镜  
cè shì jìng

headlight  
前灯  
qián dēng

indicator  
转向灯  
zhuǎn xiàng dēng

## DRIVING | 开车

### VOCABULARY

tarmac®  
沥青碎石路面  
lì qīng suì shí lù miàn

corner  
转弯处  
zhuǎn wān chù

exit  
出口  
chū kǒu

slip road  
高速公路匝道  
gāo sù gōng lù zā dào

layby  
路侧停车带  
lù cè tíng chē dài

speed limit  
限速  
xiàn sù

diversion  
临时绕行路  
lín shí rào xíng lù

driving licence  
驾照  
jià zhào

car registration  
document  
车辆注册文件  
chē liàng zhù cè wén jiàn

car insurance  
车保险  
chē bǎo xiǎn

car hire/rental  
租车  
zū chē

unleaded petrol  
无铅汽油  
wú qiān qì yóu

diesel  
柴油  
chái yóu

roadworks  
道路维修  
dào lù wéi xiū

parking meter  
停车收费机  
tíng chē shōu fèi jī

bridge  
桥  
qiáo

car park  
停车场  
tíng chē chǎng

car wash  
洗车场  
xǐ chē chǎng

fuel pump  
加油站  
jiā yóu bèng

junction  
汇合处  
huì hé chù

kerb  
路缘  
lù yuán

lane  
车道  
chē dào

motorway  
高速公路  
gāo sù gōng lù

parking space  
停车位  
tíng chē wèi

pavement  
人行道  
rén xíng dào

petrol station  
加油站  
jiā yóu zhàn

pothole  
坑洼  
kēng wā

road  
道路  
dào lù

speed camera  
超速摄像头  
chāo sù shè xiàng tóu

ticket machine  
购票机  
gòu piào jī

toll point  
收费站  
shōu fèi zhàn

traffic lights  
交通灯  
jiāo tōng dēng

traffic cone  
锥形交通路标  
zhuī xíng jiāo tōng lù biāo

traffic warden  
交通管理员  
jiāo tōng guǎn lǐ yuán

tunnel  
隧道  
suì dào

zebra crossing  
斑马线  
bān mǎ xiàn

## CAR TROUBLE | 汽车故障

### VOCABULARY

accident  
事故  
shì gù

breakdown  
故障  
gù zhàng

collision  
碰撞  
pèng zhuàng

flat tyre  
瘪车胎  
biě chē tāi

mechanic  
技工  
jì gōng

garage  
汽车修理厂  
qì chē xiū lǐ chǎng

to break down  
坏掉了  
huài diào le

to have an accident  
出事故  
chū shì gù

to have a flat tyre  
车胎瘪了  
chē tāi biǎn le

to change a tyre  
换轮胎  
huàn lún tāi

to tow  
拖  
tuō

to repair  
修好  
xiū hǎo

airbag  
安全气囊  
ān quán qì náng

antifreeze  
防冻剂  
fáng dòng jì

garage  
修车厂  
xiū chē chǎng

jack  
千斤顶  
qiān jīn dǐng

jump leads  
跨接电线  
kuà jiē diàn xiàn

snow chains  
防滑链  
fáng huá liàn

spare wheel  
备用轮胎  
bèi yòng lún tāi

tow truck  
拖车  
tuō chē

warning triangle  
三角形警戒标志  
sān jiǎo xíng jǐng jiè biāo zhì

## BUS | 公共汽车

### VOCABULARY

bus route  
公车路线  
gōng chē lù xiàn

bus lane  
公交车道  
gōng jiāo chē dào

bus pass  
公车通行证  
gōng chē tōng xíng zhèng

bus station  
公交总站  
gōng jiāo zǒng zhàn

bus stop  
公共汽车站  
gōng gòng qì chē zhàn

fare  
费用  
fèi yòng

full/half fare  
全/半价  
quán/bàn jià

concession  
优惠价  
yōu huì jià

shuttle bus  
班车  
bān chē

school bus

校车

xiào chē

airport bus

机场巴士

jī chǎng bā shì

to catch the bus

赶公车

gǎn gōng chē

bus

公共汽车

gōng gòng qì chē

coach

长途客车

cháng tú kè chē

minibus

小巴士

xiǎo bā shì

## MOTORBIKE | 摩托车

### VOCABULARY

motorcyclist

摩托车驾驶者

mó tuō chē jià shǐ zhě

moped

机动脚踏两用车

jī dòng jiǎo tà liǎng yòng chē

scooter

轻骑

qīng qí

fuel tank

油箱

yóu xiāng

handlebars

车把

chē bǎ

headlight

前灯

qián dēng

mudguard

挡泥板

dǎng ní bǎn

kickstand

支架

zhī jià

exhaust pipe

排气管

pái qì guǎn

boots

靴子

xuē zi

crash helmet

头盔

tóu kuī

helmet cam

头盔摄像头

tóu kuī shè xiàng tóu

leather gloves

皮手套

pí shǒu tào

leather jacket

皮夹克

pí jiá kè

motorbike

摩托车

mó tuō chē



VOCABULARY

cyclist  
骑自行车者  
qí zì xíng chē zhě

mountain bike  
山地自行车  
shān dì zì xíng chē

road bike  
公路自行车  
gōng lù zì xíng chē

bike stand  
自行车站  
zì xíng chē zhàn

child seat  
儿童座  
ér tóng zuò

cycle lane/path  
自行车道  
zì xíng chē dào

to get a puncture  
扎破轮胎  
zhā pò lún tāi

to cycle  
骑自行车  
qí zì xíng chē

to go for a bike ride  
骑车出游  
qí chē chū yóu

ACCESSORIES

bell  
铃  
líng

bike lock  
自行车锁  
zì xíng chē suǒ

front light  
前灯  
qián dēng

helmet  
头盔  
tóu kuī

pump  
自行车打气筒  
zì xíng chē dǎ qì tǒng

reflector  
反光片  
fǎn guāng piàn

BICYCLE

pedal  
踏板  
tà bǎn

chain  
链  
liàn

brake  
刹车  
shā chē

handlebars  
车把  
chē bǎ

gears  
变速器  
biàn sù qì

crossbar  
车梁  
chē liáng

saddle  
车座  
chē zuò

frame  
车架  
chē jià

wheel  
轮轴  
lún zhóu

tyre  
轮胎  
lún tāi

## RAIL TRAVEL | 铁路出行

### VOCABULARY

rail network  
铁路网  
tiě lù wǎng

high-speed train  
高铁列车  
gāo tiě liè chē

passenger train  
客运火车  
kè yùn huǒ chē

freight train  
货运火车  
huò yùn huǒ chē

sleeper  
卧铺车  
wò pù chē

soft/hard sleeper  
软/硬卧  
ruǎn/yìng wò

coach  
车厢  
chē xiāng

porter  
守门人  
shǒu mén rén

guard  
保安  
bǎo ān

line  
路线  
lù xiàn

metro station  
地铁站  
dì tiě zhàn

left luggage  
行李寄放处  
xíng lǐ jì fàng chù

single ticket  
单程票  
dān chéng piào

first-class  
一等座  
yī děng zuò

to change trains  
换乘  
huàn chéng

carriage  
车厢  
chē xiāng

courette  
卧铺  
wò pù

departure board  
出发信息牌  
chū fā xìn xī pái

light railway  
轻轨  
qīng guǐ

locomotive  
火车头  
huǒ chē tóu

luggage rack  
行李架  
xíng lǐ jià

metro  
地铁  
dì tiě

platform  
站台  
zhàn tái

restaurant car  
餐车  
cān chē

signal box  
铁路信号房  
tiě lù xìn hào fáng

ticket  
票  
piào

ticket barrier  
检票口  
jiǎn piào kǒu

ticket machine  
购票机  
gòu piào jī

ticket office  
售票处  
shòu piào chù

track  
铁轨  
tiě guǐ

train  
火车  
huǒ chē

train station  
火车站  
huǒ chē zhàn

tram  
有轨电车  
yǒu guǐ diàn chē

## AIR TRAVEL | 航空出行

### VOCABULARY

airline  
航空公司  
háng kōng gōng sī

flight  
航班  
háng bān

Arrivals/Departures  
到达/出发  
dào dá/chū fā

security  
安检  
ān jiǎn

passport control  
护照检查处  
hù zhào jiǎn chá chù

customs  
海关  
hǎi guān

cabin crew  
乘务员  
chéng wù yuán

business class  
商务舱  
shāng wù cāng

economy class  
经济舱  
jīng jì cāng

aisle  
走道  
zǒu dào

seatbelt  
安全带  
ān quán dài

tray table  
小桌板  
xiǎo zhuō bǎn

overhead locker  
头顶行李柜  
tóu dǐng xíng li guì

wing  
机翼  
jī yì

fuselage  
机身  
jī shēn

engine  
发动机  
fā dòng jī

hold  
行李舱  
xíng li cāng

hold luggage  
托运的行李  
tuō yùn de xíng li

hand luggage  
手提行李  
shǒu tí xíng li

cabin baggage  
登机箱  
dēng jī xiāng

excess baggage  
超重行李  
chāo zhòng xíng li

connecting flight  
联程航班  
lián chéng háng bān

jetlag  
时差  
shí chā

to check in (online)  
(网上)值机  
(wǎng shàng) zhí jī

aeroplane  
飞机  
fēi jī

airport  
机场  
jī chǎng

baggage reclaim  
行李领取  
xíng li lǐng qǔ

boarding card  
登机牌  
dēng jī pái

cabin  
机舱  
jī cāng

check-in desk  
值机柜台  
zhí jī guì tái

cockpit  
驾驶舱  
jià shǐ cāng

duty-free shop  
免税商店  
miǎn shuì shāng diàn

holdall  
手提包  
shǒu tí bāo

information board  
离港信息牌  
lí gǎng xìn xī pái

luggage trolley  
行李推车  
xíng li tuī chē

passport  
护照  
hù zhào

pilot  
飞行员  
fēi xíng yuán

suitcase  
行李箱  
xíng li xiāng

terminal  
航站楼  
háng zhàn lóu

runway  
跑道  
pǎo dào

## FERRY AND BOAT TRAVEL | 渡船出行

### VOCABULARY

ferry  
渡轮  
dù lún

harbour  
海港  
hǎi gǎng

crew  
全体船员  
quán tǐ chuán yuán

ferry crossing  
轮渡  
lún dù

port  
港口  
gǎng kǒu

to board  
登上  
dēng shàng

ferry terminal  
渡船码头  
dù chuán mǎ tóu

coastguard  
海岸警卫队  
hǎi àn jǐng wèi duì

to sail  
航行  
háng xíng

car deck  
泊车甲板  
bó chē jiǎ bǎn

captain  
船长  
chuán zhǎng

to dock  
停靠码头  
tíng kào mǎ tóu

### GENERAL

anchor  
锚  
máo

gangway  
舷梯  
xián tī

lifebuoy  
救生圈  
jiù shēng quān

buoy  
浮标  
fú biāo

jetty  
防波堤  
fáng bō dī

lifejacket  
救生衣  
jiù shēng yī

## FERRY

---

stern  
船尾  
chuán wěi

deck  
甲板  
jiǎ bǎn

lifeboat  
救生艇  
jiù shēng tǐng

porthole  
舷窗  
xián chuāng

radar  
雷达  
léi dá

bow  
船头  
chuán tóu

## OTHER BOATS

---

canal boat  
运河船  
yùn hé chuán

inflatable dinghy  
充气救生艇  
chōng qì jiù shēng tǐng

liner  
度假邮轮  
dù jià yóu lún

sailing boat  
帆船  
fān chuán

trawler  
拖网渔船  
tuō wǎng yú chuán

yacht  
游艇  
yóu tǐng

IN THE HOME | 在家里

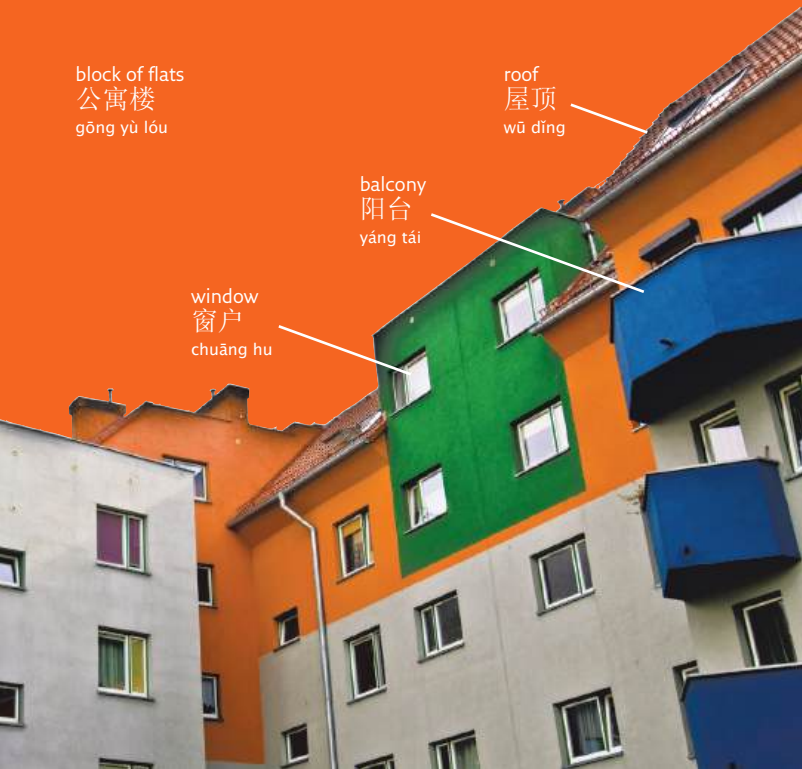
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block of flats  
公寓楼  
gōng yù lóu

roof  
屋顶  
wū dǐng

balcony  
阳台  
yáng tái

window  
窗户  
chuāng hu



## VOCABULARY

building  
建筑物

jiàn zhù wù

address  
地址

dì zhǐ

suburb  
郊区

jiāo qū

letting agent  
房屋中介

fáng wū zhōng jiè

estate agent  
房地产经纪

fáng dì chǎn jīng jì rén

landlord  
房东

fáng dōng

landlady  
女房东

nǚ fáng dōng

tenant  
房客

fáng kè

neighbour  
邻居

lín jū

mortgage  
购房按揭

gòu fáng àn jiē

rent  
租金

zū jīn

holiday let  
度假房

dù jià fáng

to rent  
租住

zū zhù

to own  
拥有

yōng yǒu

to move house  
搬家

bān jiā

## TYPES OF BUILDING

bungalow  
平房

píng fáng

courtyard house  
四合院

sì hé yuàn

detached house  
独栋别墅

dú dòng bié shù

high-rise block  
高层公寓楼

gāo céng gōng yù lóu

studio flat  
独立套间

dú lì tào jiān

villa  
别墅

bié shù



## VOCABULARY

room 房间 fáng jiān	adaptor 适配器 shì pèi qì	satellite dish 电视天线 diàn shì tiān xiàn
ceiling 天花板 tiān huā bǎn	socket 插座 chā zuò	back door 后门 hòu mén
wall 墙壁 qiáng bì	extension cable 延长线 yán cháng xiàn	skylight 天窗 tiān chuāng
floor 地板 dì bǎn	electricity 电 diàn	light bulb 电灯泡 diàn dēng pào
battery 电池 diàn chí	air conditioning 空调 kōng tiáo	to fix 修好 xiū hǎo
plug 插头 chā tóu	central heating 中央暖气 zhōng yāng nuǎn qì	to decorate 装饰 zhuāng shì

## INSIDE

boiler 锅炉 guō lú	heater 电暖气 diàn nuǎn qì	security alarm 警报系统 jǐng bào xì tǒng
ceiling fan 吊扇 diào shàn	meter 计量表 jì liáng biǎo	smoke alarm 烟雾报警器 yān wù bào jǐng qì
fusebox 保险盒 bǎo xiǎn hé	radiator 散热器 sàn rè qì	thermostat 温控器 wēn kòng qì

## OUTSIDE

---

chimney  
烟囱  
yān cōng

aerial  
天线  
tiān xiàn

gutter  
排水沟  
pái shuǐ gōu

drainpipe  
排水管  
pái shuǐ guǎn

roof  
屋顶  
wū dǐng

window  
窗户  
chuāng hu

driveway  
私人车道  
sī rén chē dào

front door  
前门  
qián mén

garage  
车库  
chē kù

## THE ENTRANCE | 大门

### VOCABULARY

---

threshold/doorway  
门口  
mén kǒu

corridor  
走廊  
zǒu láng

hallway  
走廊  
zǒu láng

coat hook  
挂衣钩  
guà yī gōu

console table  
边桌  
biān zhuō

landing  
楼梯平台  
lóu tī píng tái

staircase  
楼梯  
lóu tī

banister  
扶栏  
fú lán

to buzz somebody in  
开门让...进来  
kāi mén ràng ... jìn lái

to come in  
进来  
jìn lái

to wipe one's feet  
蹭净鞋底  
cèng jìng xié dǐ

to hang one's jacket up  
把夹克衫挂起来  
bǎ jiá kè shān guà qǐ lái

doorbell

门铃

mén líng

door handle

门把手

mén bǎ shou

doormat

门口地垫

mén kǒu dì diàn

intercom

对讲电话装置

duì jiǎng diàn huà

zhuāng zhì

key

钥匙

yào shi

key fob

钥匙链

yào shi liàn

lift

电梯

diàn tī

shoe cupboard

鞋柜

xié guì

stairwell

楼梯间

lóu tī jiān

## THE LOUNGE | 客厅

### VOCABULARY

tiled floor

瓷砖地板

cí zhuān dì bǎn

carpet

地毯

dì tǎn

sofa bed

沙发床

shā fā chuáng

suite

组合沙发

zǔ hé shā fā

armchair

扶手椅

fú shǒu yǐ

footstool

脚凳

jiǎo dèng

coffee table

茶几

chá jī

ornament

装饰物

zhuāng shì wù

wall light

壁灯

bì dēng

table lamp

台灯

tái dēng

radio

收音机

shōu yīn jī

DVD/ Blu-ray® player

影碟播放机

yǐng dié bō fàng jī

remote control

遥控器

yáo kòng qì

to relax

放松

fàng sōng

to watch TV

看电视

kàn diàn shì

## GENERAL

---

bookcase  
书橱  
shū chú

display cabinet  
陈列柜  
chén liè guì

TV stand  
电视柜  
diàn shì guì

curtains  
窗帘  
chuāng lián

TV  
电视  
diàn shì

Venetian blind  
百叶窗帘  
bǎi yè chuāng lián

## LOUNGE

---

picture  
画/照片  
huà/zhào piàn

wooden floor  
木地板  
mù dì bǎn

rug  
小地毯  
xiǎo dì tǎn

cushion  
坐垫  
zuò diàn

sofa  
沙发  
shā fā

house plant  
盆栽植物  
pén zāi zhí wù

## THE KITCHEN | 厨房

### VOCABULARY

---

(electric) cooker  
电炊具  
diàn chuī jù

to boil  
煮  
zhǔ

to steam  
蒸  
zhēng

gas cooker  
煤气灶  
méi qì zào

to fry  
炸  
zhá

to wash up  
清洗  
qīng xǐ

to cook  
烹调  
péng tiáo

to stir-fry  
炒  
chǎo

to clean the worktops  
清理操作台  
qīng lǐ cāo zuò tái

## MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

---

aluminium foil

铝箔纸

lǚ bó zhǐ

clingfilm

保鲜膜

bǎo xiān mó

tissues

纸巾

zhǐ jīn

## KITCHEN UTENSILS

---

casserole dish

砂锅

shā guō

grater

食物磨碎器

shí wù mò suì qì

pestle and mortar

杵和研钵

chǔ hé yán bō

Chinese teapot

茶壶

chá hú

kettle

电水壶

diàn shuǐ hú

rolling pin

擀面棍

gǎn miàn gùn

chopping board

案板

àn bǎn

kitchen knife

菜刀

cài dāo

saucepan

炖锅

dùn guō

colander

漏锅

lòu guō

kitchen scales

厨房秤

chú fáng chèng

sieve

筛子

shāi zi

cooker hood

抽油烟机

chōu yóu yān jī

ladle

长柄勺

cháng bǐng sháo

spatula

锅铲

guō chǎn

electric rice cooker

电饭锅

diàn fàn guō

measuring jug

量杯

liáng bēi

steamer

蒸笼

zhēng lóng

food processor

食品加工机

shí pǐn jiā gōng jī

pedal bin

脚踏式垃圾桶

jiǎo tà shì lā jī tǒng

toaster

烤面包机

kǎo miàn bāo jī

frying pan

煎锅

jiān guō

peeler

削皮器

xiāo pí qì

water cooler

饮水机

yǐn shuǐ jī

whisk  
搅拌器  
jiǎo bàn qì

wok  
炒锅  
chǎo guō

wooden spoon  
长柄木勺  
cháng bǐng mù sháo

## KITCHEN

---

sink  
水池  
shuǐ chí

fridge-freezer  
冰箱-冰柜  
bīng xiāng - bīng guì

drawer  
抽屉  
chōu ti

oven  
烤箱  
kǎo xiāng

tap  
龙头  
lóng tóu

worktop  
操作台  
cāo zuò tái

hob  
炉盘  
lú pán

draining board  
滴水板  
dī shuǐ bǎn

tiles  
瓷砖  
cí zhuān

microwave  
微波炉  
wēi bō lú

cupboard  
橱柜  
chú guì

## THE DINING ROOM | 餐厅

### VOCABULARY

---

dining table  
餐桌  
cān zhuō

tablecloth  
桌布  
zhuō bù

to dine  
吃饭  
chī fàn

sideboard  
碗柜  
wǎn guì

to set the table  
摆桌子  
bǎi zhuō zi

to clear the table  
收拾桌子  
shōu shì zhuō zi

## GENERAL

---

Chinese teacup  
茶杯  
chá bēi

plate  
盘子  
pán zi

thermoflask  
保温杯  
bǎo wēn bēi

knife and fork  
刀叉  
dāo chā

spoon  
汤匙  
tāng chí

tumbler  
玻璃杯  
bō li bēi

napkin  
餐巾  
cān jīn

teaspoon  
茶匙  
chá chí

wine glass  
红酒杯  
hóng jiǔ bēi

## TABLE SETTING

---

place mat  
餐垫  
cān diàn

chopsticks  
筷子  
kuài zi

soup spoon  
汤匙  
tāng chí

bowl  
碗  
wǎn

teacup  
茶杯  
chá bēi

## THE BEDROOM | 卧室

### VOCABULARY

---

single bed  
单人床  
dān rén chuáng

bunk beds  
双层床  
shuāng céng chuáng

spare room  
备用房  
bèi yòng fáng

double bed  
双人床  
shuāng rén chuáng

master bedroom  
主卧  
zhǔ wò

nursery  
儿童房  
ér tóng fáng

headboard  
床头板  
chuáng tóu bǎn

to go to bed  
睡觉  
shuì jiào

to sleep  
睡觉  
shuì jiào

to wake up  
醒来  
xǐng lái

to make the bed  
铺床  
pū chuáng

to change the sheets  
换床单  
huàn chuáng dān

## GENERAL

---

alarm clock  
闹钟  
nào zhōng

bedding  
被褥  
bèi rù

coat hanger  
衣架  
yī jià

dressing table  
梳妆台  
shū zhuāng tái

laundry basket  
洗衣篮  
xǐ yī lán

sheets  
床单  
chuáng dān

## BEDROOM

---

mirror  
镜子  
jìng zi

chest of drawers  
五斗柜  
wǔ dòu guì

bed  
床  
chuáng

wardrobe  
衣柜  
yī guì

duvet  
羽绒被  
yǔ róng bèi

curtains  
窗帘  
chuāng lián

bedside lamp  
床头灯  
chuáng tóu dēng

pillow  
枕头  
zhěn tóu

mattress  
床垫  
chuáng diàn

bedside table  
床头柜  
chuáng tóu guì



## VOCABULARY

shower curtain  
浴帘  
yù lián

to have a bath/shower  
泡澡/洗澡  
pào zǎo/xǐ zǎo

to brush one's teeth  
刷牙  
shuā yá

toiletries  
卫生用品  
wèi shēng yòng pǐn

to wash one's hands  
洗手  
xǐ shǒu

to go to the toilet  
上厕所  
shàng cè suǒ

## OTHER ITEMS

bath towel  
浴巾  
yù jīn

plastic slippers  
拖鞋  
tuō xié

sponge  
海绵  
hǎi mián

face cloth  
面巾  
miàn jīn

shower puff  
浴球  
yù qiú

toilet brush  
马桶刷  
mǎ tǒng shuā

hairdryer  
吹风机  
chuī fēng jī

soap  
肥皂  
féi zào

toilet roll  
卫生卷纸  
wèi shēng juǎn zhǐ

## BATHROOM

mirror  
镜子  
jìng zi

toilet  
抽水马桶  
chōu shuǐ mǎ tǒng

cabinet  
储藏柜  
chǔ cáng guì

sink  
水池  
shuǐ chí

towel rail  
毛巾架  
máo jīn jià

shower cubicle  
整体浴室  
zhěng tǐ yù shì

shower  
淋浴  
lín yù

tap  
龙头  
lóng tóu

bath  
浴缸  
yù gāng

## VOCABULARY

flowers  
花  
huā

bird  
鸟  
niǎo

to water  
浇水  
jiāo shuǐ

weed  
野草  
yě cǎo

greenhouse  
温室  
wēn shì

to grow  
生长  
shēng zhǎng

soil  
土壤  
tǔ rǎng

to weed  
除草  
chú cǎo

to plant  
种植  
zhòng zhí

## BALCONY

flowerpot stand  
花架  
huā jià

flowerpot  
花盆  
huā pén

decking  
花园木地板  
huā yuán mù dì bǎn

shrub  
灌木  
guàn mù

plant  
植物  
zhí wù

## GENERAL

birdcage  
鸟笼  
niǎo lóng

trowel  
泥铲  
ní chǎn

weedkiller  
除草剂  
chú cǎo jì

gardening gloves  
园艺手套  
yuán yì shǒu tào

watering can  
洒水壶  
sǎ shuǐ hú

windowbox  
窗台花箱  
chuāng tái huā xiāng

trellis  
植物爬架  
zhí wù pá jià

## VOCABULARY

utility room  
杂物间  
zá wù jiān

household appliances  
家用电器  
jiā yòng diàn qì

dustbin  
垃圾桶  
lā jī tǒng

bleach  
漂白剂  
piǎo bái jì

disinfectant  
消毒剂  
xiāo dú jì

washing-up liquid  
洗涤剂  
xǐ dí jì

to sweep the floor  
扫地  
sǎo dì

to do the laundry  
洗衣服  
xǐ yī fu

to Hoover  
吸尘  
xī chén

to tidy up  
收拾  
shōu shì

to clean  
打扫  
dǎ sǎo

to take out the rubbish  
扔垃圾  
rēng lā jī

bin bag  
垃圾袋  
lā jī dài

brush  
扫把  
sǎo ba

bucket  
桶  
tǒng

cloth  
毛巾  
máo jīn

clothes horse  
晾衣架  
liàng yī jià

clothes pegs  
衣夹  
yī jiá

dustpan  
畚箕  
bēn jī

iron  
熨斗  
yùn dòu

ironing board  
熨衣板  
yùn yī bǎn

mop  
拖把  
tuō bǎ

rubber gloves  
橡胶手套  
xiàng jiāo shǒu tào

scourer  
刷洗海绵  
shuā xǐ hǎi mián

tumble drier  
烘干机  
hōng gān jī

vacuum cleaner  
吸尘器  
xī chén qì

washing line  
晾衣绳  
liàng yī shéng

washing machine

洗衣机

xǐ yī jī

washing powder

洗衣粉

xǐ yī fěn

wastepaper basket

废纸篓

fèi zhǐ lǒu

AT THE SHOPS | 在商店里

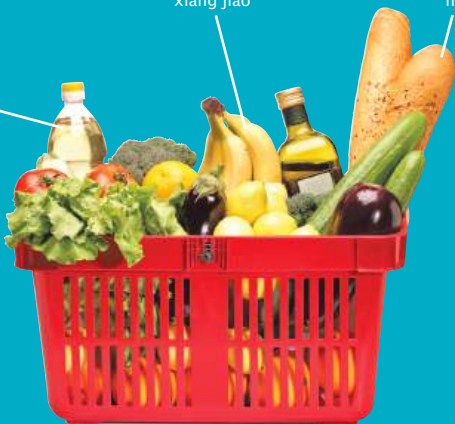
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basket  
篮子  
lán zi

banana  
香蕉  
xiāng jiāo

bread  
面包  
miàn bāo

vegetable oil  
植物油  
zhí wù yóu



## VOCABULARY

shop  
商店

shāng diàn

supermarket  
超级市场

chāo jí shì chǎng

corner shop  
小卖部

xiǎo mài bù

shopping centre  
购物中心

gòu wù zhōng xīn

market  
市场

shì chǎng

cash  
现金

xiàn jīn

change  
零钱

líng qián

PIN  
密码

mì mǎ

checkout  
收款台

shōu kuǎn tái

exchange  
换货

huàn huò

refund  
退款

tuì kuǎn

receipt  
收据

shōu jù

voucher  
凭单

píng dān

gift voucher  
礼券

lǐ quàn

to browse  
随便看看

suí biàn kàn kan

to buy  
买

mǎi

to pay  
付钱

fù qián

to shop (online)  
(网上)购物

(wǎng shàng) gòu wù

banknotes  
钞票

chāo piào

card reader  
刷卡机

shuā kǎ jī

coins  
硬币

yìng bì

debit/credit card  
借记卡/信用卡

jiè jì kǎ/xìn yòng kǎ

paper bag  
纸袋

zhǐ dài

plastic bag  
塑料袋

sù liào dài

VOCABULARY

shop assistant  
店员  
diàn yuán

aisle  
走道  
zǒu dào

groceries  
食品  
shí pǐn

delicatessen  
熟食店  
shú shí diàn

ready meal  
方便食品  
fāng biàn shí pǐn

bottle  
瓶子  
píng zi

box  
盒子  
hé zi

carton  
硬纸盒  
yìng zhǐ hé

jar  
罐  
guàn

multipack  
多件装  
duō jiàn zhuāng

packet  
小包  
xiǎo bāo

tin  
罐头  
guàn tou

tinned  
罐装的  
guàn zhuāng de

fresh  
新鲜的  
xīn xiān de

frozen  
冷冻的  
lěng dòng de

dairy  
奶制的  
nǎ zhì de

low-fat  
低脂肪的  
dī zhī fáng de

low-calorie  
低热量的  
dī rè liàng de

GENERAL

basket  
篮子  
lán zi

scales  
秤  
chèng

trolley  
手推车  
shǒu tuī chē

GROCERIES

biscuits  
饼干  
bǐng gān

honey  
蜂蜜  
fēng mì

instant coffee  
速溶咖啡  
sù róng kā fēi

jam  
果酱  
guǒ jiàng

ketchup  
蕃茄酱  
fān qié jiàng

noodles  
面条  
miàn tiáo

olive oil  
橄榄油  
gǎn lǎn yóu

pepper  
胡椒粉  
hú jiāo fěn

rice  
大米  
dà mǐ

salt  
盐  
yán

soy sauce  
酱油  
jiàng yóu

sugar  
糖  
táng

teabags  
茶包  
chá bāo

vegetable oil  
植物油  
zhí wù yóu

vinegar  
醋  
cù

## SNACKS

---

candied fruit  
蜜饯  
mì jiàn

chocolate  
巧克力  
qiǎo kè lì

crisps  
炸薯片  
zhá shǔ piàn

nuts  
坚果  
jiān guǒ

popcorn  
爆米花  
bào mǐ huā

sweets  
糖果  
táng guǒ

## DRINKS

---

beer  
啤酒  
pí jiǔ

fizzy drink  
加汽饮料  
jiā qì yǐn liào

fruit juice  
果汁  
guǒ zhī

spirits  
烈酒  
liè jiǔ

still water  
矿泉水  
kuàng quán shuǐ

wine  
葡萄酒  
pú tao jiǔ



VOCABULARY

indoor market  
室内市场  
shì nèi shì chǎng

local  
当地的  
dāng dì de

seasonal  
季节性的  
jì jié xìng de

night market  
夜市  
yè shì

organic  
有机的  
yǒu jī de

home-made  
自制的  
zì zhì de

MARKETPLACE

trader  
商人  
shāng rén

basket  
篮子  
lán zi

produce  
农产品  
nóng chǎn pǐn

stall  
小摊  
xiǎo tān

plastic bag  
塑料袋  
sù liào dài

crate  
大货箱  
dà huò xiāng

customers  
顾客  
gù kè

FRUIT AND VEGETABLES | 水果和蔬菜

VOCABULARY

grocer's  
食品店  
shí pǐn diàn

juice  
果汁  
guǒ zhī

peel  
果皮  
guǒ pí

root vegetable  
根茎蔬菜  
gēn jīng shū cài

leaf  
菜叶  
cài yè

pip  
果仁  
guǒ rén

rind  
厚皮  
hòu pí

seed  
种子  
zhǒng zi

segment  
瓣  
bàn

skin  
皮  
pí

core  
果核  
guǒ hé

stone  
果核  
guǒ hé

raw  
生的  
shēng de

fresh  
新鲜的  
xīn xiān de

rotten  
腐烂的  
fǔ làn de

ripe  
成熟的  
chéng shú de

unripe  
生的  
shēng de

seedless  
无籽的  
wú zǐ de

to chop  
砍  
kǎn

to dice  
把…切成小块  
bǎ ... qiē chéng xiǎo kuài

to grate  
磨碎  
mó suì

to juice  
榨汁  
zhà zhī

to peel  
剥皮  
bāo pí

to wash  
洗涤  
xǐ dí

## FRUIT

---

apple  
苹果  
píng guǒ

apricot  
杏子  
xìng zi

banana  
香蕉  
xiāng jiāo

blueberry  
蓝莓  
lán méi

cantaloupe  
甜瓜  
tián guā

cherry  
樱桃  
yīng táo

grape  
葡萄  
pú táo

grapefruit  
柚子  
yòu zi

jujube  
枣  
zǎo

kiwi fruit  
猕猴桃  
mí hóu táo

lemon  
柠檬  
níng méng

longan  
桂圆  
guì yuán

lychee  
荔枝  
lì zhī

mango  
芒果  
máng guǒ

mulberry  
桑椹  
sāng shèn

orange  
橙  
chéng

passion fruit  
西番莲果  
xī fān lián guǒ

peach  
桃子  
táo zi

persimmon  
柿子  
shì zi

pineapple  
菠萝  
bō luó

plum  
李子  
lǐ zi

pomegranate  
石榴  
shí liú

strawberry  
草莓  
cǎo méi

watermelon  
西瓜  
xī guā

## VEGETABLES

---

asparagus  
芦笋  
lú sǔn

aubergine  
茄子  
qié zi

bamboo shoots  
竹笋  
zhú sǔn

beetroot  
甜菜根  
tián cài gēn

broccoli  
西兰花  
xī lán huā

cabbage  
卷心菜  
juǎn xīn cài

carrot  
胡萝卜  
hú luó bo

cauliflower  
菜花  
cài huā

celery  
芹菜  
qín cài

chilli  
辣椒  
là jiāo

Chinese cabbage  
大白菜  
dà bái cài

courgette  
番瓜  
fān guā

cucumber  
黄瓜  
huán guā

garlic  
蒜头  
suàn tóu

green beans  
豆角  
dòu jiǎo

lettuce  
生菜  
shēng cài

lotus root  
藕  
ǒu

mushroom  
蘑菇  
mó gu

onion  
洋葱  
yáng cōng

pak choi  
小白菜  
xiǎo bái cài

peas  
豌豆  
wān dòu

potato  
马铃薯  
mǎ líng shǔ

red pepper  
红椒  
hóng jiāo

spinach  
菠菜  
bō cài

spring onion  
小葱  
xiǎo cōng

tomato  
番茄  
fān qié

winter melon  
冬瓜  
dōng guā

## FISHMONGER'S | 鱼铺

### VOCABULARY

fishmonger  
鱼商  
yú shāng

shellfish  
贝类  
bèi lèi

scales  
鱼鳞  
yú lín

bone  
鱼刺  
yú cì

shell  
壳  
ké

roe  
鱼籽  
yú zǐ

freshwater  
淡水的  
dàn shuǐ de

saltwater  
海产的  
hǎi chǎn de

farmed  
养殖的  
yǎng zhí de

wild  
野生的  
yě shēng de

salted  
盐腌的  
yán yān de

smoked  
烟熏的  
yān xūn de

## FISH

---

anchovy  
凤尾鱼  
fèng wěi yú

mackerel  
鲭  
qīng

sea bass  
鲈鱼  
lú yú

carp  
草鱼  
cǎo yú

monkfish  
安康鱼  
ān kāng yú

sea bream  
海鲷  
hǎi diāo

cod  
鳕鱼  
xuě yú

salmon  
大马哈鱼  
dà mǎ hā yú

trout  
鳟鱼  
zūn yú

haddock  
黑线鳕  
hēi xiàn xuě

sardine  
沙丁鱼  
shā dīng yú

tuna  
金枪鱼  
jīn qiāng yú

## SEAFOOD

---

clam  
蛤蜊  
gé lí

mussel  
贻贝  
yí bèi

scallop  
扇贝  
shàn bèi

crab  
螃蟹  
páng xiè

octopus  
章鱼  
zhāng yú

sea urchin  
海胆  
hǎi dǎn

crayfish  
小龙虾  
xiǎo lóng xiā

oyster  
蚝  
háo

shrimp  
虾  
xiā

lobster  
龙虾  
lóng xiā

prawn  
虾  
xiā

squid  
鱿鱼  
yóu yú

## VOCABULARY

butcher

屠夫

tú fū

meat

肉

ròu

red/white meat

红/白肉

hóng/bái ròu

cold meats

熟肉

shú ròu

pork

猪肉

zhū ròu

beef

牛肉

niú ròu

lamb

羊肉

yáng ròu

game

野味

yě wèi

venison

鹿肉

lù ròu

offal

动物内脏

dòng wù nèi zàng

poultry

家禽

jiā qín

chicken

鸡肉

jī ròu

duck

鸭肉

yā ròu

goose

鹅肉

é ròu

raw

生的

shēng de

cooked

做熟的

zuò shú de

organic

有机的

yǒu jī de

free-range

放养的

fàng yǎng de

bacon

咸肉

xián ròu

beefburger

肉饼

ròu bǐng

cured sausage

风干香肠

fēng gān xiāng cháng

ham

火腿

huǒ tuǐ

joint

大块肉

dà kuài ròu

mince

肉馅

ròu xiàn

ribs

排骨

pái gǔ

sausage

新鲜香肠

xīn xiān xiāng cháng

steak

牛排

niú pái

## VOCABULARY

baker

面包师

miàn bāo shī

gluten-free

无麸质的

wú fū zhì de

éclair

闪电泡芙

shǎn diàn pào fú

bread

面包

miàn bāo

to bake

烘焙

hōng bèi

fruit tart

水果挞

shuǐ guǒ tà

dough

面团

miàn tuán

baguette

法棍面包

fǎ gùn miàn bāo

macaroon

马卡龙

mǎ kǎ lóng

flour

面粉

miàn fěn

bread rolls

圆形小面包

yuán xíng xiǎo miàn bāo

pain au chocolat

巧克力包

qiǎo kè lì bāo

loaf

一条面包

yī tiáo miàn bāo

croissant

牛角面包

niú jiǎo miàn bāo

pancakes

薄煎饼

báo jiān bǐng

steamed bun

馒头

mán tóu

Danish pastry

丹麦酥皮馅饼

dān mài sū pí xiàn bǐng

waffle

华夫饼

huá fū bǐng

slice

薄片

báo piàn

doughnut

炸面圈

zhá miàn quān

wholemeal bread

全麦面包

quán mài miàn bāo

## VOCABULARY

egg white/yolk

蛋白/蛋黄

dàn bái/dàn huáng

UHT milk

超高温灭菌牛奶

chāo gāo wēn miè jūn  
niú nǎi

fresh milk

鲜奶

xiān nǎi

cheese

奶酪

nǎi lào

caged

关在笼子中的

guān zài lóng zi  
zhōng de

free-range

放养的

fàng yǎng de

pasteurized/  
unpasteurized巴氏消毒的/  
未消毒的bā shì xiāo dú de/  
wèi xiāo dú de

dairy-free

无乳制品的

wú rǔ zhì pǐn de

butter

黄油

huáng yóu

cream

奶油

nǎi yóu

egg

鸡蛋

jī dàn

milk

牛奶

niú nǎi

soymilk

豆浆

dòu jiāng

yoghurt

酸奶

suān nǎi

## PHARMACY | 药房/药店

## VOCABULARY

pharmacist

药剂师

yào jì shī

cabinet

储藏柜

chǔ cáng guì

counter

柜台

guì tái

prescription

处方

chǔ fāng

antihistamine

抗组胺剂

kàng zǔ ān jì

antiseptic

杀菌剂

shā jūn jì



decongestant  
减充血剂  
jiǎn chōng xuè jì

medicine  
药  
yào

ointment  
药膏  
yào gāo

painkiller  
止痛药  
zhǐ tòng yào

flu tablets  
感冒药  
gǎn mào yào

diarrhoea tablets  
止泻药  
zhǐ xiè yào

tube  
管  
guǎn

cold  
感冒  
gǎn mào

diarrhoea  
腹泻  
fù xiè

hay fever  
花粉热  
huā fěn rè

headache  
头疼  
tóu téng

sore throat  
嗓子疼  
sǎng zi téng

flu  
流感  
liú gǎn

stomachache  
胃痛  
wèi tòng

asthma  
哮喘  
xiào chuǎn

## GENERAL

---

antiseptic cream  
杀菌药膏  
shā jūn yào gāo

bandage  
绷带  
bēng dài

capsule  
胶囊  
jiāo náng

condom  
避孕套  
bì yùn tào

cough mixture  
止咳药水  
zhǐ ké yào shuǐ

drops  
滴剂  
dī jì

insect repellent  
驱虫剂  
qū chóng jì

lozenge  
含片  
hán piàn

plaster  
创可贴  
chuāng kě tiē

protective face mask  
口罩  
kǒu zhào

sun cream  
防晒霜  
fáng shài shuāng

tablet/pill  
药片  
yào piàn

**HYGIENE**

antiperspirant  
止汗剂  
zhǐ hàn jì

sanitary towel  
卫生巾  
wèi shēng jīn

soap  
肥皂  
féi zào

conditioner  
护发素  
hù fà sù

shampoo  
洗发膏  
xǐ fà gāo

tampon  
棉条  
mián tiáo

mouthwash  
漱口水  
shù kǒu shuǐ

shaving foam  
剃须泡  
tì xū pào

toothbrush  
牙刷  
yá shuā

razor  
剃刀  
tì dāo

shower gel  
沐浴露  
mù yù lù

toothpaste  
牙膏  
yá gāo

**BEAUTY**

blusher  
胭脂  
yān zhi

foundation  
粉底  
fěn dǐ

lipstick  
口红  
kǒu hóng

comb  
梳子  
shū zi

hairbrush  
发刷  
fà shuā

mascara  
睫毛膏  
jié máo gāo

eyeliner  
眼线膏  
yǎn xiàn gāo

hairspray  
喷发剂  
pēn fà jì

nail varnish  
指甲油  
zhǐ jiā yóu

eyeshadow  
眼影  
yǎn yǐng

lip balm  
润唇膏  
rùn chún gāo

powder  
粉  
fěn

VOCABULARY

disposable/reusable  
nappy  
一次性/可洗尿片  
yī cì xìng/kě xǐ niào piàn

nappy rash  
尿布疹  
niào bù zhěn

baby lotion  
婴儿乳液  
yīng ér rǔ yè

dummy  
奶嘴  
nǎi zuǐ

to be teething  
长牙  
zhǎng yá

to breast-feed  
母乳喂养  
mǔ rǔ wèi yǎng

CLOTHING

babygro®/sleepsuit  
婴儿连身服  
yīng ér lián shēn fú

bib  
围兜  
wéi dōu

bootees  
毛线鞋  
máo xiàn xié

mittens  
连指手套  
lián zhǐ shǒu tà

snowsuit  
连身风雪服  
lián shēn fēng xuě fú

vest  
背心  
bèi xīn

HEALTH AND HYGIENE

baby food  
婴儿食品  
yīng ér shí pǐn

baby's bottle  
婴儿奶瓶  
yīng ér nǎi píng

changing bag  
妈咪包  
mā mī bāo

cotton bud  
棉棒  
mián bàng

cotton wool  
棉球  
mián qiú

formula milk  
配方奶粉  
pèi fāng nǎi fěn

nappy  
尿片  
niào piàn

nappy cream  
护臀霜  
hù tún shuāng

wet wipes  
湿巾  
shī jīn

## ACCESSORIES

baby bath  
婴儿浴盆  
yīng ér yù pén

baby sling  
婴儿背巾  
yīng ér bēi jīn

cot  
幼儿床  
yòu ér chuáng

highchair  
高脚椅子  
gāo jiǎo yǐ zi

pram  
婴儿车  
yīng ér chē

pushchair  
折叠式婴儿车  
zhé dié shì yīng ér chē

## NEWSAGENT AND CONVENIENCE STORE

报刊亭和小卖部/便利店

## VOCABULARY

broadsheet  
严肃报纸  
yán sù bào zhǐ

tabloid  
八卦杂志  
bā guà zá zhì

kiosk  
亭子  
tíng zi

stationery  
文具  
wén jù

tobacconist  
香烟店  
xiāng yān diàn

vendor  
摊贩  
tān fàn

daily  
日报  
rì bào

weekly  
周刊/周报  
zhōu kān/zhōu bào

book  
书  
shū

cigarette  
香烟  
xiāng yān

comic book  
连环漫画册  
lián huán màn huà cè

confectionery  
糖果  
táng guǒ

envelope  
信封  
xìn fēng

greetings card  
贺卡  
hè kǎ

magazine  
杂志  
zá zhì

map  
地图  
dì tú

newspaper  
报纸  
bào zhǐ

notebook  
笔记本  
bǐ jì běn

pen  
水性笔  
shuǐ xìng bǐ

pencil  
铅笔  
qiān bǐ

postcard  
明信片  
míng xìn piàn

scratch card  
刮刮卡  
guā guā kǎ

stamp  
邮票  
yóu piào

## DEPARTMENT STORE | 百货商场

### VOCABULARY

floor  
楼层  
lóu céng

escalator  
电动扶梯  
diàn dòng fú tī

lift  
轿厢式电梯  
jiào xiāng shì diàn tī

toilets  
厕所  
cè suǒ

counter  
柜台  
guì tái

department  
部门  
bù mén

menswear  
男装  
nán zhuāng

womenswear  
女装  
nǚ zhuāng

sportswear  
运动服  
yùn dòng fú

swimwear  
泳装  
yǒng zhuāng

brand  
品牌  
pǐn pái

sale  
打折/甩卖  
dǎ zhé/shuǎi mài

accessories  
饰品  
shì pǐn

cosmetics  
化妆品  
huà zhuāng pǐn

fashion  
时装  
shí zhuāng

food and drink  
食品和饮料  
shí pǐn hé yǐn liào

footwear  
鞋类  
xié lèi

furniture  
家具  
jiā jù

kitchenware  
厨具  
chú jù

leather goods  
皮具  
pí jù

lighting  
照明  
zhào míng

lingerie  
女内衣  
nǚ nèi yī

soft furnishings  
室内装饰品  
shì nèi zhuāng shì pǐn

toys  
玩具  
wán jù

## CLOTHING AND FOOTWEAR | 衣物和鞋类

### VOCABULARY

fitting room  
试衣间  
shì yī jiān

clothes/clothing  
衣服  
yī fu

shoes/footwear  
鞋类  
xié lèi

underwear  
内衣裤  
nèi yī kù

wallet  
皮夹  
pí jiá

purse  
钱包  
qián bāo

umbrella  
伞  
sǎn

scent  
香水  
xiāng shuǐ

jewellery  
珠宝首饰  
zhū bǎo shǒu shì

wool  
毛  
máo

denim  
牛仔布  
niú zǎi bù

cotton  
棉布  
mián bù

leather  
皮革  
pí gé

silk  
丝绸  
sī chóu

size (clothing)  
尺寸  
chǐ cùn

size (shoe)  
码数  
mǎ shù

to try on  
试穿  
shì chuān

to fit  
合身  
hé shēn

## CLOTHING

bikini

比基尼泳装

bǐ jī ní yǒng zhuāng

blouse

女衬衫

nǚ chèn shān

coat

外套

wài tào

dressng gown

晨衣

chén yī

dungarees

背带工装裤

bēi dài gōng  
zhuāng kù

jacket

夹克衫

jiá kè shān

jeans

牛仔裤

niú zǎi kù

jogging bottoms

运动裤

yùn dòng kù

jumper

套头外衣

tào tóu wài yī

leggings

弹力紧身裤

tán lì jīn shēn kù

pants

男内裤

nán nèi kù

pyjamas

睡衣

shuì yī

shirt

衬衫

chèn shān

shorts

短裤

duǎn kù

skirt

裙子

qún zi

socks

袜子

wà zi

sweatshirt

长袖无领衫

cháng xiù wú lǐng shān

swimsuit

游泳衣

yóu yǒng yī

(three-piece) suit

三件式西装

sān jiàn shì xī zhuāng

tie

领带

lǐng dài

tights

裤袜

kù wà

trousers

裤子

kù zi

T-shirt

T恤衫

T xù shān

waterproof jacket

雨衣

yǔ yī

## ACCESSORIES

---

baseball cap  
棒球帽  
bàng qiú mào

belt  
皮带  
pí dài

bracelet  
手镯  
shǒu zhuó

earrings  
耳环  
ěr huán

gloves  
手套  
shǒu tào

handbag  
手袋  
shǒu dài

necklace  
项链  
xiàng liàn

scarf  
围巾  
wéi jīn

woolly hat  
毛线帽  
máo xiàn mào

## FOOTWEAR

---

court shoes  
半高跟鞋  
bàn gāo gēn xié

high heels  
高跟鞋  
gāo gēn xié

lace-up shoes  
系带鞋  
jì dài xié

sandals  
凉鞋  
liáng xié

slippers  
拖鞋  
tuō xié

trainers  
运动鞋  
yùn dòng xié

## TOOL SHOP | 工具店

### VOCABULARY

---

home improvements  
家庭装修  
jiā tíng zhuāng xiū

joinery  
木工  
mù gōng

painting  
粉刷  
fěn shuā

decorating  
装饰  
zhuāng shì

power tool  
电动工具  
diàn dòng gōng jù

to do DIY  
自己动手  
zì jǐ dòng shǒu



## HOME

---

hammer  
锤子  
chuí zi

light bulb  
电灯泡  
diàn dēng pào

nails  
钉子  
dīng zi

nuts and bolts  
螺母和螺栓  
luó mǔ hé luó shuān

paint  
涂料  
tú liào

paintbrush  
漆刷  
qī shuā

pliers  
老虎钳  
lǎo hǔ qián

saw  
锯子  
jù zi

screwdriver  
螺丝刀  
luó sī dāo

screws  
螺丝  
luó sī

spanner  
扳手  
bǎn shǒu

stepladder  
梯子  
tī zi

tiles  
瓷砖  
cí zhuān

wallpaper  
壁纸  
bì zhǐ

wrench  
活动扳手  
huó dòng bǎn shǒu

## GARDEN

---

garden fork  
园艺叉  
yuán yì chā

gardening gloves  
园艺手套  
yuán yì shǒu tàò

pruners  
修枝剪  
xiū zhī jiǎn

spade  
铁锹  
tiě qiāo

trowel  
泥铲  
ní chǎn

watering can  
洒水壶  
sǎ shuǐ hú

## VOCABULARY

antique shop  
古董店  
gǔ dǒng diàn

barber's  
理发店  
lǐ fà diàn

beauty salon  
美容院  
měi róng yuàn

bookshop  
书店  
shū diàn

car showroom  
车行  
chē háng

convenience store  
便利店  
biàn lì diàn

department store  
百货商店  
bǎi huò shāng diàn

electrical retailer  
电器行  
diàn qì háng

estate agency  
房屋中介  
fáng wū zhōng jiè

florist's  
花店  
huā diàn

furniture store  
家具店  
jiā jù diàn

garden centre  
园艺中心  
yuán yì zhōng xīn

gift shop  
礼品店  
lǐ pǐn diàn

hairdresser's  
美发厅  
měi fà tīng

hardware shop  
五金店  
wǔ jīn diàn

jeweller's shop  
珠宝店  
zhū bǎo diàn

music shop  
乐器行  
yuè qì háng

optician's  
眼镜店  
yǎn jìng diàn

pet shop  
宠物店  
chǒng wù diàn

phone shop  
手机店  
shǒu jī diàn

shoe shop  
鞋店  
xié diàn

stationer's  
文具店  
wén jù diàn

tea shop  
茶叶店  
chá yè diàn

travel agent's  
旅行社  
lǚ xíng shè

coffee with milk  
牛奶咖啡  
niú nǎi kā fēi

cup  
杯子  
bēi zi

handle  
杯把  
bēi bà



saucer  
碟子  
dié zi

## VOCABULARY

to wake up

醒来

xǐng lái

to leave

离开

lí kāi

to meet friends

交朋友

jiāo péng you

to get dressed

穿衣服

chuān yī fu

to study

学习

xué xí

to go home

回家

huí jiā

to arrive

到达

dào dá

to work

工作

gōng zuò

to go to bed

睡觉

shuì jiào

## BREAKFAST

## 早餐

## VOCABULARY

bread and butter

面包和黄油

miàn bāo hé huáng yóu

(Chinese) tea

茶

chá

deep fried breadstick  
and soymilk

油条和豆浆

yóu tiáo hé dòu jiāng

bread and jam

面包和果酱

miàn bāo hé guǒ jiàng

chocolate spread

巧克力酱

qiǎo ke lì jiàng

green tea

绿茶

lǜ chá

to spread

抹

mǒ

coffee

咖啡

kā fēi

jam

果酱

guǒ jiàng

to have breakfast

吃早餐

chī zǎo cān

coffee with milk

牛奶咖啡

niú nǎi kā fēi

muesli

牛奶和麦片

niú nǎi hé mài piàn

to skip breakfast

不吃早餐

bù chī zǎo cān

congee

粥

zhōu

orange juice

果汁

chéng zhī

steamed bun

馒头

mán tou

stuffed pancake

煎饼

jiān bǐng

peanut butter

花生酱

huā shēng jiàng

## LUNCH AND SUPPER | 午饭和晚饭

### VOCABULARY

lunch

午餐

wǔ cān

supper

晚饭

wǎn fàn

to have lunch

进午餐

jìn wǔ cān

dinner

正餐

zhèng cān

recipe

菜谱

cài pǔ

to have dinner

吃饭

chī fàn

### STAPLE FOODS

Chinese noodles

面条

miàn tiáo

dumplings

饺子

jiǎo zi

rice noodles

米线

mǐ xiàn

Chinese pita bread

饼

bǐng

rice

米饭

mǐ fàn

steamed buns with

savoury stuffing

包子

bāo zi

### CLASSIC CHINESE DISHES

Beijing roast duck

北京烤鸭

běi jīng kǎo yā

braised pork

红烧肉

hóng shāo ròu

cumin lamb

孜然羊肉

zī rán yáng ròu

fish-flavoured  
aubergine  
鱼香茄子  
yú xiāng qié zi

fish-flavoured  
shredded pork  
鱼香肉丝  
yú xiāng ròu sī

home-style tofu  
家常豆腐  
jiā cháng dòu fu

hotpot  
火锅  
huǒ guō

kai lan with garlic  
蒜蓉芥兰  
suàn róng jiè lán

kung pao chicken  
宫爆鸡丁  
gōng bào jī dīng

lionhead meatballs  
狮子头  
shī zi tóu

mapo tofu  
麻婆豆腐  
má pó dòu fu

pak choi with  
mushrooms  
香菇油菜  
xiāng gū yóu cài

prawn with peas  
青豆虾仁  
qīng dòu xiā rén

saliva chicken  
口水鸡  
kǒu shuǐ jī

sour and spicy  
shredded potato  
酸辣土豆丝  
suān là tǔ dòu sī

spicy crayfish  
麻辣小龙虾  
má là xiǎo lóng xiā

spring roll  
春卷  
chūn juǎn

steamed sea bass  
清蒸鲈鱼  
qīng zhēng lú yú

steamed Yangcheng  
lake crab  
清蒸大闸蟹  
qīng zhēng dà zhá xiè

stir-fried egg with  
tomato  
西红柿炒鸡蛋  
xī hóng shì chǎo jī dàn

stir-fried winter melon  
炒冬瓜  
chǎo dōng guā

sweet and sour fish  
松鼠鱼  
sōng shǔ yú

sweet and sour pork  
糖醋里脊  
táng cù lǐ jǐ

twice-cooked pork  
回锅肉  
huí guō ròu

## DESSERTS

---

candied fruit  
糖葫芦  
táng hú lu

custard tart  
蛋挞  
dàn tà

glutinous rice balls  
with sesame filling  
汤圆  
tāng yuán

mango sago  
杨枝甘露  
yáng zhī gān lù

moon cake  
月饼  
yuè bǐng

steamed bun with red  
bean paste  
豆沙包  
dòu shā bāo

## VOCABULARY

set menu

套餐

tào cān

vegetarian

素食者

sù shí zhě

to order

点菜

diǎn cài

daily specials

每日特色菜

měi rì tè sè cài

vegan

严格的素食者

yán gé de sù shí zhě

to ask for the bill

结账

jié zhàng

service charge

服务费

fú wù fèi

gluten-free

无麸质的

wú fū zhì de

to be served

受到接待

shòu dào jiē dài

## TABLE SETTING

place mat

餐垫

cān diàn

chopsticks

筷子

kuài zi

soup spoon

汤匙

tāng chí

bowl

碗

wǎn

teacup

茶杯

chá bēi

## GENERAL

bar

酒吧

jiǔ bā

menu

菜单

cài dān

soy sauce and vinegar

酱醋

jiàng cù

bill

账单

zhàng dān

salt cellar

盐瓶

yán píng

spirit glass

白酒杯

bái jiǔ bēi

chilli sauce

辣椒酱

là jiāo jiàng

serviette

餐巾纸

cān jīn zhǐ

tablecloth

台布

tái bù

teaset  
茶壶和茶杯  
chá hú hé chá bēi

toothpicks  
牙签  
yá qiān

waiter/waitress  
服务员/女服务员  
fú wù yuán/nǚ fú wù yuán

## FAST FOOD | 快餐

### VOCABULARY

fast-food chain  
连锁快餐店  
lián suǒ kuài cān diàn

food stall  
小吃摊  
xiǎo chī tān

street food  
街边小吃  
jiē biān xiǎo chī

vendor  
摊贩  
tān fàn

drive-thru  
免下车的  
miǎn xià chē de

an order to go/  
a takeaway  
外卖订单  
wài mài dìng dān

delivery charge  
送餐费  
sòng cān fèi

to place an order  
下单  
xià dān

to collect an order  
取餐  
qǔ cān

barbecued squid  
烤鱿鱼  
kǎo yóu yú

burger  
汉堡包  
hàn bǎo bāo

Chinese salad  
凉拌菜  
liáng bàn cài

fries  
炸薯条  
zhá shǔ tiáo

hot dog  
热狗  
rè gǒu

kebab  
烤肉串  
kǎo ròu chuàn

pizza  
比萨饼  
bǐ sà bǐng

sandwich  
三明治  
sān míng zhì

set meal box  
盒饭  
hé fàn

sushi  
寿司  
shòu sī

wonton soup  
馄饨  
hún tun

wrap  
饼卷菜  
bǐng juǎn cài



VOCABULARY

post 发布 fā bù	mouse 鼠标 shǔ biāo	touchscreen 触屏 chù píng
social media 社交网络 shè jiāo wǎng luò	keyboard 键盘 jiàn pán	screen 屏幕 píng mù
email 电子邮件 diàn zǐ yóu jiàn	app 应用软件 yìng yòng ruǎn jiàn	button 按钮 àn niǔ
email address 电子邮件地址 diàn zǐ yóu jiàn dì zhǐ	data 流量 liú liàng	battery 电池 diàn chí
internet 互联网 hù lián wǎng	mobile phone 手机 shǒu jī	cable 电线 diàn xiàn
WiFi 无线网络 wú xiàn wǎng luò	landline 固定电话 gù dìng diàn huà	to make a phone call 打电话 dǎ diàn huà
website 网站 wǎng zhàn	phone call 电话 diàn huà	to send a text 发信息 fā xìn xī
link 链接 liàn jiē	text message 文字短信息 wén zì duǎn xìn xī	to post (online) (在网上) 发布 (zài wǎng shàng) fā bù
icon 图标 tú biāo	voice mail 语音信箱 yǔ yīn xìn xiāng	to download/upload 下载/上传 xià zǎi/shàng chuán

to charge your phone

给手机充电

gěi shǒu jī chōng diàn

to switch on/off

开/关电源

kāi/guān diàn yuán

to click on

点击

diǎn jī

charger

充电器

chōng diàn qì

computer

电脑/计算机

diàn nǎo/jì suàn jī

mouse mat

鼠标垫

shǔ biāo diàn

phone case

手机壳

shǒu jī ké

power pack

移动电源

yí dòng diàn yuán

SIM card

SIM卡

S I M kǎ

smartphone

智能手机

zhì néng shǒu jī

tablet

平板电脑

píng bǎn diàn nǎo

wireless router

无线路由器

wú xiàn lù yóu qì

## EDUCATION | 教育

### VOCABULARY

nursery school

托儿所

tuō ér suǒ

primary school

小学

xiǎo xué

junior/senior middle school

初中/高中

chū zhōng/gāo zhōng

college

学院

xué yuàn

university

大学

dà xué

headteacher

中小学校长

zhōng xiǎo xué xiào  
zhǎng

janitor

看门人

kān mén rén

timetable

时间表

shí jiān biǎo

lesson

课程

kè chéng

lecture

讲座

jiǎng zuò

tutorial

辅导课

fǔ dǎo kè

assignment

任务

rèn wù

homework  
家庭作业  
jiā tíng zuò yè

exam  
考试  
kǎo shì

degree  
学位  
xué wèi

undergraduate  
大学本科生  
dà xué běn kē shēng

postgraduate  
研究生  
yán jiū shēng

assembly hall  
礼堂  
lǐ táng

playing field  
运动场  
yùn dòng chǎng

playground  
操场  
cāo chǎng

halls of residence  
宿舍楼  
sù shè lóu

student union  
学生会  
xué shēng huì

student card  
学生证  
xué shēng zhèng

to learn  
学习  
xué xí

to teach  
讲授  
jiǎng shòu

to revise  
复习  
fù xí

to sit an exam  
参加考试  
cān jiā kǎo shì

to graduate  
毕业  
bì yè

to study  
学习  
xué xí

## SCHOOL

---

classroom  
教室  
jiào shì

colouring pencils  
彩色铅笔  
cǎi sè qiān bǐ

eraser  
橡皮擦  
xiàng pí cā

exercise book  
笔记本  
bǐ jì běn

felt-tip pens  
记号笔  
jì hào bǐ

fountain pen  
钢笔  
gāng bǐ

hole punch  
打孔机  
dǎ kǒng jī

paper  
纸  
zhǐ

paper clip  
曲别针  
qū bié zhēn

pen  
水性笔  
shuǐ xìng bǐ

pencil  
铅笔  
qiān bǐ

pencil case  
铅笔盒  
qiān bǐ hé

pupil  
学生  
xué shēng

ruler  
尺子  
chǐ zi

schoolbag  
书包  
shū bāo

scissors  
剪刀  
jiǎn dāo

sharpener  
卷笔刀  
juǎn bǐ dāo

stapler  
订书机  
dìng shū jī

teacher  
教师  
jiào shī

textbook  
教科书  
jiào kē shū

whiteboard  
白色书写板  
bái sè shū xiě bǎn

## HIGHER EDUCATION

---

campus  
校园  
xiào yuán

canteen  
食堂  
shí táng

lecture hall  
讲堂  
jiǎng táng

lecturer  
讲师  
jiǎng shī

library  
图书馆  
tú shū guǎn

student  
学生  
xué shēng

## THE OFFICE | 办公室

### VOCABULARY

---

manager  
经理  
jīng lǐ

staff  
工作人员  
gōng zuò rén yuán

colleague  
同事  
tóng shì

client  
客户  
kè hù

human resources  
人力资源  
rén lì zī yuán

figures  
数字  
shù zì

spreadsheet  
电子计算表  
diàn zǐ jì suàn biǎo

presentation  
陈述  
chén shù

report  
报告  
bào gào

meeting  
会议  
huì yì

conference call  
电话会议  
diàn huà huì yì

video conference  
视频会议  
shì pín huì yì

ink cartridge  
墨盒  
mò hé

inbox  
收件箱  
shōu jiàn xiāng

attachment  
附件  
fù jiàn

username  
用户名  
yòng hù míng

password  
密码  
mì mǎ

to give a presentation  
做报告  
zuò bào gào

to hold a meeting  
开会  
kāi huì

to log on/off  
登录/登出  
dēng lù/dēng chū

desk  
办公桌  
bàn gōng zhuō

filing cabinet  
文件柜  
wén jiàn guì

folder  
文件夹  
wén jiàn jiā

in/out tray  
收/发件盘  
shōu/fā jiàn pán

laptop  
笔记本电脑  
bǐ jì běn diàn nǎo

notepad  
记事本  
jì shì běn

photocopier  
复印机  
fù yìn jī

printer  
打印机  
dǎ yìn jī

ring binder  
扣眼活页簿  
kòu yǎn huó yè bù

scanner  
扫描仪  
sǎo miáo yí

sticky notes  
便利贴  
biàn lì tiē

sticky tape  
胶带  
jiāo dài

swivel chair  
转椅  
zhuàn yǐ

telephone  
电话  
diàn huà

USB stick  
U盘  
u pán

## VOCABULARY

branch

支行

zhī háng

overdraft

透支

tòu zhī

to make a deposit

存款

cún kuǎn

cashier

收银员

shōu yín yuán

bank transfer

转账

zhuǎn zhàng

to open an account

开个账户

kāi gè zhàng hù

online banking

网上银行

wǎng shàng yín háng

chequebook

支票簿

zhī piào bù

to change money

换汇

huàn huì

bank account

银行账户

yíng háng zhàng hù

currency

货币

huò bì

ATM

取款机

qǔ kuǎn jī

current account

活期账户

huó qī zhàng hù

loan

贷款

dài kuǎn

banknotes

纸币

zhǐ bì

savings account

储蓄账户

chǔ xù zhàng hù

mortgage

购房按揭

gòu fáng àn jiē

bureau de change

外汇兑换所

wài huì duì huàn suǒ

account number

银行账号

yíng háng zhàng hào

interest

利息

lì xī

debit/credit card

借记卡/信用卡

jiè jì kǎ/xìn yòng kǎ

bank balance

银行账户余额

yíng háng zhàng hù yú é

to borrow

借

jiè

exchange rate

汇率

huì lǜ

bank statement

银行结单

yíng háng jié dān

to withdraw funds

取钱

qǔ qián

safety deposit box

银行保险箱

yín háng bǎo xiǎn xiāng

## VOCABULARY

address  
地址  
dì zhǐ

postal van  
邮车  
yóu chē

courier  
信使  
xìn shǐ

mail  
邮件  
yóu jiàn

airmail  
航空邮件  
háng kōng yóu jiàn

to post  
邮寄  
yóu jì

to send  
发送  
fā sòng

to return a package  
退寄包裹  
tuì jì bāo guǒ

box  
箱子  
xiāng zi

bubble wrap  
气泡膜  
qì pào mó

envelope  
信封  
xìn fēng

letter  
信函  
xìn hán

package  
包裹  
bāo guǒ

postal worker  
邮递员  
yóu dì yuán

postbox  
邮箱  
yóu xiāng

postcard  
明信片  
míng xìn piàn

stamp  
邮票  
yóu piào

PLACES OF IMPORTANCE

café  
咖啡厅  
kā fēi tīng

church  
教堂  
jiào táng

cinema  
电影院  
diàn yǐng yuàn

conference centre  
会议中心  
huì yì zhōng xīn

courthouse  
法院大楼  
fǎ yuàn dà lóu

dry cleaner's  
干洗店  
gān xǐ diàn

fire station  
消防队  
xiāo fáng duì

fountain  
喷泉  
pēn quán

hospital  
医院  
yī yuàn

hotel  
酒店  
jiǔ diàn

library  
图书馆  
tú shū guǎn

mosque  
清真寺  
qīng zhēn sì

office block  
办公楼  
bàn gōng lóu

park  
公园  
gōng yuán

playground  
儿童游乐场地  
ér tóng yóu lè chǎng dì

police station  
警察局  
jǐng chá jú

retail park  
购物区  
gòu wù qū

town hall  
市政厅  
shì zhèng tīng



tent  
帐篷  
zhàng peng

guy rope  
帐篷牵索  
zhàng peng qiān suǒ

flysheet  
帐篷外层  
zhàng peng  
wài céng

groundsheet  
铺地防潮布  
pū dì fáng cháo bù

tent peg  
帐篷桩  
zhàng peng zhuāng



## VOCABULARY

activity

活动

huó dòng

cooking

烹饪

pēng rèn

reading

阅读

yuè dú

hobby/pastime

业余爱好

yè yú ài hào

DIY

自己动手做

zì jǐ dòng shǒu zuò

shopping

购物

gòu wù

to be interested in

对...感兴趣

duì ... gǎn xìng qù

gaming

打游戏

dǎ yóu xì

sports

体育活动

tǐ yù huó dòng

to pass the time

打发时间

dǎ fā shí jiān

going to karaoke

去卡拉OK

qù kǎ lā O K

travelling

旅行

lǚ xíng

to relax

放松

fàng sōng

jogging

慢跑

màn pǎo

walking

步行

bù xíng

to enjoy

享受

xiǎng shòu

listening to music

听音乐

tīng yīn yuè

watching TV/films

看电视/电影

kàn diàn shì/diàn yǐng

## SIGHTSEEING

## 观光旅游

## VOCABULARY

tourist

游客

yóu kè

excursion

短途旅行

duǎn tú lǚ xíng

audio guide

语音导览

yǔ yīn dǎo lǎn

tourist attraction

旅游景点

lǚ yóu jǐng diǎn

historic site

历史古迹

lì shǐ gǔ jì

to visit

游览

yóu lǎn

art gallery  
艺廊  
yì láng

camera  
照相机  
zhào xiàng jī

city map  
城市地图  
chéng shì dì tú

gardens  
园林  
yuán lín

guidebook  
指南  
zhǐ nán

monument  
纪念碑  
jì niàn bēi

museum  
博物馆  
bó wù guǎn

palace  
宫殿  
gōng diàn

sightseeing bus  
观光巴士  
guān guāng bā shì

temple  
寺庙  
sì miào

tour guide  
导游  
dǎo yóu

tourist office  
旅游服务处  
lǚ yóu fú wù chù

## EVENINGS OUT | 夜生活

### VOCABULARY

a drink  
一杯酒  
yī bēi jiǔ

nightlife  
夜生活  
yè shēng huó

party  
派对  
pài duì

show  
演出  
yǎn chū

film  
电影  
diàn yǐng

play  
戏剧  
xì jù

festival  
节日  
jié rì

box office  
售票处  
shòu piào chù

to socialize  
社交  
shè jiāo

to go out  
外出  
wài chū

to order food/drinks  
点餐/饮料  
diǎn cān/yǐn liào

to see a show  
看演出  
kàn yǎn chū

to watch a film  
看电影  
kàn diàn yǐng

to go dancing  
去跳舞  
qù tiào wǔ

to enjoy oneself  
过得高兴  
guò de gāo xìng

ballet  
芭蕾  
bā léi

bar  
酒吧  
jiǔ bā

casino  
赌场  
dǔ chǎng

cinema  
电影院  
diàn yǐng yuàn

concert  
音乐会  
yīn yuè huì

crosstalk  
相声  
xiàng sheng

funfair  
游乐场  
yóu lè chǎng

karaoke  
卡拉OK  
kā lā OK

musical  
音乐剧  
yīn yuè jù

nightclub  
夜总会  
yè zǒng huì

opera  
歌剧  
gē jù

restaurant  
饭馆  
fàn guǎn

square group-dancing  
广场舞  
guǎng chǎng wǔ

tea house  
茶楼  
chá lóu

theatre  
剧场  
jù chǎng

## HOTEL | 酒店

### VOCABULARY

inn  
小旅馆  
xiǎo lǚ guǎn

bed and breakfast  
民宿  
mín sù

room only  
不含早餐的房间  
bù hán zǎo cān de fáng  
jiān

full board  
食宿全包  
shí sù quán bāo

half board  
食宿半包  
shí sù bàn bāo

room service  
客房送餐服务  
kè fáng sòng cān fú wù

wake-up call  
叫醒电话  
jiào xǐng diàn huà

room number  
房号  
fáng hào

per person per night  
每人每晚  
měi rén měi wǎn

to check in  
入住  
rù zhù

to check out  
退房  
tuì fáng

to order room service  
点客房送餐  
diǎn kè fáng sòng cān

corridor  
走廊  
zǒu láng

“do not disturb” sign  
“请勿打扰”标志  
“qǐng wù dǎ rǎo” biāo zhì

double room  
双人房  
shuāng rén fáng

key card  
门卡  
mén kǎ

minibar  
小冰箱  
xiǎo bīng xiāng

porter  
行李员  
xíng li yuán

reception  
接待处  
jiē dài chù

receptionist  
接待员  
jiē dài yuán

safe  
保险柜  
bǎo xiǎn guì

single room  
单人房间  
dān rén fáng jiān

toiletries  
卫生用品  
wèi shēng yòng pǐn

twin room  
双床房  
shuāng chuáng fáng

## CAMPING | 露营

### VOCABULARY

camper  
露营者  
lù yíng zhě

campsite  
露营地  
lù yíng dì

pitch  
(搭帐篷的) 地块  
(dā zhàng peng de) dì kuài

electricity hook-up  
电桩  
diàn zhuāng

toilet/shower block  
卫生间/浴室  
wèi shēng jiān/yù shì

groundsheet  
铺地防潮布  
pū dì fáng cháo bù

to camp  
露营  
lù yíng

to pitch a tent  
搭帐篷  
dā zhàng peng

to take down a tent  
拆帐篷  
chāi zhàng peng

air bed  
充气床垫  
chōng qì chuáng diàn

camping stove  
露营灶  
lù yíng zào

caravan  
旅游房车  
lǚ yóu fáng chē

cool box  
冷藏箱  
lěng cáng xiāng

matches  
火柴  
huǒ chái

motorhome  
旅宿车  
lǚ sù chē

sleeping bag  
睡袋  
shuì dài

tent  
帐篷  
zhàng peng

torch  
手电筒  
shǒu diàn tǒng

## THE BEACH | 海滩

### VOCABULARY

seaside  
海滨  
hǎi bīn

“No swimming.”  
“禁止游泳”  
jìn zhǐ yóu yǒng

bathing zone  
洗浴区  
xǐ yù qū

“No sunbathing”  
“禁止日光浴”  
jìn zhǐ rì guāng yù

lifeguard  
救生员  
jiù shēng yuán

beach hut  
海滩小屋  
hǎi tān xiǎo wū

promenade  
海滨大道  
hǎi bīn dà dào

to sunbathe  
晒日光浴  
shài rì guāng yù

to swim  
游泳  
yóu yǒng

### GENERAL

beach ball  
沙滩球  
shā tān qiú

bikini  
比基尼泳装  
bǐ jī ní yǒng zhuāng

bucket and spade  
小桶和小铲子  
xiǎo tǒng hé xiǎo chǎn zi

deckchair  
轻便折叠躺椅  
qīng biàn zhé dié tāng yǐ

flip-flops  
夹趾拖鞋  
jiā zhǐ tuō xié

flippers  
鳍状肢  
qí zhuàng zhī

hammock  
吊床  
diào chuáng

sandcastle  
沙塔  
shā tǎ

seashells  
贝壳  
bèi ké

seaweed  
海藻  
hǎi zǎo

sunglasses  
太阳镜  
tài yáng jìng

sunhat  
太阳帽  
tài yáng mào

suntan lotion  
防晒油  
fáng shài yóu

swimming trunks  
泳裤  
yǒng kù

swimsuit  
游泳衣  
yóu yǒng yī

## THE SEASIDE

---

beach towel  
沙滩巾  
shā tān jīn

sand  
沙子  
shā zi

sea  
大海  
dà hǎi

waves  
海浪  
hǎi làng

parasol  
遮阳伞  
zhē yáng sǎn

## MUSIC | 音乐

### VOCABULARY

---

song  
歌曲  
gē qǔ

album  
专辑  
zhuān jí

band  
乐队  
yuè duì

singer-songwriter  
创作型歌手  
chuàng zuò xíng gē shǒu

live music  
现场音乐  
xiàn chǎng yīn yuè

gig  
演唱会  
yǎn chàng huì

CD  
激光唱片  
jī guāng chàng piàn

DJ  
唱片骑师  
chàng piàn qí shī

vinyl record  
黑胶唱片  
hēi jiāo chàng piàn

turntable  
(唱机的)唱盘  
(chàng jī de) chàng pán

microphone  
麦克风  
mài kè fēng

pop  
流行乐  
liú xíng yuè

rock  
摇滚乐  
yáo gǔn yuè

rap  
说唱乐  
shuō chàng yuè

classical  
古典乐  
gǔ diǎn yuè

folk  
乡村乐  
xiāng cūn yuè

Peking opera  
京剧  
jīng jù

to play an instrument  
演奏乐器  
yǎn zòu yuè qì

to sing  
唱歌  
chàng gē

to listen to music  
听音乐  
tīng yīn yuè

to go to gigs  
去听演唱会  
qù tīng yǎn chàng huì

## EQUIPMENT

---

earphones  
耳机  
ěr jī

headphones  
耳机  
ěr jī

speakers  
扬声器  
yáng shēng qì

## MUSICAL INSTRUMENTS

---

accordion  
手风琴  
shǒu fēng qín

cello  
大提琴  
dà tí qín

drum  
鼓  
gǔ

acoustic guitar  
木吉他  
mù jí ta

clarinet  
单簧管  
dān huáng guǎn

electric guitar  
电吉他  
diàn jí ta

bass drum  
大鼓  
dà gǔ

cymbals  
钹  
bó

flute  
长笛  
cháng dí

bass guitar  
贝斯  
bèi sī

double bass  
低音提琴  
dī yīn tí qín

harp  
竖琴  
shù qín



keyboard

键盘

jiàn pán

saxophone

萨克斯管

sà kè sī guǎn

tuba

大号

dà hào

mouth organ

口琴

kǒu qín

trombone

长号

cháng hào

violin

小提琴

xiǎo tí qín

piano

钢琴

gāng qín

trumpet

小号

xiǎo hào

xylophone

木琴

mù qín

## TRADITIONAL CHINESE INSTRUMENTS

---

erhu

二胡

èr hú

pipa

琵琶

pí pa

zither

古筝

gǔ zhēng

## GENERAL MUSIC

---

choir

唱诗班

chàng shī bān

musician

音乐家

yīn yuè jiā

sheet music

乐谱

yuè pǔ

conductor

乐队指挥

yuè duì zhǐ huī

orchestra

管弦乐队

guǎn xián yuè duì

singer

歌手

gē shǒu

## PHOTOGRAPHY | 拍照

### VOCABULARY

---

photographer

摄影师

shè yǐng shī

photo

照片

zhào piàn

selfie

自拍照

zì pāi zhào

selfie stick

自拍杆

zì pāi gǎn

to take a photo/selfie

拍照/自拍

pāi zhào/zì pāi

to zoom in

拉近镜头

lā jìn jìng tóu

camera lens

相机镜头

xiàng jī jìng tóu

compact camera

数码相机

shù mǎ xiàng jī

drone

无人机

wú rén jī

DSLR camera

单反相机

dān fǎn xiàng jī

SD card

记忆卡

jì yì kǎ

tripod

三脚架

sān jiǎo jià

## GAMES | 游戏

### VOCABULARY

player

游戏者

yóu xì zhě

poker

扑克

pū kè

games console

游戏机

yóu xì jī

game controller

游戏机手柄

yóu xì jī shǒu bǐng

video game

电子游戏

diàn zǐ yóu xì

virtual reality headset

虚拟现实头盔/  
眼镜

xū nǚ xiàn shí tóu kuī/  
yǎn jìng

draughts

国际跳棋

guó jì tiào qí

hand (in cards)

一手牌

yī shǒu pái

to play

玩

wán

to roll the dice

掷色子

zhì sǎi zi

to win

赢

yíng

to lose

输

shū

board game

棋类游戏

qí lèi yóu xì

bowling

保龄球

bǎo líng qiú

cards  
扑克牌  
pū kè pái

chess  
国际象棋  
guó jì xiàng qí

Chinese chess  
中国象棋  
zhōng guó xiàng qí

crossword  
填字游戏  
tián zì yóu xì

darts  
飞镖  
fēi biāo

dice  
色子  
shǎi zi

dominoes  
多米诺骨牌游戏  
duō mǐ nuò gǔ pái yóu xì

go  
围棋  
wéi qí

jigsaw puzzle  
拼图  
pīn tú

mahjong  
麻将  
má jiàng

## ARTS AND CRAFTS | 手工艺

### VOCABULARY

handicrafts  
手工艺  
shǒu gōng yì

artist  
艺术家  
yì shù jiā

amateur  
业余爱好者  
yè yú ài hào zhě

dressmaker  
裁缝  
cái feng

to paint  
画画  
huà huà

to sketch  
素描  
sù miáo

to sew  
缝纫  
féng rèn

to knit  
编织  
biān zhī

to be creative  
创作  
chuàng zuò

### GENERAL CRAFTS

embroidery  
刺绣  
cì xiù

jewellery-making  
首饰制作  
shǒu shì zhì zuò

model-making  
模型制作  
mó xíng zhì zuò

papercrafts

纸艺

zhǐ yì

pottery

制陶

zhì táo

woodwork

木工

mù gōng

## ART MATERIALS

---

calligraphy

书法

shū fǎ

ink

墨水

mò shuǐ

pastels

彩色粉笔

cǎi sè fēn bǐ

calligraphy brush

毛笔

máo bǐ

oil paint

油画颜料

yóu huà yán liào

sketchpad

素描本

sù miáo běn

canvas

油画布

yóu huà bù

paintbrush

画笔

huà bǐ

traditional black ink

墨汁

mò zhī

cross-stitch

十字绣

shí zì xiù

palette

调色盘

tiáo sè pán

traditional Chinese

painting

国画

guó huà

easel

画架

huà jià

paper-cutting

剪纸

jiǎn zhǐ

watercolours

水彩

shuǐ cǎi

## SEWING ACCESSORIES

---

ball of wool

毛线球

máo xiàn qiú

fabric scissors

裁布剪刀

cái bù jiǎn dāo

safety pin

别针

bié zhēn

buttons

扣子

kòu zi

knitting needles

毛衣针

máo yī zhēn

sewing machine

缝纫机

féng rèn jī

fabric

布料

bù liào

needle and thread

针线

zhēn xiàn

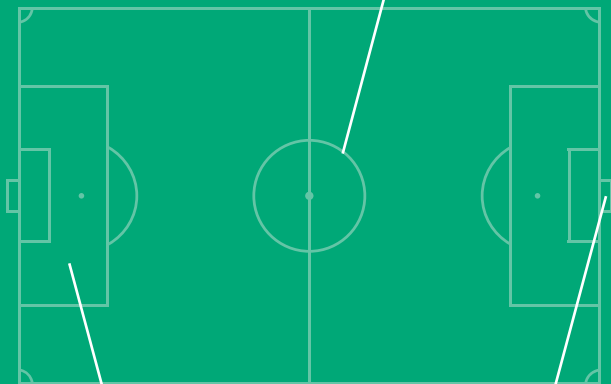
tape measure

卷尺

juǎn chǐ

football pitch  
足球场  
zú qiú chǎng

centre circle  
开球区  
kā qiú qū



penalty box  
罚球区  
fá qiú qū

goal  
球门  
qiú mén

## VOCABULARY

tournament

锦标赛

jīn biāo sài

points

比分

bǐ fēn

medal

奖章

jiǎng zhāng

competition

比赛

bǐ sài

locker

储物柜

chǔ wù guì

podium

领奖台

lǐng jiǎng tái

league

联赛

lián sài

to coach

训练

xùn liàn

referee

裁判

cái pàn

champion

冠军

guàn jūn

to compete

参赛

cān sài

scoreboard

记分牌

jì fēn pái

competitor

竞争对手

jìng zhēng duì shǒu

to score

得分

dé fēn

showers

淋浴

lín yù

teammate

队友

duì yǒu

to win

赢

yíng

spectators

观众

guān zhòng

sportsperson

运动员

yùn dòng yuán

to lose

输

shū

stadium

体育场

tǐ yù chǎng

coach

教练

jiào liàn

to draw

打平

dǎ píng

stands

看台

kàn tái

manager

经理

jīng lǐ

changing room

更衣室

gēng yī shì

team

队

duì

match

比赛

bǐ sài

leisure centre

休闲中心

xiū xián zhōng xīn

trophy

奖杯

jiǎng bēi

## VOCABULARY

gym

健身房

jiàn shēn fáng

personal trainer

私人教练

sī rén jiào liàn

to keep fit

健身

jiàn shēn

gym instructor

健身房教练

jiàn shēn fáng jiào liàn

exercise class

健身课程

jiàn shēn kè chéng

to go for a run

去跑步

qù pǎo bù

gym membership

健身房会员

jiàn shēn fáng huì yuán

to exercise

锻炼

duàn liàn

to go to the gym

去健身房

qù jiàn shēn fáng

## THE GYM

cross trainer

椭圆机

tuǒ yuán jī

gym ball

健身球

jiàn shēn qiú

skipping rope

跳绳

tiào shéng

dumbbell

哑铃

yǎ líng

kettle bell

壶铃

hú líng

treadmill

跑步机

pǎo bù jī

exercise bike

动感单车

dòng gǎn dān chē

rowing machine

划船机

huá chuán jī

weightlifting bench

卧推椅

wò tuī yǐ

## ACTIVITIES

Pilates

普拉提

pǔ lā tí

running

跑步

pǎo bù

weightlifting

举重

jǔ zhòng

press-ups

俯卧撑

fǔ wò chēng

sit-ups

仰卧起坐

yǎng wò qǐ zuò

yoga

瑜伽

yú jiā

VOCABULARY

to play table tennis  
打乒乓球  
dǎ pīng pāng qiú

to serve  
发球  
fā qiú

to receive  
接球  
jiē qiú

to smash  
扣球  
kòu qiú

to hit the net  
下网  
xià wǎng

to go off the table  
出界  
chū jiè

table tennis bat  
乒乓球拍  
pīng pāng qiú pāi

table tennis net  
乒乓球网  
pīng pāng qiú wǎng

table tennis table  
乒乓球台  
pīng pāng qiú tái

VOCABULARY

layup  
上篮  
shàng lán

slam dunk  
灌篮  
guàn lán

free throw  
罚球  
fá qiú

to play basketball  
打篮球  
dǎ lán qiú

to catch  
接球  
jiē qiú

to throw  
投篮  
tóu qiú

to dribble  
运球  
yùn qiú

to block  
拦截  
lǎn jié

to mark a player  
盯人  
dīng rén

basket  
篮筐  
lán kuāng

basketball  
篮球  
lán qiú

basketball court  
篮球场  
lán qiú chǎng

basketball game  
篮球(赛)  
lán qiú (sài)

basketball player  
篮球运动员  
lán qiú yùn dòng yuán

basketball shoes  
篮球鞋  
lán qiú xié



## VOCABULARY

defender 防守球员 fáng shǒu qiú yuán	save 救球 jiù qiú	to score a goal 进球 jìn qiú
striker 前锋 qián fēng	foul 犯规 fàn guī	football 足球 zú qiú
substitute 替补 tì bǔ	offside 越位 yuè wèi	football boots 足球鞋 zú qiú xié
kick-off 开球 kāi qiú	penalty 点球 diǎn qiú	football match 足球(赛) zú qiú (sài)
half-time 半场 bàn chǎng	penalty box 罚球区 fá qiú qū	football pitch 足球场 zú qiú chǎng
full-time 全场 quán chǎng	to play football 踢足球 tī zú qiú	football player 足球队员 zú qiú duì yuán
extra time 加时赛 jiā shí sài	to kick 踢 tī	goal 球门 qiú mén
injury time 伤停补时 shāng tíng bǔ shí	to dribble 带球 dài qiú	goalkeeper 守门员 shǒu mén yuán
free kick 任意球 rèn yì qiú	to tackle 抢断 qiǎng duàn	whistle 哨子 shào zi
header 头球 tóu qiú	to pass the ball 传球 chuán qiú	yellow/red card 黄/红牌 huáng/hóng pái

VOCABULARY

ace  
发球得分  
fā qiú dé fēn

serve  
发球  
fā qiú

backhand  
反手  
fǎn shǒu

forehand  
正手  
zhèng shǒu

fault  
发球失误  
fā qiú shī wù

double fault  
双误  
shuāng wù

rally  
连续对打  
liǎn xù duì dǎ

singles  
单打  
dān dǎ

doubles  
双打  
shuāng dǎ

top seed  
头号种子选手  
tóu hào zhǒng zi xuǎn shǒu

to play tennis  
打网球  
dǎ wǎng qiú

to play badminton/  
squash  
打羽毛球/壁球  
dǎ yǔ máo qiú/bì qiú

to hit  
击打  
jī dǎ

to serve  
发球  
fā qiú

to break his/her serve  
破发  
pò fā

TENNIS

ball boy/girl  
球童  
qiú tóng

line judge  
线审  
xiàn shěn

tennis  
网球(运动)  
wǎng qiú (yùn dòng)

tennis ball  
网球  
wǎng qiú

tennis court  
网球场  
wǎng qiú chǎng

tennis player  
网球运动员  
wǎng qiú yùn dòng yuán

tennis racket  
网球拍  
wǎng qiú pāi

umpire  
裁判  
cái pàn

umpire's chair  
裁判椅  
cái pàn yǐ

## BADMINTON

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badminton

羽毛球(运动)

yǔ máo qiú (yùn dòng)

badminton racket

羽毛球拍

yǔ máo qiú pāi

shuttlecock

羽毛球

yǔ máo qiú

## SQUASH

---

squash

壁球(运动)

bì qiú (yùn dòng)

squash ball

壁球

bì qiú

squash racket

壁球拍

bì qiú pāi

## WATER SPORTS | 水上运动

### VOCABULARY

---

breaststroke

蛙泳

wā yǒng

swimming lesson

游泳课

yóu yǒng kè

to swim

游泳

yóu yǒng

backstroke

仰泳

yǎng yǒng

diving

跳水

tiào shuǐ

to dive

跳水

tiào shuǐ

front crawl

自由泳

zì yóu yǒng

diver

跳水者

tiào shuǐ zhě

to surf

冲浪

chōng làng

butterfly

蝶泳

dié yǒng

angling

垂钓

chuí diào

to paddle

划水

huá shuǐ

lane

泳道

yǒng dào

angler

垂钓者

chuí diào zhě

to row

划船

huá chuán

length

长度

cháng dù

surfer

冲浪者

chōng làng zhě

to fish

钓鱼

diào yú

## POOL

---

armbands  
救生充气臂圈  
jiù shēng chōng qì bì  
quān

diving board  
跳板  
tiào bǎn

goggles  
游泳镜  
yóu yǒng jìng

swimmer  
游泳者  
yóu yǒng zhě

swimming cap  
泳帽  
yǒng mào

swimming pool  
游泳池  
yóu yǒng chí

swimming trunks  
泳裤  
yǒng kù

swimsuit  
游泳衣  
yóu yǒng yī

water polo  
水球  
shuǐ qiú

## OPEN WATER

---

bodyboarding  
趴板冲浪  
pā bǎn chōng làng

canoeing  
划独木舟  
huá dú mù zhōu

jet ski  
水上摩托艇  
shuǐ shàng mó tuō tǐng

kayaking  
划皮艇  
huá pí tǐng

lifejacket  
救生衣  
jiù shēng yī

oars  
桨  
jiǎng

paddle  
短桨  
duǎn jiǎng

paddleboarding  
桨叶板冲浪  
jiǎng yè bǎn chōng làng

scuba diving  
(用水肺) 潜水  
(yòng shuǐ fèi) qián shuǐ

snorkelling  
(用通气管) 潜水  
(yòng tōng qì guǎn) qián  
shuǐ

surfboard  
冲浪板  
chōng làng bǎn

surfing  
冲浪运动  
chōng làng yùn dòng

waterskiing  
滑水运动  
huá shuǐ yùn dòng

wetsuit  
潜水服  
qián shuǐ fú

windsurfing  
帆板运动  
fān bǎn yùn dòng

## VOCABULARY

skier

滑雪者

huá xuě zhě

ski resort

滑雪度假村

huá xuě dù jià cūn

ski instructor

滑雪教练

huá xuě jiào liàn

ski lift

上山吊椅

shàng shān diào yǐ

ice hockey

冰上曲棍球

bīng shàng qū gùn qiú

mountain rescue  
service

山地救援

shān dì jiù yuán

first-aid kit

急救包

jí jiù bāo

snow

雪

xuě

powder

粉末

fěn mò

ice

冰

bīng

avalanche

雪崩

xuě bēng

to ski (off-piste)

(在雪道外)滑雪

(zài xuě dào wài) huá xuě

to snowboard

滑雪板滑雪

huá xuě bǎn huá xuě

to go mountain

climbing

登山

dēng shān

to go sledging

滑雪橇

huá xuě qiāo

## GENERAL

crampons

冰爪

bīng zhuǎ

ice axe

破冰斧

pò bīng fǔ

ice skates

溜冰鞋

liū bīng xié

ice skating

滑冰

huá bīng

rope

绳索

shéng suǒ

sledge

雪橇

xuě qiāo

## SKIING AND SNOWBOARDING

piste

滑雪道

huá xuě dào

salopettes

滑雪背带裤

huá xuě bēi dài kù

ski boots

滑雪靴

huá xuě xuē

ski gloves  
手套  
shǒu tào

ski goggles  
护目镜  
hù mù jìng

ski helmet  
头盔  
tóu kuī

ski jacket  
滑雪衫  
huá xuě shān

ski poles  
滑雪杖  
huá xuě zhàng

skis  
滑雪板  
huá xuě bǎn

ski suit  
滑雪服  
huá xuě fú

snowboard  
滑雪板  
huá xuě bǎn

snowboarding boots  
滑雪板靴  
huá xuě bǎn xuē

## COMBAT SPORTS | 搏击运动

### VOCABULARY

fight  
搏击赛  
bó jī sài

boxer  
拳手  
quán shǒu

fighter  
搏击者  
bó jī zhě

opponent  
对手  
duì shǒu

wrestling  
摔跤  
shuāi jiāo

fencing  
击剑(运动)  
jī jiàn (yùn dòng)

headguard  
运动护头  
yùn dòng hù tóu

mouthguard  
运动护齿  
yùn dòng hù chǐ

to kick  
踢  
tī

to box  
打拳  
dǎ quán

to wrestle  
摔跤  
shuāi jiāo

to punch  
击打  
jī dǎ

to fence  
击剑  
jī jiàn

to spar  
轻拳出击  
qīng quán chū jī

to knock out  
击倒对手获胜  
jī dǎo duì shǒu huò shèng

## BOXING

boxing gloves  
拳击手套  
quán jī shǒu tào

boxing ring  
拳击台  
quán jī tái

punchbag  
沙袋  
shā dài

## COMBAT SPORTS

judo  
柔道  
róu dào

kickboxing  
自由搏击  
zì yóu bó jī

taekwondo  
跆拳道  
tái quán dào

karate  
空手道  
kōng shǒu dào

Kungfu  
功夫  
gōng fu

tai chi  
太极拳  
tài jí quán

## ATHLETICS | 田径运动

### VOCABULARY

runner  
跑步者  
pǎo bù zhě

lane  
泳道  
yǒng dào

triple jump  
三级跳  
sān jí tiào

race  
赛跑比赛  
sài pǎo bǐ sài

start/finish line  
起点/终点  
qǐ diǎn/zhōng diǎn

heptathlon  
女子七项全能  
nǚ zǐ qī xiàng quán néng

marathon  
马拉松  
mǎ lā sōng

heat  
预赛  
yù sài

decathlon  
十项全能  
shí xiàng quán néng

sprint  
疾跑  
jí pǎo

final  
决赛  
jué sài

to do athletics  
参加田径运动  
cān jiā tián jìng yùn dòng

relay  
接力赛  
jiē lì sài

starter's gun  
发令枪  
fā lìng qiāng

to run  
跑  
pǎo

to race  
赛跑  
sài pǎo

to jump  
跳跃  
tiào yuè

to throw  
投球  
tóu qiú

athlete  
运动员  
yùn dòng yuán

discus  
铁饼  
tiě bǐng

high jump  
跳高  
tiào gāo

hurdles  
跨栏  
kuà lán

javelin  
标枪  
biāo qiāng

long jump  
跳远  
tiào yuǎn

pole vault  
撑杆跳  
chēng gān tiào

running track  
跑道  
pǎo dào

shot put  
铅球  
qiān qiú

spikes  
钉鞋  
dīng xié

starting block  
起跑器  
qǐ pǎo qì

stopwatch  
秒表  
miǎo biǎo

## CYCLING | 骑自行车

### VOCABULARY

cycling jersey  
骑行服  
qí xíng fú

cycling shorts  
骑行短裤  
qí xíng duǎn kù

rider  
骑行者  
qí xíng zhě

road/track race  
公路赛/场地赛  
gōng lù sài/chǎng dì sài

time trial  
计时赛  
jì shí sài

stage  
赛段  
sài duàn

to ride a bike  
骑自行车  
qí zì xíng chē

to pedal  
蹬  
dēng

to crash  
摔倒  
shuāi dǎo



BMX  
小轮车  
xiǎo lún chē

helmet  
头盔  
tóu kuī

mountain bike  
山地自行车  
shān dì zì xíng chē

road bike  
公路自行车  
gōng lù zì xíng chē

velodrome  
室内自行车赛场  
shì nèi zì xíng chē sài  
chǎng

water bottle  
骑行水壶  
qí xíng shuǐ hú

## GOLF | 高尔夫球

### VOCABULARY

minigolf  
迷你高尔夫  
mí nǐ gāo ěr fū

golf course  
高尔夫球场  
gāo ěr fū qiú chǎng

clubhouse  
俱乐部会所  
jù lè bù huì suǒ

caddie  
球僮  
qiú tóng

green  
果岭  
guǒ líng

bunker  
沙坑  
shā kēng

hole  
洞  
dòng

handicap  
差点  
chā diǎn

hole-in-one  
一杆进洞  
yī gān jìn dòng

over/under par  
高于/低于标准杆  
gāo yú/dī yú biāo zhǔn  
gān

to play golf  
打高尔夫球  
dǎ gāo ěr fū qiú

to tee off  
开球  
kāi qiú

golf bag  
高尔夫球杆袋  
gāo ěr fū qiú gān dài

golf ball  
高尔夫球  
gāo ěr fū qiú

golf buggy  
高尔夫电瓶车  
gāo ěr fū diàn píng chē

golf club  
高尔夫球杆  
gāo ěr fū qiú gān

golfer  
高尔夫球手  
gāo ěr fū qiú shǒu

tee  
球座  
qiú zuò

## VOCABULARY

archery  
射箭  
shè jiàn

baseball  
棒球  
bàng qiú

climbing  
攀岩  
pān yán

equestrian  
马术  
mǎ shù

fishing  
钓鱼  
diào yú

gymnastics  
体操  
tǐ cāo

handball  
手球  
shǒu qiú

hockey  
曲棍球  
qū gùn qiú

shooting  
射击  
shè jī

skateboarding  
滑板运动  
huá bǎn yùn dòng

snooker  
斯诺克台球  
sī nuò kè tái qiú

volleyball  
排球  
pái qiú

first-aid kit  
急救包  
jí jiù bāo

bandage  
绷带  
bēng dài

syringe  
注射器  
zhù shè qì

tablet  
药片  
yào piàn

plaster  
创可贴  
chuāng kě tiē



## VOCABULARY

doctor

医生

yī shēng

illness

疾病

jí bìng

to be unwell

生病

shēng bìng

nurse

护士

hù shi

mental health

心理健康

xīn lǐ jiàn kāng

to recover

恢复

huī fù

specialist

专科医生

zhuān kē yī shēng

treatment

治疗

zhì liáo

to look after

照顾

zhào gù

paramedic

医务辅助人员

yī wù fǔ zhù rén yuán

symptom

症状

zhèng zhuàng

to treat

治疗

zhì liáo

first aider

急救人员

jí jiù rén yuán

recovery

恢复

huī fù

hospital

医院

yī yuàn

patient

病人

bìng rén

health insurance

医疗保险

yī liáo bǎo xiǎn

pharmacist

药剂师

yào jì shī

pain

痛

tòng

healthy

健康的

jiàn kāng de

pharmacy

药房

yào fáng

## VOCABULARY

throat 喉咙 hóu lóng	skin 皮肤 pí fū	balance 平衡 píng héng
genitals 外生殖器 wài shēng zhí qì	(body) hair 体毛 tǐ máo	to see 看见 kàn jiàn
breast 乳房 rǔ fáng	height 高度 gāo dù	to smell 闻 wén
eyelash 睫毛 jié máo	weight 重量 zhòng liàng	to hear 听 tīng
eyebrow 眉毛 méi mao	sense of hearing 听觉 tīng jué	to touch 触摸 chù mō
eyelid 眼皮 yǎn pí	sense of sight 视觉 shì jué	to taste 尝 cháng
nostrils 鼻孔 bí kǒng	sense of smell 嗅觉 xiù jué	to stand 站立 zhàn lì
lips 嘴唇 zuǐ chún	sense of taste 味觉 wèi jué	to walk 走 zǒu
tongue 舌头 shé tou	sense of touch 触觉 chù jué	to lose one's balance 失去平衡 shī qù píng héng

**FACE**

---

hair  
头发  
tóu fa

ear  
耳朵  
ěr duo

mouth  
嘴巴  
zuǐ ba

forehead  
前额  
qián é

cheek  
脸颊  
liǎn jiá

jaw  
顎  
è

eye  
眼睛  
yǎn jing

nose  
鼻子  
bí zi

chin  
下顎  
xià è

**HAND**

---

wrist  
手腕  
shǒu wǎn

palm  
手掌  
shǒu zhǎng

finger  
手指  
shǒu zhǐ

fingernail  
指甲  
zhǐ jia

thumb  
拇指  
mǔ zhǐ

**FOOT**

---

big toe  
大脚趾  
dà jiǎo zhǐ

toe  
脚趾  
jiǎo zhǐ

heel  
脚后跟  
jiǎo hòu gēn

toenail  
脚趾甲  
jiǎo zhǐ jia

sole  
脚底  
jiǎo dǐ

ankle  
踝  
huái

**BODY - FRONT**

---

head  
头  
tóu

face  
脸  
liǎn

neck  
脖子  
bó zi

arm  
臂  
bì

chest  
胸膛  
xiōng táng

abdomen  
腹部  
fù bù

hand  
手  
shǒu

thigh  
大腿  
dà tuǐ

leg  
腿  
tuǐ

knee  
膝盖  
xī gài

shin  
胫部  
jìng bù

foot  
足  
zú

## BODY - BACK

---

shoulder  
肩膀  
jiān bǎng

elbow  
肘  
zhǒu

back  
后背  
hòu bèi

hip  
髋  
kuān

buttocks  
臀部  
tún bù

calf  
小腿  
xiǎo tuǐ

## THE SKELETON | 骨骼

### VOCABULARY

---

organ  
器官  
qì guān

brain  
头脑  
tóu nǎo

heart  
心脏  
xīn zàng

lung  
肺  
fèi

liver  
肝脏  
gān zàng

stomach  
胃  
wèi

kidney  
肾  
shèn

intestines  
肠  
cháng

digestive system  
消化系统  
xiāo huà xì tǒng

respiratory system

呼吸系统

hū xī xì tǒng

bladder

膀胱

páng guāng

blood

血液

xuè yè

oxygen

氧气

yǎng qì

joint

关节

guān jié

bone

骨头

gǔ tóu

muscle

肌肉

jī ròu

tendon

腱

jiàn

tissue

组织

zǔ zhī

cell

细胞

xì bāo

artery

动脉

dòng mài

vein

静脉

jìng mài

## SKELETON

---

skull

头骨

tóu gǔ

collarbone

锁骨

suǒ gǔ

vertebrae

脊椎

jǐ zhuī

humerus

肱骨

gōng gǔ

breastbone

胸骨

xiōng gǔ

ribs

肋骨

lèi gǔ

spine

脊柱

jǐ zhù

ulna

尺骨

chǐ gǔ

radius

桡骨

ráo gǔ

pelvis

骨盆

gǔ pén

femur

股骨

gǔ gǔ

kneecap

膝盖骨

xī gài gǔ

fibula

腓骨

fēi gǔ

tibia

胫骨

jìng gǔ



## VOCABULARY

clinic  
诊所  
zhěn suǒ

examination  
检查  
jiǎn chá

test  
化验  
huà yàn

prescription  
处方  
chǔ fāng

vaccination  
接种疫苗  
jiē zhòng yì miáo

medication  
药物  
yào wù

antibiotics  
抗生素  
kàng shēng sù

the pill  
避孕药  
bì yùn yào

sleeping pill  
安眠药  
ān mián yào

to examine  
检查  
jiǎn chá

to be on medication  
在服药  
zài fú yào

to be allergic to...  
对...过敏  
duì ... guò mǐn

blood pressure monitor  
血压仪  
xuè yā yí

examination room  
检查室  
jiǎn chá shì

examination table  
诊查床  
zhěn chá chuáng

GP  
全科医生  
quán kē yī shēng

nurse  
护士  
hù shi

stethoscope  
听诊器  
tīng zhěn qì

syringe  
注射器  
zhù shè qì

thermometer  
温度计  
wēn dù jì

waiting room  
等候室  
děng hòu shì

VOCABULARY

molar  
臼齿  
jiù chǐ

incisor  
门牙  
mén yá

canine  
犬齿  
quǎn chǐ

wisdom teeth  
智齿  
zhì chǐ

filling  
填料  
tián liào

crown  
人造牙冠  
rén zào yá guān

root canal treatment  
根管治疗  
gēn guǎn zhì liáo

toothache  
牙痛  
yá tòng

abscess  
脓肿  
nóng zhǒng

extraction  
拔牙  
bá yá

to brush one's teeth  
刷牙  
shuā yá

to floss  
用牙线洁牙  
yòng yá xiàn jié yá

braces  
牙套  
yá tà

dental floss  
洁牙线  
jié yá xiàn

dental nurse  
牙科护士  
yá kē hù shì

dentist  
牙医  
yá yī

dentist's chair  
牙科治疗椅  
yá kē zhì liáo yǐ

dentist's drill  
牙科钻  
yá kē zuàn

dentures  
牙托  
yá tuō

gums  
牙龈  
yá yín

mouthwash  
漱口剂  
shù kǒu jì

teeth  
牙齿  
yá chǐ

toothbrush  
牙刷  
yá shuā

toothpaste  
牙膏  
yá gāo

## VOCABULARY

ophthalmologist

眼科医生

yǎn kē yī shēng

reading glasses

老花镜

lǎo huā jìng

bifocals

双光眼镜

shuāng guāng yǎn jìng

lens

镜头

jìng tóu

conjunctivitis

结膜炎

jié mó yán

stye

麦粒肿

mài lì zhǒng

blurred vision

视力模糊

shì lì mó hu

cataracts

白内障

bái nèi zhàng

short-sighted

近视的

jìn shì de

long-sighted

远视的

yuǎn shì de

visually impaired

视力受损的

shì lì shòu sǔn de

blind

盲的

máng de

colour-blind

色盲的

sè máng de

to wear glasses

带眼镜

dài yǎn jìng

to use contacts

带隐形眼镜

dài yǐn xíng yǎn jìng

contact lenses

隐形眼镜

yǐn xíng yǎn jìng

contact lens case

隐形眼镜盒

yǐn xíng yǎn jìng hé

eye chart

视力表

shì lì biǎo

eye drops

滴眼液

dī yǎn yè

eye test

视力检查

shì lì jiǎn chá

frames

眼镜框

yǎn jìng kuàng

glasses

眼镜

yǎn jìng

glasses case

眼镜盒

yǎn jìng hé

optician

眼镜店

yǎn jìng diàn

## VOCABULARY

public hospital  
公立医院  
gōng lì yī yuàn

private hospital  
私立医院  
sī lì yī yuàn

A&E  
急救中心  
jí jiù zhōng xīn

ambulance  
救护车  
jiù hù chē

physiotherapist  
理疗师  
lǐ liáo shī

radiographer  
X光医师  
X guāng yī shī

surgeon  
外科医生  
wài kē yī shēng

operation  
手术  
shǒu shù

scan  
扫描  
sǎo miáo

intensive care  
重症特别护理  
zhòng zhèng tè bié hù lǐ

diagnosis  
诊断  
zhěn duàn

defibrillator  
除颤器  
chú chàn qì

to take his/her pulse  
给他/她把脉  
gěi tā/tā bǎ mài

to undergo surgery  
做手术  
zuò shǒu shù

to be admitted/  
discharged  
住院/出院  
zhù yuàn/chū yuàn

crutches  
拐杖  
guǎi zhàng

drip  
点滴  
diǎn dī

hospital bed  
病床  
bìng chuáng

monitor  
监控  
jiān kòng

neck brace  
颈托  
jǐng tuō

operating theatre  
手术室  
shǒu shù shì

oxygen mask  
氧气面罩  
yǎng qì miàn zhào

plaster cast  
石膏  
shí gāo

ward  
病房  
bìng fáng

wheelchair  
轮椅  
lún yǐ

X-ray  
X光  
X guāng

Zimmer frame®  
齐默助行架  
qí mò zhù xíng jià

## VOCABULARY

concussion

脑震荡

nǎo zhèn dòng

whiplash

颈部扭伤

jǐng bù niǔ shāng

to injure oneself

受伤

shòu shāng

accident

事故

shì gù

swelling

浮肿

fú zhǒng

to be unconscious

失去知觉

shī qù zhī jué

dislocation

脱臼

tuō jiù

recovery position

复苏体位

fù sū tǐ wèi

to fall

摔倒

shuāi dǎo

sprain

扭伤

niǔ shāng

CPR

心肺复苏

xīn fèi fù sū

to break one's arm

弄断胳膊

nòng duàn gē bo

scar

伤疤

shāng bā

stitches

缝针

féng zhēn

to twist one's ankle

扭伤脚踝

niǔ shāng jiǎo huái

## INJURIES

blister

水疱

shuǐ pào

cut

割伤

gē shāng

splinter

刺

cì

bruise

碰伤

pèng shāng

fracture

骨折

gǔ zhé

sting

蜇伤

zhē shāng

burn

烫伤

tàng shāng

graze

擦伤

cā shāng

sunburn

晒伤

shài shāng

## FIRST AID

---

adhesive tape  
橡皮膏  
xiàng pí gāo

bandage  
绷带  
bēng dài

dressing  
敷料  
fū liào

first-aid kit  
急救包  
jí jiù bāo

ice pack  
冰袋  
bīng dài

ointment  
药膏  
yào gāo

plaster  
创可贴  
chuāng kě tiē

sling  
吊腕带  
diào wǎn dài

tweezers  
镊子  
niè zi

## ILLNESS | 病痛

### VOCABULARY

---

heart attack  
心脏病发作  
xīn zàng bìng fā zuò

stroke  
中风  
zhòng fēng

infection  
感染  
gǎn rǎn

ear infection  
耳部感染  
ěr bù gǎn rǎn

virus  
病毒  
bìng dú

cold  
感冒  
gǎn mào

flu  
流感  
liú gǎn

chicken pox  
水痘  
shuǐ dòu

stomach bug  
胃病  
wèi bìng

food poisoning  
食物中毒  
shí wù zhòng dú

vomiting  
呕吐  
ǒu tù

diarrhoea  
腹泻  
fù xiè

constipation  
便秘  
biàn mì

diabetes  
糖尿病  
táng niào bìng

epilepsy  
癫痫  
diān xián

asthma  
哮喘  
xiào chuǎn

dizziness  
晕眩  
yūn xuàn

inhaler  
吸入器  
xī rù qì

period pain  
痛经  
tòng jīng

to have high/low  
blood pressure  
高/低血压  
gāo/dī xuè yā

to cough  
咳嗽  
ké sou

to sneeze  
打喷嚏  
dǎ pēn tì

to vomit  
呕吐  
ǒu tù

to faint  
昏倒  
hūn dǎo

## GENERAL

---

coughing  
咳嗽  
ké sou

fever  
发烧  
fā shāo

nausea  
反胃  
fǎn wèi

rash  
皮疹  
pí zhěn

runny nose  
流鼻涕  
liú bí tì

sneezing  
打喷嚏  
dǎ pēn tì

## PREGNANCY | 怀孕

### VOCABULARY

---

pregnant woman  
孕妇  
yùn fù

foetus  
胎儿  
tāi ér

uterus  
子宫  
zǐ gōng

cervix  
子宫颈  
zǐ gōng jǐng

labour  
分娩  
fēn miǎn

epidural  
硬膜外麻醉剂  
yìng mó wài má zuì jì

Caesarean section  
剖腹产  
pōu fù chǎn

delivery  
接生  
jiē shēng

newborn  
新生儿  
xīn shēng ér

miscarriage  
流产  
liú chǎn

stillborn  
死产的  
sǐ chǎn de

due date  
预产期  
yù chǎn qī

morning sickness  
孕妇晨吐  
yùn fù chén tù

to fall pregnant  
怀孕  
huái yùn

to be in labour  
临产/分娩  
lín chǎn/fēn miǎn

to give birth  
生出  
shēng chū

to miscarry  
流产  
liú chǎn

to breast-feed  
哺乳  
bǔ rǔ

#### GENERAL

---

incubator  
恒温箱  
héng wēn xiāng

labour suite  
产房  
chǎn fáng

midwife  
助产士  
zhù chǎn shì

pregnancy test  
验孕棒  
yàn yùn bàng

sonographer  
声谱仪医师  
shēng pǔ yī yī shī

ultrasound  
超声波显像/B超  
chāo shēng bō xiǎn xiàng/B chāo

## ALTERNATIVE THERAPIES | 替代疗法

#### VOCABULARY

---

therapist  
治疗师  
zhì liáo shī

masseur  
男按摩师  
nán àn mó shī

masseuse  
女按摩师  
nǚ àn mó shī

chiropractor  
脊椎指压治疗师  
jǐ zhuī zhǐ yā zhì liáo shī

acupuncturist  
针灸医师  
zhēn jiǔ yī shī

reflexologist  
反射疗法治疗师  
fǎn shè liáo fǎ zhì liáo shī



to relax  
放松  
fàng sōng

to massage  
按摩  
àn mó

to meditate  
冥想  
míng xiǎng

## GENERAL

---

essential oil  
精油  
jīng yóu

herbal medicine  
草药  
cǎo yào

homeopathy  
顺势疗法  
shùn shì liáo fǎ

## THERAPIES

---

acupuncture  
针灸  
zhēn jiǔ

massage  
按摩  
àn mó

osteopathy  
整骨疗法  
zhěng gǔ liáo fǎ

chiropractic  
脊柱推拿  
jǐ zhù tuī nǎ

meditation  
打坐  
dǎ zuò

reflexology  
反射疗法  
fǎn shè liáo fǎ

hypnotherapy  
催眠疗法  
cuī mián liáo fǎ

moxibustion  
艾灸  
ài jiǔ

thalassotherapy  
海水浴疗法  
hǎi shuǐ yù liáo fǎ

## THE VET | 兽医

### VOCABULARY

---

veterinary clinic  
兽医诊所  
shòu yī zhěn suǒ

flea  
跳蚤  
tiào zǎo

rabies vaccination  
狂犬疫苗  
kuáng quǎn yì miào

pet  
宠物  
chǒng wù

tick  
虱子  
shī zi

pet passport  
宠物护照  
chǒng wù hù zhào

quarantine  
隔离检疫  
gé lí jiǎn yì

microchip  
微芯片  
wēi xīn piàn

to vaccinate  
接种疫苗  
jiē zhòng yì miáo

to worm  
驱虫  
qū chóng

to spay/neuter  
做绝育手术  
zuò jué yù shǒu shù

to put down  
实施安乐死  
shí shī ān lè sǐ

## GENERAL

---

collar  
项圈  
xiàng quān

E-collar  
颈护罩  
jǐng hù zhào

lead  
狗绳  
gǒu shéng

muzzle  
狗嘴套  
gǒu zuǐ tào

pet carrier  
便携宠物笼  
biàn xié chǒng wù lóng

vet  
兽医  
shòu yī

parrot  
鹦鹉  
yīng wǔ

beak  
鸟嘴  
niǎo zuǐ

tail  
尾巴  
wěi ba

claw  
爪  
zhǎo



## VOCABULARY

nature reserve  
自然保护区  
zì rán bǎo hù qū

zoo  
动物园  
dòng wù yuán

animal  
动物  
dòng wù

species  
物种  
wù zhǒng

fur  
毛皮  
máo pí

wool  
毛  
máo

paw  
爪  
zhǎo

hoof  
蹄  
tí

snout  
鼻  
bí

mane  
鬃毛  
zōng máo

tail  
尾巴  
wěi ba

claw  
爪  
zhǎo

horn  
角  
jiǎo

feather  
羽毛  
yǔ máo

wing  
翅膀  
chì bǎng

beak  
鸟嘴  
niǎo zuǐ

warm-blooded  
温血的  
wēn xuè de

cold-blooded  
冷血的  
lěng xuè de

to bark  
犬吠  
quǎn fèi

to purr  
猫发呼噜声  
māo fā hū lu shēng

to growl  
咆哮  
páo xiào

## VOCABULARY

fish food  
鱼食  
yú shí

cat litter  
猫砂  
māo shā

farmer  
农民  
nóng mǐn

farm  
农场  
nóng chǎng

farmland  
耕地  
gēng dì

pony  
小马驹  
xiǎo mǎ jū

bull  
公牛  
gōng niú

sheepdog  
牧羊犬  
mù yáng quǎn

guide dog  
导盲犬  
dǎo máng quǎn

flock  
群  
qún

herd  
兽群  
shòu qún

animal feed  
饲料  
sì liào

hay  
干草  
gān cǎo

straw  
稻草  
dào cǎo

to have a pet  
养宠物  
yǎng chǒng wù

to walk the dog  
遛狗  
liù gǒu

to go to the vet  
看兽医  
kàn shòu yī

to farm  
耕种  
gēng zhòng

## PETS

budgerigar  
相思鹦鹉  
xiāng sī yīng wǔ

canary  
金丝雀  
jīn sī què

cat  
猫  
māo

dog  
狗  
gǒu

ferret  
雪貂  
xuě diāo

goldfish  
金鱼  
jīn yú

guinea pig

豚鼠

tún shǔ

horse

马

mǎ

rabbit

兔子

tù zi

hamster

仓鼠

cāng shǔ

parrot

鹦鹉

yīng wǔ

rat

老鼠

lǎo shǔ

## FARM ANIMALS

---

bull

公牛

gōng niú

donkey

毛驴

máo lú

goose

鹅

é

chicken

鸡

jī

duck

鸭子

yā zi

pig

猪

zhū

cow

母牛

mǔ niú

goat

山羊

shān yáng

sheep

羊

yáng

## BABY ANIMALS

---

calf

小牛

xiǎo niú

foal

小马驹

xiǎo mǎ jū

lamb

小羊

xiǎo yáng

cub

幼兽

yòu shòu

kid

小山羊

xiǎo shān yáng

piglet

猪崽

zhū zǎi

fawn

幼鹿

yòu lù

kitten

小猫

xiǎo māo

puppy

小狗

xiǎo gǒu

## GENERAL

---

aquarium  
水族箱  
shuǐ zú xiāng

barn  
谷仓  
gǔ cāng

birdcage  
鸟笼  
niǎo lóng

cage  
笼子  
lóng zi

dog basket  
狗篮  
gǒu lán

hutch  
兔箱/鼠舍  
tù xiāng/shǔ shè

kennel  
狗窝  
gǒu wō

litter tray  
猫砂盆  
māo shā pén

pet bowl  
宠物食盆  
chǒng wù shí pén

pet food  
宠物粮  
chǒng wù liáng

stable  
马厩  
mǎ jiù

trough  
槽  
cáo

## MAMMALS | 哺乳动物

### VOCABULARY

---

badger  
獾  
huān

bat  
蝙蝠  
biān fú

boar  
野猪  
yě zhū

deer  
鹿  
lù

fox  
狐狸  
hú li

hare  
野兔  
yě tù

hedgehog  
刺猬  
cì wei

mole  
鼯鼠  
yǎn shǔ

mouse  
老鼠  
lǎo shǔ

otter  
水獭  
shuǐ tǎ

squirrel  
松鼠  
sōng shǔ

wolf  
狼  
láng

## OTHER COMMON MAMMALS

---

bear

熊

xióng

giant panda

大熊猫

dà xióng māo

lion

狮子

shī zi

camel

骆驼

luò tuo

giraffe

长颈鹿

cháng jǐng lù

monkey

猴子

hóu zi

chimpanzee

黑猩猩

hēi xīng xīng

hippopotamus

河马

hé mǎ

rhinoceros

犀牛

xī niú

elephant

大象

dà xiàng

kangaroo

袋鼠

dài shǔ

tiger

老虎

lǎo hǔ

## BIRDS | 鸟类

### VOCABULARY

---

blackbird

乌鸫

wū dōng

dove

鸽子

gē zi

gull

海鸥

hǎi ōu

buzzard

秃鹫

tū jiù

eagle

雕

diāo

heron

鹭

lù

crane

仙鹤

xiān hè

finch

雀

què

kingfisher

翠鸟

cùi niǎo

crow

乌鸦

wū yā

flamingo

火烈鸟

huǒ liè niǎo

lark

云雀

yún què



ostrich  
鸵鸟  
tuó niǎo

owl  
猫头鹰  
māo tóu yīng

peacock  
孔雀  
kǒng què

pelican  
鹈鹕  
tí hú

penguin  
企鹅  
qǐ é

pigeon  
鸽子  
gē zi

robin  
知更鸟  
zhī gēng niǎo

sparrow  
麻雀  
má què

stork  
鹤  
guàn

swan  
天鹅  
tiān é

thrush  
画眉  
huà méi

vulture  
秃鹰  
tū yīng

## AMPHIBIANS AND REPTILES | 两栖动物和爬行动物

### VOCABULARY

tadpole  
蝌蚪  
kē dǒu

frogspawn  
蛙卵  
wā luǎn

scales  
鳞  
lín

shell  
壳  
ké

to hiss  
发出嘶嘶声  
fā chū sī sī shēng

to croak  
呱呱叫  
guā guā jiào

alligator  
短吻鳄  
duǎn wěn è

frog  
青蛙  
qīng wā

gecko  
壁虎  
bì hǔ

lizard  
蜥蜴  
xī yì

newt  
蝾螈  
róng yuán

snake  
蛇  
shé

toad  
癞蛤蟆  
lài há ma

tortoise  
龟  
guī

turtle  
海龟  
hǎi guī

VOCABULARY

coral  
珊瑚  
shān hú

crab  
螃蟹  
páng xiè

dolphin  
海豚  
hǎi tún

eel  
鳗  
mán

jellyfish  
水母  
shuǐ mǔ

killer whale  
虎鲸  
hǔ jīng

lobster  
龙虾  
lóng xiā

seal  
海豹  
hǎi bào

sea urchin  
海胆  
hǎi dǎn

shark  
鲨鱼  
shā yú

starfish  
海星  
hǎi xīng

whale  
鲸  
jīng

MINIBEASTS | 迷你动物

VOCABULARY

swarm  
大群  
dà qún

colony  
群落  
qún luò

cobweb  
蜘蛛网  
zhī zhū wǎng

insect bite  
蚊虫叮咬  
wén chóng dīng yǎo

to buzz  
嗡嗡地响  
wēng wēng de xiǎng

to sting  
蜇  
zhē

ant  
蚂蚁  
mǎ yǐ

bee  
蜜蜂  
mì fēng

beetle  
甲虫  
jiǎ chóng

butterfly  
蝴蝶  
hú dié

caterpillar  
毛虫  
máo chóng

centipede  
蜈蚣  
wú gōng

cockroach  
蟑螂  
zhāng láng

cricket  
蟋蟀  
xī shuài

dragonfly  
蜻蜓  
qīng tíng

earthworm  
蚯蚓  
qiū yǐn

fly  
苍蝇  
cāng ying

grasshopper  
蚱蜢  
zhà měng

ladybird  
瓢虫  
piáo chóng

mayfly  
蜉蝣  
fú yóu

mosquito  
蚊子  
wén zi

moth  
飞蛾  
fēi é

slug  
鼻涕虫  
bí ti chóng

snail  
蜗牛  
wō niú

spider  
蜘蛛  
zhī zhū

wasp  
黄蜂  
huáng fēng

woodlouse  
潮虫  
cháo chóng

## FLOWERS | 花

### VOCABULARY

stalk  
柄  
bǐng

leaf  
叶  
yè

petal  
花瓣  
huā bàn

pollen  
花粉  
huā fěn

bud  
芽  
yá

wildflower  
野花  
yě huā

grass  
草  
cǎo

seed  
种子  
zhǒng zi

bulb  
球茎  
qiú jīng

calla lily  
马蹄莲  
mǎ tí lián

carnation  
康乃馨  
kāng nǎi xīn

chrysanthemum  
菊花  
jú huā

daffodil  
水仙  
shuǐ xiān

daisy  
雏菊  
chú jú

dandelion  
蒲公英  
pú gōng yīng

gypsophila  
满天星  
mǎn tiān xīng

hyacinth  
风信子  
fēng xìn zi

iris  
鸢尾  
yuān wěi

jasmine  
茉莉花  
mò lì huā

lily  
百合花  
bǎi hé huā

lily-of-the-valley  
铃兰  
líng lán

orchid  
兰花  
lán huā

peony  
牡丹  
mǔ dān

poppy  
罂粟  
yīng sù

rose  
玫瑰  
méi gui

sunflower  
向日葵  
xiàng rì kuí

tulip  
郁金香  
yù jīn xiāng

## VOCABULARY

tree

树木

shù mù

root

根

gēn

grapevine

葡萄藤

pú tao téng

shrub

灌木

guàn mù

conifer

针叶树

zhēn yè shù

honeysuckle

金银花

jīn yín huā

orchard

果园

guǒ yuán

pine cone/needle

松果/针

sōng guǒ/zhēn

ivy

常春藤

cháng chūn téng

vineyard

葡萄园

pú tao yuán

broom

金雀花

jīn què huā

lavender

薰衣草

xūn yī cǎo

wood

小树林

xiǎo shù lín

camphor tree

樟树

zhāng shù

lichen

地衣

dì yī

branch

树枝

shù zhī

chestnut

栗子树

lì zǐ shù

lilac

紫丁香

zǐ dīng xiāng

trunk

树干

shù gàn

cypress

柏树

bǎi shù

moss

青苔

qīng tái

bark

树皮

shù pí

fir

枞树

cōng shù

oak

橡树

xiàng shù

berry

浆果

jiāng guǒ

fungus

菌类

jūn lèi

pine

松树

sōng shù

plane  
悬铃木  
xuán líng mù

poplar  
白杨  
bái yáng

willow  
柳树  
liǔ shù

## LAND, SEA, AND SKY | 大地、海洋和天空

### VOCABULARY

---

landscape  
地形  
dì xíng

estuary  
河口  
hé kǒu

rural  
乡村的  
xiāng cūn de

soil  
土壤  
tǔ rǎng

air  
空气  
kōng qì

urban  
城市的  
chéng shì de

mud  
泥  
ní

atmosphere  
大气  
dà qì

polar  
两极的  
liǎng jí de

water  
水  
shuǐ

comet  
彗星  
huì xīng

tropical  
热带的  
rè dài de

### LAND

---

cave  
洞穴  
dòng xué

forest  
森林  
sēn lín

hill  
小山  
xiǎo shān

desert  
沙漠  
shā mò

glacier  
冰河  
bīng hé

lake  
湖  
hú

farmland  
耕地  
gēng dì

grassland  
草原  
cǎo yuán

marsh  
湿地  
shī dì

mountain  
高山  
gāo shān

pond  
池塘  
chí táng

river  
河流  
hé liú

rocks  
岩石  
yán shí

scrub  
灌木丛  
guàn mù cóng

stream  
小溪  
xiǎo xī

valley  
山谷  
shān gǔ

volcano  
火山  
huǒ shān

waterfall  
瀑布  
pù bù

## SEA

---

cliff  
悬崖  
xuán yá

coast  
海岸  
hǎi àn

coral reef  
珊瑚礁  
shān hú jiāo

island  
岛屿  
dǎo yǔ

peninsula  
半岛  
bàn dǎo

rockpool  
满潮池  
mǎn cháo chí

## SKY

---

aurora  
极光  
jí guāng

moon  
月亮  
yuè liang

rainbow  
彩虹  
cǎi hóng

stars  
星星  
xīng xing

sun  
太阳  
tài yáng

sunset  
日落  
rì luò





lantern  
灯笼  
dēng long



silk  
丝绸  
sī chou

tassels  
灯穗  
dēng suì

## VOCABULARY

celebration

庆典

qìng diǎn

good news

好消息

hǎo xiāo xī

cake

蛋糕

dàn gāo

birthday

生日

shēng rì

bad news

坏消息

huài xiāo xī

decorations

装饰品

zhuāng shì pǐn

anniversary

周年纪念

zhōu nián jì niàn

to celebrate

庆祝

qìng zhù

fireworks

烟火

yān huǒ

wedding anniversary

结婚周年纪念日

jié hūn zhōu nián jì niàn rì

to throw a party

办聚会

bàn jù huì

fizzy drink

加气饮料

jiā qì yǐn liào

public holiday

公休假期

gōng xiū jià qī

to toast

为...举杯祝酒

wèi ... jǔ bēi zhù jiǔ

gift

礼物

lǐ wù

religious festival

宗教节日

zōng jiào jié rì

bouquet

花束

huā shù

greetings card

贺卡

hè kǎ

special occasion

特别的日子

tè bié de rì zi

box of chocolates

盒装巧克力

hé zhuāng qiǎo kè lì

party

聚会

jù huì

## VOCABULARY

birth

出生

chū shēng

graduation

毕业

bì yè

divorce

离婚

lí hūn

100-day celebration

百日

bǎi rì

finding a job

找工作

zhǎo gōng zuò

having a child

生孩子

shēng hái zi

childhood

童年

tóng nián

falling in love

谈恋爱

tán liàn ài

relocation

搬家

bān jiā

first day of school

第一天上学

dì yī tiān shàng xué

engagement

订婚

dìng hūn

retirement

退休

tuì xiū

passing your driving  
test

通过驾照考试

tōng guò jià zhào kǎo shì

marriage

婚姻

hūn yīn

funeral

葬礼

zàng lǐ

## FESTIVALS | 节假日

## VOCABULARY

Mother's Day

母亲节

mǔ qīn jié

National Day

国庆节

guó qìng jié

New Year's Day

新年

xīn nián

Father's Day

父亲节

fù qīn jié

May Day

五一

wǔ yī

New Year's card

新年贺卡

xīn nián hè kǎ

Father Christmas/  
Santa Claus  
圣诞老人  
shèng dàn lǎo rén

Christmas Day  
圣诞节  
shèng dàn jié

Christmas Eve  
平安夜  
píng ān yè

#### OTHER FESTIVALS

---

Children's Day  
儿童节  
ér tóng jié

Halloween  
万圣节  
wàn shèng jié

Ramadan  
斋月  
zhāi yuè

Chinese New Year  
春节  
chūn jié

Lantern Festival  
元宵节  
yuán xiāo jié

Thanksgiving  
感恩节  
gǎn ēn jié

Christmas  
圣诞节  
shèng dàn jié

Mid-Autumn Day  
中秋节  
zhōng qiū jié

Tomb Sweeping Day  
清明节  
qīng míng jié

Dragon Boat Festival  
端午节  
duān wǔ jié

New Year's Eve  
除夕  
chú xī

Valentine's Day  
情人节  
qīng rén jié

## CHINESE FESTIVAL FOOD | 节日美食

#### VOCABULARY

---

Chinese New Year's  
Eve dinner  
年夜饭  
nián yè fàn

glutinous rice balls  
元宵  
yuán xiāo

rice dumpling in  
bamboo leaves  
粽子  
zòng zi

dumplings  
饺子  
jiǎo zi

moon cake  
月饼  
yuè bǐng

sweet green rice balls  
青团  
qīng tuán

VOCABULARY

---

antithetical couplet

对联

duì lián

paper-cut decoration

剪纸

jiǎn zhǐ

spring migration

春运

chūn yùn

lion dance

舞狮

wǔ shī

red envelope

红包

hóng bāo

Chinese zodiac signs

十二生肖

shí èr shēng xiāo