

AR

BK S

GL T

DW U
M

EN V

FOW

GP X

HQ Y

I Z

English/Spanish

Inglés/Español

Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners

*Diccionario bilingüe básico para estudiantes
de inglés como segundo idioma*

NEW SOUTH WALES
DEPARTMENT
OF EDUCATION
AND TRAINING





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Introduction

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* has been developed for use by students in the early stages of learning English as a second language.

The list of words contained in this dictionary includes the most common words that students use in everyday communication and in the classroom. This list provides a scaffold for further language acquisition.

The *Bilingual Dictionary for ESL Beginners* takes into consideration the Australian culture and way of life including frequently encountered colloquial words and phrases. It is expected that students will use this publication as a reference point for the first 12 to 18 months of English language acquisition.

A companion volume titled *Thematic Picture Dictionary for ESL Beginners* may be used in conjunction with this volume. It contains over 400 illustrated words, all of which can be found with their translations in this volume.

The two dictionaries are designed for individual student use at school and at home to support English language acquisition.

The skills of many ESL teachers were utilised in the choice of lexicon for this dictionary. Their enthusiastic participation has helped to produce a valuable teaching and learning resource suited to the needs of beginner ESL students.

How to use this dictionary

Notes for the teacher

The information in this dictionary is presented simply showing part of speech, headword in bold, definition if required and phrases for words which need to be read in context for clarity of meaning. You will find explanations regarding the organisation of the dictionary below.

Page Header

The page header is found at the top left of each page in bold for easy identification of the page contents. It shows the first and last English entry on the page.

Example from page 1:

a - afterwards indicates that the first entry on this page is **a** and the last entry is **afterwards**.

The Headword

The headword is the word being defined in an entry. It appears in large bold type and is alphabetically ordered. Definitions of the headword appear under the headword (if applicable) and are numbered. Phrases, colloquial phrases, phrasal verbs and interjections containing the headword are translated in full and appear under the definitions.

Example from page 4:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		back	
n	Definition	1. body part	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>body part</i>
adv	Definition	2. opposite front	only the word <i>back</i> is translated as an adverb with the meaning <i>opposite front</i>
phrase		3. give it back	the phrase <i>give it back</i> is translated in full

Example from page 31:

		Headword	Translation
part of speech		help	
n	Definition	1. aid	only the word <i>help</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>aid</i>
phrase		2. help yourself (serve yourself)	the phrase <i>help yourself</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>serve yourself</i>
colloq phr		3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	the colloquial phrase <i>I can't help it</i> is translated in full with the meaning <i>I have no control over it</i>

Where there is more than one meaning for an item of lexicon but only one is in common usage the meaning for translation has been included next to the headword in brackets.

Example from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
n	angle (mathematical usage)	only the word <i>angle</i> is translated as a noun with the meaning <i>mathematical usage</i>

Abbreviations

Words commonly found in the lexicon as abbreviations appear in the dictionary as abbrev and are not translated. They indicate the full spelling of the word where the translation may be found.

Example from page 4:

	Headword	Translation
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>barbecue</i>

Common present and past tense verb forms

Commonly used irregular present and past tense verb forms have been included in the body of the dictionary as they may not be recognised by the student as a derivative of the base form. These are not translated however and indicate the base form where the translation may be found.

Examples from page 2:

	Headword	Translation
prt v	am *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>
prt v	are *see be	no translation - translation is found at the entry <i>be</i>

Appendices

Six appendices have been included and may be found at the end of the word list. These are:

1. numerals and ordinals
2. common countries/states and their adjectival forms
3. common irregular verbs showing the base form, past tense and past participle forms
4. times in analog and 24 hour format
5. days of the week/months of the year/units of time
6. weights and measures.

These appendices have not been translated.

Parts of speech

Parts of speech are abbreviated and found in the left hand column of the English text in the dictionary. Other descriptors such as colloquialism are also abbreviated. A full list of abbreviations used is shown below.

Abbreviations used in this dictionary

Abbreviation	Meaning
abbrev	abbreviation
adj	adjective
adv	adverb
colloq	colloquialism
colloq phr	colloquial phrase
conj	conjunction
det	determiner
int	interjection
n	noun
phr v	phrasal verb
prep	preposition
pron	pronoun
prt v	present tense verb form
pt v	past tense verb form
v	verb

a – afterwards

A

det	a/an	un/una
n	ability	habilidad
	able	
v	1. be able to	poder
adj	2. talented	capaz
n	Aboriginal person	aborigen
	about	
adv	1. approximately	aproximadamente
prep	2. concerning	acerca de
	above	
prep	1. over	arriba
phrase	2. the example above	más arriba
adj	absent	ausente
adv	absolutely	absolutamente
n	accent	acento
v	accept	aceptar
adj	acceptable	aceptable
n	accident	accidente
adj	accidental	accidental
v	accompany	acompañar
n	account	cuenta
v	ache	doler
v	achieve	lograr
n	achievement	logro
prep	across	al otro lado de
v	act	actuar
n	activity	actividad
n	actor	actor/a
v	add	agregar
n	addition	adición
n	address	dirección
n	adjective	adjetivo
	admit	
v	1. tell the truth about	admitir
v	2. allow to enter	admitir
v	adopt (take on)	adoptar
n	adult	adulto
n	advantage	ventaja
n	adventure	aventura
n	adverb	adverbio
n	advice	consejo
n	aerobics	aerobismo
n	aeroplane	aeroplano
v	afford	permitirse
adj	afraid	tener miedo
prep	after	después
n	afternoon	tarde
adv	afterwards	después

again – argue

adv	again (one more time)	otra vez
	against	
prep	1. next to	contra
prep	2. anti	contra
n	age	edad
adv	ago	hace
v	agree	estar de acuerdo
	aid	
n	1. help	ayuda
v	2. help	ayudar
v	aim (try)	intentar
n	air	aire
n	airport	aeropuerto
adj	all (every)	todos/as
v	allow	permitir
adv	alone	solo/a
adv	aloud	en voz alta
n	alphabet	alfabeto
adv	already	ya
adv	also (too)	también
conj	although	aunque
adv	altogether	totalmente, completamente
adv	always	siempre
prt v	am *see be	soy/estoy
n	ambulance	ambulancia
n	amount	cantidad
n	amphibian	anfibio
v	analyse (study)	analizar
conj	and	y
n	angle (mathematical usage)	ángulo
adj	angry	enojado/a
n	animal	animal
n	ankle	tobillo
adj	annual	anual
	answer	
n	1. reply	respuesta
v	2. reply	responder
adj	any	cualquier
adv	anymore	más
pron	anyone	alguien
pron	anything	algo
adv	apart (separate)	aparte
n	apology	disculpa
v	appear (come into view)	aparecer
n	apple	manzana
n	appointment	cita
prt v	are *see be	
n	area	área, superficie
v	argue	discutir

argument – autumn

n	argument	discusión
v	arise	surgir
n	arm (part of body)	brazo
n	army	ejército
prep	around	alrededor
	arrange	
v	1. put in order	ordenar
v	2. make plans	organizar
v	arrest (take into custody)	arrestar
v	arrive	llegar
n	arrow	flecha
n	art	arte
n	artist	artista
adv	as (to such a degree)	tanto
n	ash	ceniza
adj	ashamed	avergonzado/a
v	ask	preguntar
v	assemble	reunir, armar
n	assembly	reunión
n	assignment (for school)	tarea/deberes
v	assist	asistir
n	assistant	asistente
prep	at	en
pt v	ate *see eat	
n	athletics	atletismo
phrase	athletics carnival	campeonato de atletismo
n	atom	átomo
v	attach	adjuntar
	attack	
n	1. fight	ataque
v	2. fight	atacar
	attempt	
n	1. try	prueba, intento
v	2. try	probar
v	attend	asistir
n	attendance	asistencia
n	attention	atención
v	attract	atraer
adj	attractive	atractivo/a
n	aunt	tía
abbrev	Aussie *see Australian	
n	Australia	australiano/a
adj	Australian	australiano/a
n	Australian flag	bandera australiana
n	Australiana	(literatura y objetos típicos de Australia)
n	author	autor/a
n	autumn	otoño

average – basketball

	average	
n	1. arithmetical mean	promedio
adj	2. ordinary	típico/a, tipo, normal, ordinario/a
v	avoid	evitar
adj	awake	despierto/a
adv	away	lejos
prep	away from	lejos de
adj	awful	espantoso
pt v	awoke *see awake	
n	axe	hacha
B		
n	baby	bebé
	back	
n	1. body part	espalda
adv	2. opposite front	atrás
phrase	3. give it back	devolver
n	backbone	columna vertebral
n	background	fondo, antecedentes
n	backpack	mochila
n	backyard	patio
adj	bad	malo/a
n	badminton	bádminton
n	bag	bolsa
v	bake	hornear
v	balance	balance, equilibrio
n	balcony	balcón
adj	bald	calvo/a, pelado/a
	ball	
n	1. toy	pelota
colloq phr	2. have a ball (good time)	divertirse mucho, pasarlo en grande
n	balloon	globo
n	banana	banana
n	band (music group)	banda
n	bangle	pulsera
n	bank	banco
	bar	
n	1. place to drink	bar
v	2. stop from something	prohibir
n	3. metal rod	barra
n	barbecue	barbacoa, parrillada
abbrev	barbie *see barbecue	
adj	bare	descubierto/a, desnudo/a
n	barrier	barrera
n	base (bottom)	base
n	basin (wash)	lavabo, pileta
n	basket	canasta, cesto
n	basketball	baloncesto, básquetbol

basketball court – bid

n	basketball court	cancha de básquetbol
	bat	
n	1. sporting equipment	bate
n	2. animal	murciélago
n	bath	baño, bañera
n	bathroom	baño, cuarto de baño
n	battle	batalla
n	bay (inlet)	bahía
abbrev	BBQ *see barbecue	
v	be	ser
n	beach	playa
n	beach towel	toalla de playa
n	beach umbrella	sombrilla de playa
n	beak	descanso, pausa
	beam	
n	1. ray of light	rayo
n	2. wooden plank	viga
n	bean	frijol, judía, poroto
n	beard	barba
	beat	
v	1. win	ganar
v	2. hit	golpear
n	3. rhythm	ritmo
adj	beautiful	hermoso/a
pt v	became *see become	
conj	because	porque
v	become	volverse, convertirse
n	bed	cama
n	bedroom	dormitorio
n	bee	abeja
n	beef	carne de vaca, bife
pt v	began *see begin	
v	begin	comenzar
n	beginner	principiante
v	behave	comportarse
n	behaviour	comportamiento
prep	behind	atrás
n	bell	campana
v	belong	pertenecer
n	belt	cinturón
n	bench	banco
v	bend	doblar
pt v	bent *see bend	
adj	best	el/la mejor
v	bet	apostar
adj	better	mejor
prep	between	entre
n	bicycle	bicicleta
v	bid	ofrecer, hacer una oferta

big – boat

adj	big	grande
abbrev	bike *see bicycle	
	bill	
n	1. money	billete
n	2. account	cuenta
n	3. of a bird	pico
n	bird	ave, pájaro
	birth	
n	1. act of being born	nacimiento
phrase	2. date of birth	fecha de nacimiento
n	birthday	cumpleaños
n	biscuit	galleta, galletita
	bit	
n	1. small piece	pedazo, trozo
phrase	2. a little bit	un poquito
pt v	3. *see bite	
v	bite	morder, picar
adj	black (colour)	negro/a
n	blackboard	pizarra
n	blade	hoja
	blame	
n	1. censure	culpa
v	2. lay responsibility with	culpar
adj	blank	en blanco
n	blanket	manta, frazada
v	bleed	sangrar
pt v	blew *see blow	
	blind	
adj	1. unable to see	ciego/a
n	2. window covering	persiana
n	blindness	ceguera
	block	
n	1. child's toy	cubo
v	2. stop from doing something	bloquear, impedir
phrase	3. a block away	a una manzana desde aquí
phrase	4. block of flats	edificio de apartamentos
adj	blond	rubio/a
n	blood	sangre
adj	bloody	ensangrentado/a, sangriento/a
	blow	
n	1. hit	golpe
v	2. pertaining to wind	soplar
phr v	3. blow up	estallar
	blue	
adj	1. colour	azul
colloq	2. sad	triste, deprimido/a
n	board (stiff material)	tabla
n	board game	juego de mesa
n	boat	bote

body – break

n	body	cuerpo
v	boil	hervir
	bold	
adj	1. as typeface	negrita
adj	2. daring	audaz
n	bomb	bomba
n	bone	hueso
n	book	libro
n	bookshelf	estante
n	boomerang	bumerang
	boot	
n	1. of car	maletero
n	2. footwear	bota
	border	
n	1. as of country, state	frontera
n	2. edge	borde
adj	bored	aburrido/a
adj	boring	aburrido/a, aburridor
v	borrow	pedir prestado
	boss	
n	1. person in charge	jefe
v	2. tell what to do	mandonear
adj	both	ambos
v	bother	molestar
n	bottle	botella
	bottom	
n	1. body part	trasero
n	2. lower edge	fondo, de más abajo
pt v	bought *see buy	
v	bounce	rebotar
n	bowl	bol, tazón
n	box	caja
n	boy	niño, nene, muchacho
abbrev	bra *see brassiere	
n	brain	cerebro
	branch	
n	1. of tree	rama
v	2. separate	bifurcarse, ramificarse
n	brassiere	sostén, corpiño, soutien
adj	brave	valiente
adv	bravely	valientemente
n	bread	pan
n	breadth	anchura, ancho
	break	
n	1. pause	descanso, pausa
v	2. opposite of fix	romper
phr v	3. break down (as in car)	estropearse, descomponerse
phr v	4. break down (as health)	debilitarse, enfermarse

breakfast – bus stop

phr v	5. break in (as housebreak)	entrar (para robar)
phr v	6. break up (for holidays)	las clases terminan
n	breakfast	desayuno
n	breath	aliento
v	breathe	respirar
v	breed	criar, producir
n	brick	ladrillo
n	bridge	punte
	bright	
adj	1. shiny	brillante
adj	2. clever	inteligente
v	brighten	iluminar, alegrar
adj	brilliant	brillante
v	bring	traer
adj	broad	amplio/a, ancho/a
n	broccoli	brócoli
pt v	broke *see break	
colloq	broke (penniless)	estar pelado, estar en la ruina
phrase	broken arm	brazo quebrado
n	brother	hermano
pt v	brought *see bring	
n	brush	cepillo, pincel
n	bucket	balde, cubo
v	build	construir
pt v	built *see build	
n	bulb (electric light)	bombita, bombilla
n	bullet	bala
	bully	
n	1. person who harasses others	(que acosa, intimida), peleador/a
v	2. harass	victimizar, acosar, hostigar
	bunch	
n	1. group	grupo, montón
phrase	2. bunch of flowers	ramo de flores
	burn	
n	1. injury caused by fire	quemadura
v	2. be on fire	quemarse
v	burst	reventar
v	bury	enterrar
n	bus	autobús, bus, ómnibus
	bush	
n	1. outback	campo, interior, monte
n	2. small tree	arbusto
	business	
n	1. company	negocio
colloq phr	2. mind your own business	no te metas en lo que no te importa
n	bus stop	parada de autobús

bust – cardboard

	bust	
colloq	1. break	romper
n	2. female body part	busto
adj	busy	ocupado/a
conj	but	pero
n	butcher	carnicero
n	button	botón
v	buy	comprar
prep	by	por
C		
n	cabbage	repollo, col
n	cable	cable
n	cafe	café, cafetería
n	cage	jaula
n	cake	pastel, torta
v	calculate	calcular
n	calculator	calculadora
n	calendar	calendario
	call	
v	1. name	llamar, llamarse
n	2. as for phone	llamar
phr v	3. call for	pedir, requerir
phr v	4. call off	suspender
phr v	5. call out	llamar
	calm	
adj	1. peaceful	calmo/a, calmado/a
phr v	2. calm down	calmar, calmarse
pt v	came *see come	
n	camera	cámara
v	camp	acampar
	can	
v	1. able to	poder
n	2. steel container	lata
n	candle	vela
n	canteen (tuck shop)	cantina
	cap	
n	1. headwear	gorro, gorra
n	2. top	tapa
	capital	
n	1. important location	capital
phrase	2. capital letter	mayúscula
n	capsicum	pimiento, ají, morrón
n	capsule	cápsula
n	captain	capitán
n	car	coche, auto, automóvil
n	card	tarjeta
n	cardboard	cartón

care – chalk

v	care	cuidar
adj	careful	cuidadoso/a
adv	carefully	cuidadosamente
n	carnival	carnaval, campeonato
n	carrot	zanahoria
	carry	
v	1. take	llevar
phr v	2. carry on (keep going)	seguir, continuar
	case	
n	1. bag	maleta, valija
phrase	2. just in case	por si acaso
n	cash	dinero en efectivo
	cassette	
phrase	1. audio cassette	audiocassette, cinta de audio
phrase	2. video cassette	videocassette, videocinta
	cast	
n	1. of a play	reparto, elenco
v	2. throw	arrojar, lanzar
n	castle	castillo
adj	casual	ocasional, informal, de sport
n	cat	gato
	catch	
phrase	1. catch a train	tomar
phrase	2. catch a cold	resfriarse
colloq phr	3. catch on (understand)	darse cuenta, caer
phr v	4. catch up (reach)	alcanzar, ponerse al día
pt v	caught *see catch	
	cause	
n	1. reason	causa
v	2. make happen	causar
n	cave	cueva
abbrev	CD *see compact disc	
n	ceiling	techo, cielo raso
n	cell	célula, celda
n	cent	centavo
adj	central	central
	central processing unit	
n	1. pertaining to computer	unidad central de proceso
abbrev	2. CPU	
n	centre	centro
n	century	siglo
n	cereal	cereal
n	ceremony	ceremonia
adj	certain	seguro, cierto/a
adv	certainly	por cierto, desde luego
n	chain (jewellery)	cadena
n	chair	silla
n	chalk	tiza

chance – cigarette

n	chance	oportunidad
	change	
n	1. money	cambio, vuelto
v	2. alter	cambiar
phrase	3. change one's mind	cambiar de parecer
phrase	4. change clothes	cambiarse de ropa
adj	changeable	cambiante
n	change room	vestuario
n	channel	canal
n	chapter	capítulo
n	character (literary)	personaje
	charge	
n	1. cost	precio
v	2. as for battery	cargar
phr v	3. in charge	a cargo
v	chase	perseguir
adj	cheap	barato/a
v	cheat	hacer trampas, engañar
v	check	revisar, comprobar
n	cheek (body part)	mejilla
colloq	cheeky (naughty)	pícaro/a
	cheer	
v	1. make happy	alegrar
n	2. sound expressing enthusiasm	hurra, viva
n	chemist	farmacéutico, químico
n	cheque	cheque
n	cherry	cereza
n	chess	ajedrez
n	chest	pecho
n	chewing gum	goma de mascar
	chicken	
n	1. animal	pollo
colloq	2. not brave	gallina, miedoso
n	child	niño/a
adj	childish	infantil
n	chin	mentón, barbilla
	chips	
n	1. hot variety	papas/patatas fritas
n	2. cold crisps	papas chip, patatas fritas (de bolsa)
n	chocolate	chocolate
n	choir	coro
v	choose	elegir
	chop	
n	1. meat cut	chuleta
v	2. cut	cortar
pt v	chose *see choose	
n	church	iglesia
n	cigarette	cigarrillo

cinema – coin

n	cinema	cine
n	circle	círculo
adj	circular	circular
n	circumference	circunferencia
n	city	ciudad
	claim	
n	1. assertion	afirmación
v	2. assert	afirmar, sostener
	clap	
n	1. loud noise	ruido, estampido
v	2. show appreciation	aplaudir
n	class (group of students)	clase
n	classmate	compañero/a de clase
n	classroom	aula, salón de clase
phrase	classroom block	edificio (de aulas)
n	claw	garra
n	clay	arcilla
	clean	
v	1. remove dirt	limpiar
adj	2. opposite dirty	limpio/a
adj	clear	claro/a
adj	clever	inteligente
n	cliff	precipicio, acantilado
v	climb	subir, trepar
v	cling	aferrarse, adherirse
n	clock	reloj
	close	
v	1. shut	cerrar
adj	2. near	cerca
adj	closed	cerrado/a
n	cloth	tela, paño
n	clothes	ropa
n	clothes line	tendedero
n	clothing	ropa
n	cloud	nube
adj	cloudy	nublado/a
	club	
n	1. group of people	club
n	2. implement	garrote, palo
n	clue	pista
n	coal	carbón
n	coast	costa
adj	coastal	costero/a
n	coat	abrigo
n	cockatoo	cacatúa
n	coconut	coco
n	coffee	café
n	coin	moneda

cold – concern

	cold		
n	1. illness		resfrío
adj	2. opposite hot		frío/a
adj	cold-blooded		a sangre fría, desalmado
n	collar		cuello, collar
v	collect		juntar, coleccionar, recoger
n	collection		colección
n	college		colegio, escuela
	colour		
n	1. hue		color
v	2. make colourful		pintar, colorear
adj	colourful		colorido/a
	comb		
n	1. hair accessory		peine
v	2. do one's hair		peinar
	come		
v	1. move towards		venir
phr v	2. come from		venir de, ser de
phr v	3. come out (as in sun)		salir
colloq phr	4. Come on! (Let's go.)		¡Vamos!
adj	comfortable		cómodo/a
n	comic		cómico
n	comic strip		tira cómica, historieta
v	command		ordenar
adj	common		común
n	commonsense		sentido común
n	communication		comunicación
n	community		comunidad
n	compact disc		disco compacto
n	company (business)		compañía
v	compare		comparar
n	compass		brújula
n	compasses (geometry equipment)		compás
v	compete		competir
n	competition		competencia
v	complain		quejarse
n	complaint		queja
	complete		
v	1. finish		completar
adj	2. finished		completo/a
v	complicate		complicar
adj	complicated		complicado/a
n	complication		complicación
n	composer		compositor
n	composition		composición
n	computer		computador/a
n	concern		preocupación, inquietud

concerned – couple

adj	concerned	preocupado/a
n	concert	concierto
n	condition	condición
n	cone (geometrical shape)	cono
v	confuse	confundir
v	congratulate	felicitar
v	connect	conectar
n	connection	conexión
adj	conscious	consciente
v	consider	considerar
phr v	consist of	consistir en
n	consonant	consonante
v	contain	contener
n	container	recipiente, contenedor
n	contents (as of a book)	contenido
v	continue	continuar
	contrast	
n	1. difference	contraste
v	2. find differences	contrastar
v	control	controlar
n	conversation	conversación
	convict	
n	1. person convicted of a crime	presidiario, convicto
v	2. find guilty of a crime	condenar
v	cook	cocinero
	cool	
adj	1. opposite warm	fresco/a
colloq	2. trendy	estar en la onda
	copy	
n	1. imitation	copia
v	2. imitate	copiar
n	corner	esquina
	correct	
v	1. make right	corregir
adj	2. right	correcto/a
n	corridor	corredor
v	cost	costar
n	cotton	algodón
n	cotton wool	lana
	cough	
n	1. the act or sound of coughing	tos
v	2. expel air from the lungs	toser
n	council	consejo, ayuntamiento
n	counsellor	concejal
	country	
n	1. political division	país
n	2. opposite city	campo
n	couple	pareja

courage – crush

n	courage	coraje
adj	courageous	valiente
	course	
n	1. set of lessons	curso
n	2. way to go	curso, camino
phrase	3. of course (naturally)	por supuesto
n	court (as tennis court)	cancha
n	cousin	primo/a
	cover	
n	1. outside of a book	tapa, cubierta
v	2. put cover on something	tapar
n	coward	cobarde
n	crab	cangrejo
v	crack	romper, rajar
	craft	
n	1. vessel	embarcación
n	2. handiwork	artesanía
	crash	
n	1. collision	choque
v	2. shatter	estrellarse
adj	crazy	loco/a
n	creature	animal, criatura
n	creek	arroyo
v	creep	arrastrarse
n	crescent (shape)	media luna
	cricket	
n	1. insect	grillo
n	2. sport	críquet
	criminal	
n	1. person who commits crime	delincuente
adj	2. against the law	penal, delictivo, criminal
n	crocodile	cocodrilo
adj	crooked	torcido/a
n	crops	cultivos
	cross	
n	1. a symbol of two intersecting lines	cruz
adj	2. angry	enojado/a
v	3. move from one side to another	cruzar
phr v	4. cross out (delete)	tachar
n	crossword	crucigrama
n	crowd	gentío, muchedumbre
adj	crowded	lleno/a, muy concurrido
adj	cruel	cruel
	crush	
v	1. flatten	aplastar
colloq	2. a liking for someone	estar loco por

cry – darkness

	cry	
n	1. loud utterance	grito
v	2. weep	llorar
n	cube	cubo
n	cucumber	pepino
n	cupboard	armario
v	cure	curar
adj	curious	curioso/a
	curl	
n	1. ringlet of hair	rulo, rizo
v	2. form curls	rizar, enrular
n	currency (money)	moneda
	current	
adj	1. topical	actual
n	2. moving water	corriente
n	curtain	cortina
n	curve	curva
n	custom	costumbre
n	customer	cliente
v	cut	cortar
adj	cute	mono/a, amoroso/a
	cycle	
v	1. ride	ir en bicicleta
n	2. circular event	ciclo
n	cylinder	cilindro
D		
abbrev	dad *see father	
abbrev	daddy *see father	
adj	daily	diario
	damage	
n	1. injury	daño
v	2. cause injury	dañar
adj	damp	húmedo/a
n	damper (type of bread)	damper
	dance	
n	1. social gathering for dancing	baile
v	2. rhythmical movement	bailar
n	danger	peligro
adj	dangerous	peligroso/a
adj	daring	osado/a, audaz
	dark	
adj	1. opposite light	oscuro/a
adj	2. opposite fair	moreno/a
n	darkness	oscuridad

date – dependable

	date	
n	1. calendar	fecha
n	2. fruit	dátil
n	daughter	hija
n	day	día
adj	dead	muerto/a
adj	deaf	sordo/a
	deal	
n	1. amount	mucho, bastante
v	2. give out	dar, repartir
n	death	muerte
n	debt	deuda
	decay	
n	1. decomposition	descomposición
v	2. rot	descomponerse, pudrirse
v	deceive	engañar
v	decide	decidir
n	decimal	decimal
n	decision	decisión
n	deck (of house)	terraza
v	declare	declarar
	decrease	
n	1. diminution	disminución
v	2. become smaller in number	disminuir, decrecer
adj	deep	profundo/a
	defeat	
n	1. loss	derrota
v	2. beat	derrotar
v	define	definir
	degree	
n	1. of temperature	grado
n	2. amount	grado
	delay	
n	1. hold up	demora
v	2. put off till later	demorar, retrasar
abbrev	deli *see delicatessen	
n	delicatessen	fiambrería
n	delight	placer, deleite
adj	delightful	encantador/a, precioso/a
v	deliver	entregar
	demand	
n	1. urgent requirement	exigencia
v	2. ask for with authority	exigir
v	demonstrate	demostrar
n	demonstration	demonstración
n	dentist	dentista
v	depend	depender
adj	dependable	confiable, serio/a, formal

dependant – discussion

adj	dependant	dependiente
n	depth	profundidad
v	descend	descender
v	describe	describir
n	description	descripción
	desert	
n	1. hot, dry place	desierto
v	2. leave	desertar, abandonar
v	deserve	merecer
	desire	
n	1. longing	deseo
v	2. wish for	desear
n	desk	escritorio
v	destroy	destruir
n	destruction	destrucción
	detail	
n	1. minute part	detalle
v	2. describe fully	detallar
n	detective	detective
n	detention (pertaining to school)	quedarse castigado después de clase
v	dial	discar, marcar
n	diameter	diámetro
	diamond	
n	1. precious stone	diamante
adj	2. shape	rombo
n	diary	diario, agenda
n	dictionary	diccionario
pt v	did *see do	
n	didgeridoo	didgeridoo
v	die	morir
n	diet	dieta
adj	different	diferente
adj	difficult	difícil
v	dig	cavar
n	dingo	dingo
n	dinner	cena
n	dinosaur	dinosaurio
n	direction	dirección
n	dirt	suciedad
adj	dirty	sucio/a
v	disagree	no estar de acuerdo, discrepar
n	disagreement	desacuerdo
n	disc (round, flat object)	disco
n	disco	discoteca
v	discover	descubrir
n	discovery	descubrimiento
v	discuss	discutir, hablar de
n	discussion	discusión, deliberación

disease – drop

n	disease	enfermedad
n	dish	plato, fuente
n	dishwasher (appliance)	lavaplatos, lavavajillas
n	disk (of computers)	disco
n	disk drive	unidad de disco
v	dislike	desagradar, no gustar
v	dismiss	despedir, descartar
n	distance	distancia
v	disturb	perturbar, molestar
v	dive	zambullirse
v	divide	dividir
n	division	división
v	divorce	divorciar
	do	
v	1. perform	hacer
phrase	2. What does she do? (what's her job?)	¿Qué hace ella? ¿A qué se dedica?
phrase	3. How do you do? (greeting)	Mucho gusto. Encantado.
n	doctor	doctor/a
n	document	documento
n	dog	perro
n	dollar	dólar
n	door	puerta
v	double	doblar, duplicar
	doubt	
n	1. uncertainty	duda
v	2. hesitate to believe	dudar
v	drag	arrastrar
n	dragon	dragón
pt v	drank *see drink	
v	draw	dibujar, retirar
n	drawer	cajón
	dream	
n	1. images during sleep	sueño
v	2. imagine	soñar
pt v	dreamt *see dream	
	dress	
n	1. woman's clothing	vestido
v	2. to put on clothing	vestirse
pt v	drew *see draw	
	drink	
n	1. beverage	bebida
v	2. swallow liquid	beber
v	drive	manejar, conducir
n	driveway	entrada (para coches)
	drop	
n	1. small amount of water	gota
v	2. let fall	caerse, tirar

drought – email

n	drought	sequía
pt v	drove *see drive	
v	drown	ahogarse
n	drug	droga, fármaco
n	drum	tambor
n	drunk (person who drinks too much alcohol)	borracho/a, ebrio/a
adj	dry	seco/a
pt v	dug *see dig	
adj	dumb	tonto/a, bobo/a
prep	during	durante
	dust	
n	1. dirt	polvo
v	2. clean of dirt	quitar el polvo, sacudir
n	duster	trapo del polvo, plumero
n	duty (something you must do)	deber
E		
n	eagle	águila
n	ear	oreja
adj	early	temprano/a
v	earn	ganar
n	earring	pendiente
n	earth	tierra
n	east	este
adj	easy	fácil
v	eat	comer
n	echidna	puercoespín australiano
n	edge	borde
v	edit	corregir, publicar, editar
n	education	educación
n	effect	efecto
n	effort	esfuerzo
n	egg	huevo
adj	either	o, ni
n	elastic	elástico
n	elbow	codo
	elder	
adj	1. older than	mayor que
n	2. older person	persona mayor, anciano/a
n	election	elección
n	electrician	electricista
n	electricity	electricidad
	email	
n	1. Internet letter	correo electrónico, email
v	2. send an Internet letter	enviar por correo electrónico

embarrass – excellent

v	embarrass	avergonzar
adj	embarrassed	dar vergüenza, avergonzado/a
n	emergency	emergencia
n	emigrant	emigrante
n	emotion	emoción
v	employ	emplear
n	employee	empleado/a
n	employer	empleador, patrón
n	employment	empleo
adj	empty	vacío/a
n	emu	emú
v	encourage	alentar
	end	
n	1. termination	fin
v	2. finish	finalizar
n	enemy	enemigo/a
	engaged	
adj	1. busy	ocupado/a
adj	2. soon to be married	comprometido/a
n	engine	motor
v	enjoy	disfrutar
adj	enormous	enorme
adj	enough	suficiente
v	enquire	preguntar, averiguar
v	enter	entrar, ingresar
v	entertain	entretener, invitar, agasajar
n	entertainment	entretenimiento, diversión
n	entrance	entrada
n	entry	entrada
n	envelope	sobre
n	environment	medio ambiente
adj	equal	igual
n	equator	ecuador
n	equipment	equipo
	escape	
n	1. an act of escaping	escape
v	2. get away	escapar
adv	even (divisible by two)	par
n	evening	tarde, noche
n	event	evento
adj	every	cada
abbrev	exam *see examination	
n	examination	examen
	example	
n	1. illustration	ejemplo
abbrev	2. e.g.	
adj	excellent	excelente

exchange – factory

	exchange	
n	1. act of exchanging	intercambio
v	2. give up for an equivalent	intercambiar
v	excite	excitar, entusiasmar
adj	excited	excitado/a, entusiasmado/a
n	excitement	excitación, entusiasmo
adj	exciting	excitante, emocionante
n	excursion	excursión
	excuse	
n	1. justification	excusa
v	2. pardon	disculpar, perdonar
int	3. Excuse me!	Con permiso. Permiso. Perdón.
	exercise	
n	1. physical work	ejercicio
n	2. class work	ejercicio
n	3. exercise book	cuaderno
	exit	
n	1. way out	salida
v	2. go out	salir
v	expect	esperar
adj	expensive	caro/a
	experience	
n	1. thing undergone	experiencia
v	2. undergo	experimentar
	experiment	
n	1. science trial	experimento
v	2. try something	experimentar
v	explain	explicar
n	explanation	explicación
v	explode	explotar
v	explore	explorar
	express	
adj	1. fast	expreso
v	2. say	expresar
	expression	
n	1. on face	expresión
n	2. in words	expresión
adj	extra	extra
n	eye	ojo
n	eyebrow	ceja
F		
	face	
n	1. part of body	cara
phrase	2. face the front	mirar hacia el frente
colloq phr	3. Face it! (believe it)	¡Sé realista!
n	fact	hecho
n	factory	fábrica

fade – fence

v	fade	desvanecerse
v	fail	fallar
	faint	
adj	1. not dark	tenue
v	2. become unconscious	desmayarse
	fair	
adj	1. just	justo/a
adj	2. light	claro/a
adv	fairly (quite)	bastante
n	fairy	hada
v	fall	caer
adj	false	falso/a
adj	familiar	familiar
	family	
n	1. kin	familiar, pariente
n	2. family tree	familia
adj	famous	famoso/a
	fan	
n	1. great admirer	fan, hincha
n	2. equipment to blow air	ventilador
adj	far	lejos
n	fare (cost for trip)	pasaje
n	farm	granja
n	fashion	moda
adj	fashionable	de moda
	fast	
adv	1. quick	rápido/a, veloz
adv	2. forward in time	adelantado
v	3. go without food	ayunar
v	fasten	sujetar
adj	fat	gordo/a
n	father	padre
n	fault	culpa, defecto
n	favour	favor
adj	favourite	favorito/a
n	fax	fax, facsímil
	fear	
n	1. feeling of impending danger	miedo
v	2. be afraid	temer, tener miedo
n	feather	pluma
v	feed	alimentar, dar de comer
	feel	
v	1. as emotion	sentir
v	2. touch	tocar, palpar
pt v	fell *see fall	
pt v	felt *see feel	
adj	female (of gender)	femenino/a
n	fence	cerco, cerca

ferry – flashing

n	ferry	ferry
n	festival	festival
n	fever	fiebre
adj	few	pocos/as
	field	
n	1. where sport is played	cancha
n	2. open land	campo
adj	fierce	feroz
	fight	
n	1. battle	pelea
v	2. engage in battle	pelear
	figure	
n	1. number	cifra
n	2. person	personaje, figura
phr v	3. figure out (understand)	entender, descifrar
v	fill	llenar
n	film	película, filme
adj	final	final
v	find	encontrar
	fine	
adj	1. not raining	bueno, buen tiempo
adj	2. opposite thick	fino/a
adj	3. well (healthy)	muy bien
n	finger	dedo
	finish	
n	1. end point	final
v	2. end	terminar
	fire	
v	1. cease to employ	echar, despedir
v	2. shoot	disparar
n	3. something burning	fuego, incendio
n	fireworks	fuegos artificiales
adv	first	primero/a
n	first aid	primeros auxilios
	fish	
n	1. water creature	pez
v	2. catch fish	pescar
n	fishing rod	caña de pescar
	fit	
adj	1. healthy	en forma, sano/a
n	2. size	caber, encajar, quedar bien
phrase	3. fit in with (match well)	concordar, corresponder, encajar
v	fix	arreglar
n	flag	bandera
n	flame	llama
n	flash (bright light)	flash, destello
adj	flashing	intermitente

flat – form

	flat	
n	1. dwelling	apartamento
adj	2. shape	plano/a, chato/a
n	flavour	sabor
pt v	flew *see fly	
n	flight	vuelo
v	float	flotar
n	flood	inundación
	floor	
n	1. part of a room	pisó
n	2. level of a building	pisó
n	floppy disk	disco (blando)
v	flow	fluir
n	flower	flor
abbrev	flu *see influenza	
	fly	
n	1. insect	mosca
v	2. move through the air	volar
n	fog (weather condition)	niebla, neblina
adj	foggy	nebuloso/a
v	fold	doblar
n	folder	carpeta
v	follow	seguir
n	font	fuelle, font
n	food	comida, alimento
n	fool	tonto/a
adj	foolish	tonto/a
n	foot	pie
n	football	fútbol
n	footwear	calzado
	for	
phrase	1. for us	para nosotros
phrase	2. for NSW	para NSW
phrase	3. for \$5	por \$5
	force	
n	1. strength	fuerza
v	2. impose on	forzar
adj	foreign (not native)	extranjero/a
n	foreigner	extranjero/a
n	forest	bosque
pt v	forgave *see forgive	
v	forget	olvidar, olvidarse
v	forgive	perdonar
pt v	forgot *see forget	
n	fork	tenedor
	form	
n	1. paper you fill in	formulario
v	2. make	formar

fortnight – funeral

n	3. shape	forma
n	fortnight	quincena, quince días
adj	fortunate	afortunado/a
adv	fortunately	afortunadamente
	fortune	
n	1. large amount of money	fortuna
n	2. luck	suerte
pt v	fought *see fight	
pt v	found *see find	
n	fountain	fuelle
n	fraction	fracción
n	frame	marco
	free	
adj	1. costing nothing	gratis
adj	2. unoccupied	libre, desocupado/a
v	3. let go	liberar
n	freedom	libertad
v	freeze	congelar, congelarse
n	freezer (appliance)	congelador
adj	frequent	frecuente
adj	fresh	fresco/a
abbrev	fridge *see refrigerator	
n	friend	amigo/a
adj	friendly	simpático/a, agradable
n	fright	susto
v	frighten	asustar
	from	
phrase	1. from Sydney	desde Sydney
phrase	2. from my grandmother	de mi abuela
phrase	3. from \$10	desde \$10
	front	
adj	1. opposite back	frente
prep	2. in front of	enfrente
n	front door	puerta del frente
n	front steps	escalera/escalones del frente
v	frown	fruncir el ceño
pt v	froze *see freeze	
n	fruit	fruta
	full	
adj	1. opposite empty	lleno/a
adj	2. not hungry	lleno/a
n	full stop (punctuation mark)	punto
	fun	
n	1. mirthful amusement	diversión, divertido
colloq phr	2. make fun of (ridicule)	reírse de
n	funeral	funeral

funny – girl

	funny	
adj	1. humorous	cómico/a, gracioso/a
adj	2. strange	raro/a, extraño/a
n	fur	piel
n	furniture	muebles
adj	further	más, aún más
n	future	futuro
G		
v	gamble	jugar, apostar
n	game	juego
n	gaol *see jail	
n	gap	espacio, brecha
n	garage (of house)	garaje
n	garden	jardín
n	garlic	ajo
n	gas	gas
n	gate	verja, entrada
v	gather	juntar, recoger
pt v	gave *see give	
	gay	
adj	1. happy	alegre
adj	2. homosexual	homosexual, gay
n	gender	género, sexo
	general	
adj	1. usual	general
n	2. rank in army	general
adv	generally	generalmente
n	generosity	generosidad
adj	generous	generoso/a
adj	gentle	dulce, delicado/a, tierno/a
	get	
v	1. become	ponerse, volverse
v	2. receive	recibir
v	3. possess	tener
v	4. arrive	llegar
v	5. obtain	conseguir, obtener
phr v	6. get on with (like)	llevarse bien con
phr v	7. get out (leave)	salir
phr v	8. get together (meet)	reunirse
phr v	9. get up (arise)	levantarse
phr v	10. get rid of (dispose of)	deshacerse de
	giant	
n	1. huge mythical being	gigante
adj	2. very big	gigante
n	gift	regalo, obsequio
n	girl	niña, nena, muchacha

give – grain

	give		
v	1. hand to	dar	
phr v	2. give in (hand in)	entregar	
colloq phr	3. give in (surrender)	rendirse, darse por vencido	
phr v	4. give out (distribute)	repartir	
phr v	5. give up (surrender)	renunciar	
phr v	6. give up (stop as for smoking)	dejar	
adj	glad	contento/a	
	glass		
n	1. window material	vidrio	
n	2. drinking vessel	vaso, copa	
n	glasses (for eyesight)	gafas, lentes, anteojos	
n	glove	guante	
	go		
v	1. move	ir	
phrase	2. go by bus	ir en autobús	
phrase	3. go out with	salir con	
phr v	4. go wrong	salir mal, fallar	
phr v	5. go on with (continue)	seguir con	
phr v	6. go well	salir bien	
phr v	7. go over (check)	revisar, examinar	
phr v	8. go through (check)	registrar, revisar	
phr v	9. go after (chase)	perseguir	
n	god	dios	
n	gold	oro	
adj	golden	dorado/a	
	good		
adj	1. opposite bad	bueno/a	
phrase	2. vegetables are good for you	las verduras son buenas	
colloq phr	3. Good for you! (congratulations)	¡Felicitaciones! ¡Muy bien!	
int	4. Good afternoon (greeting)	Buenas tardes	
int	5. Goodbye	Adiós	
int	6. Good day (greeting)	¿Que tal?	
int	7. Good morning (greeting)	Buenos días	
int	8. Good night (farewell)	Buenas noches	
	goodness		
n	1. virtue	bondad	
int	2. My goodness! (expression of surprise)	¡Dios mío!	
n	goods	artículos, mercancía, mercadería	
n	gossip	chisme, chismorreó, cotilleo	
pt v	got *see get		
v	govern	gobernar	
n	government	gobierno	
n	governor	gobernador	
v	grab	agarrar, aprovechar	
adv	gradually	gradualmente	
n	grain	grano	

grand – habit

adj	grand	gran, magnífico/a, fabuloso/a
n	grandchild	nieto/a
n	granddaughter	nieta
n	grandfather	abuelo
n	grandmother	abuela
n	grandparent	abuelo
n	grandson	nieto
n	grape	uva
n	graph	gráfico/a
n	grass	pasto
adj	grateful	agradecido/a
n	grave	grave, serio/a, tumba, sepultura
adj	great	gran, bárbaro/a, fabuloso/a
n	greed	gula, codicia
adj	greedy	codicioso/a, glotón/ona
adj	green	verde
v	greet	saludar
n	greeting	saludo
pt v	grew *see grow	
adj	grey	gris
n	grief	profunda pena, pesar
v	grieve	sufrir, lamentar, llorar
v	grill (cooking)	hacer a la parrilla
	gross	
adj	1. total	bruto/a
colloq	2. disgusting	asco, ordinario/a
	ground	
n	1. earth	suelo
adj	2. bottom (as for ground floor)	planta baja
n	group	grupo
phrase	group of students	grupo de estudiantes
v	grow	crecer
n	grown-up	persona mayor
v	guard	vigilar, guardar
n	guardian	tutor/a
v	guess	adivinar
n	guest	invitado
	guide	
n	1. leader	guía
v	2. show the way	guiar
n	guilt	culpa
adj	guilty	culpable
n	guitar	guitarra
n	gum tree	eucalipto
abbrev	gym *see gymnasium	
n	gymnasium	gimnasio
	H	
n	habit	hábito, costumbre

had – have

pt v	had *see have	
n	hail (weather condition)	granizo
n	hailstorm	granizada
n	hair	cabello, pelo
n	haircut	corte de pelo
adj	halal	halal (faenado)
	half	
adj	1. equal part of	medio/a
phrase	2. half-past eight	ocho y media
n	hall	salón
n	hallway	pasillo, corredor
v	halve	partir por la mitad, dividir por dos
n	hamburger	hamburguesa
n	hammer	martillo
	hand	
n	1. body part	mano
n	2. hand-out	repartir
phr v	3. hand in	entregar
n	handbag	cartera
n	handball	handball, balonmano
	handle	
n	1. thing that may be held	mango, asa
v	2. touch	tocar, manejar
adj	handsome	apuesto, buen mozo
n	handwriting	letra (de mano/cursiva)
	hang	
v	1. suspend	colgar, tender
phr v	2. hang around (loiter)	vagar, andar dando vueltas
phr v	3. hang onto (hold)	agarrarse
phr v	4. hang up (put receiver down)	colgar
int	5. Hang on! (wait)	¡Espera!
v	happen	ocurrir, suceder
n	happiness	felicidad
adj	happy	feliz
n	harbour	puerto
	hard	
adj	1. difficult	difícil
adj	2. not soft	duro/a
adv	hardly (rarely)	apenas
v	harm	dañar, hacer daño
n	harvest	cosecha
n	hat	sombrero
v	hate	odiar
	have	
v	1. own	tener, poseer
phrase	2. have a headache	tener dolor de cabeza
phrase	3. have dinner	cenar
phrase	4. have a hair cut	cortarse el pelo
phr v	5. have on (wear)	vestir, tener puesto

have to – his

phr v	have to (be compelled to)	tener que
pron	he	él
	head	
n	1. body part	cabeza
n	2. leader	jefe, director
n	headache	dolor de cabeza
n	heading (title)	encabezamiento, título
n	health	salud
adj	healthy	sano/a, saludable
n	heap (pile)	montón, pila
v	hear	oír
pt v	heard *see hear	
n	heart	corazón
	heat	
v	1. warm	calentar
n	2. warmth	calor
n	heater (appliance)	estufa, calentador, calefactor
adj	heavy	pesado/a
n	height	altura
pt v	held *see hold	
n	helicopter	helicóptero
int	hello	hola
	help	
n	1. aid	ayuda
phrase	2. help yourself (serve yourself)	sírvete
colloq phr	3. I can't help it (I have no control over it)	no lo puedo evitar
adj	helpful	servicial
n	hemisphere	hemisferio
	her	
phrase	1. ask her	pregúntale (a ella)
phrase	2. her book	su libro
adv	here	aquí
n	hero	héroe
v	hesitate	vacilar
n	hexagon	hexágono
int	hi	hola
pt v	hid *see hide	
v	hide	esconder
	high	
adj	1. tall	alto/a
adj	2. as for musical note	alto/a
phrase	high-heeled shoe	zapato de taco alto
n	high school	escuela secundaria, liceo
n	hill	cerro, colina
pron	him	lo, le
n	hip	cadera
v	hire	alquilar , contratar
pron	his	su

history – however

n	history	historia
	hit	
v	1. strike	golpear, dar un golpe
colloq	2. winner	éxito
v	hitch-hike	hacer dedo
n	hobby	hobby, pasatiempo
	hold	
v	1. grasp	sostener, agarrar
n	2. hold-up (robbery)	atracó
n	3. hold-up (delay)	demora
int	4. Hold it! (stop)	¡Espera!
colloq phr	5. hold on (wait)	un momento
n	hole	agujero
n	holiday	vacaciones
adj	hollow	hueco/a
adj	holy	sagrado/a
n	home	hogar
adj	homesick	echar de menos (familia, país)
n	homework (school work you do at home)	deberes, tarea
n	honest	honesto/a
	hook	
n	1. curved piece of metal	gancho, percha
v	2. catch	enganchar
	hope	
n	1. expectation	esperanza
v	2. wish	esperar, desear
n	horizon	horizonte
	horn	
n	1. animal part	cuerno
n	2. car part	bocina, claxon
adj	horrible	horrible
n	horror	horror, terror
n	horse	caballo
n	hospital	hospital
n	host	anfitrión/ona
n	hostel	albergue
	hot	
adj	1. very warm	caliente, mucho calor
colloq	2. very good	muy bueno/a
n	hotel	hotel
n	hot-plate	hornalla, hornillo
n	hour	hora
n	house	casa
n	housework (domestic work)	tareas domésticas
	how	
adv	1. in what way	cómo
colloq phr	2. how come? (why)	cómo es que...
conj	however	sin embargo, no obstante

huge – industry

adj	huge	inmenso/a, enorme
	human	
adj	1. of people	humano/a
n	2. human being	ser humano
n	humour	humor
pt v	hung *see hang	
adj	hungry	tener hambre, hambriento/a
v	hunt	cazar
	hurry	
v	1. move quickly	apresurarse
colloq phr	2. hurry up	darse prisa, apurarse
	hurt	
v	1. injure	hacerse daño, lastimarse
adj	2. wounded	lastimado/a, herido/a
n	hut	cabaña, choza
I		
pron	I	yo
n	ice	hielo
n	ice-cream	helado
adj	ideal	ideal
conj	if	si
adj	ill	enfermo/a
adj	illegal	ilegal
n	illness	enfermedad
n	illustration	ilustración
v	imagine	imaginar
adj	immediate	inmediato/a
adv	immediately	inmediatamente
n	immigrant	inmigrante
adj	important	importante
adj	impossible	imposible
v	improve	mejorar
	in	
prep	1. indicates enclosed place	en
phrase	2. in Australia	en Australia
phrase	3. in January	en enero
phrase	4. in English	en inglés
phrase	5. in pencil	en lápiz
phrase	6. in love	enamorado/a
phrase	7. in danger	en peligro
phrase	8. in time (not late)	a tiempo
v	include	incluir
n	income	ingresos
adj	incorrect	incorrecto/a
v	increase	aumentar
n	index	índice
adj	indoor	de interior
n	industry	industria

infect – is

v	infect	infectar
n	infection	infección
v	influence	influir
n	influenza	gripe
v	inform	informar
n	information	información
prep	in front of	enfrente de
v	inhabit	habitar
n	inhabitant	habitante
	initial	
adj	1. first	inicial
n	2. first letter of name	inicial
n	injection	inyección
v	injure	herir, lesionar
n	injury	herida, lesión
adj	inner	interior
adj	innocent	inocente
n	insect	insecto
v	insert	introducir, insertar
prep	inside	dentro de
v	insist	insistir
	instant	
n	1. moment	instante
adj	2. immediate	instantáneo/a
adv	instead	en lugar de, en vez de
v	instruct	ordenar, dar instrucciones
n	instruction	instrucción, enseñanza
n	instrument (musical)	instrumento
n	insurance	seguro
adj	intelligent	inteligente
v	intend	tener la intención
n	interest	interés
adj	interested	interesado/a
adj	interesting	interesante
n	Internet	Internet
v	interrupt	interrumpir
n	intersection	intersección
n	interview	entrevista
prep	into	en, a
v	introduce	presentar, introducir
n	introduction (of a book)	introducción
v	invent	inventar
n	invitation	invitación
v	invite	invitar
	iron	
n	1. metal	hierro
n	2. household appliance	plancha
v	3. as for clothing	planchar
pvt v	is *see be	

island – keyboard

n	island
	it
pron	1. subject
pron	2. object
pron	its (possessive)

J

n	jacket	chaqueta, terno, saco
n	jail	cárcel
n	jar	frasco, pote
adj	jealous	celoso/a, envidioso/a
n	jeans	vaqueros, jeans
n	jet	avión
n	jewel	piedra preciosa, joya
n	jewellery	joyas, alhajas
n	job	trabajo
v	jog	correr, hacer footing
n	jogger	persona que hace footing
	join	
v	1. unite	unir
v	2. as a club	hacerse socio
adj	joint	conjunto/a
n	joke	broma, chiste
n	journey	viaje
n	joy	alegría
	judge	
n	1. person in court	juez
v	2. make a decision about	juzgar
n	judgment	fallo
n	judo	judo, yudo
n	juice	jugo
v	jump	saltar
n	jumper (clothing)	suéter, jersey, buzo, chomba
	just	
adv	1. only	sólo
adj	2. fair	justo/a

K

n	kangaroo	canguro
	keep	
v	1. hold on to	guardar, quedarse con
phr v	2. keep away	no acercarse
phr v	3. keep going	seguir
phr v	4. keep out	no permitir
phr v	5. keep up	continuar, mantenerse al día
colloq phr	6. The teacher kept us in	El maestro nos hizo quedar después de clase
pt v	kept *see keep	
n	key	llave, tecla, clave
n	keyboard	teclado

keyring – large

n	keyring	llavero
n	keyword	palabra clave
v	kick	patear
colloq	kid (child)	chaval/a, cabro/a, pibe/a, botija
v	kill	matar
n	killer	asesino/a
	kind	
adj	1. good hearted	amable
n	2. type	tipo, clase
n	kindness	amabilidad
n	king	rey
v	kiss	beso
n	kitchen	cocina
n	knee	rodilla
v	kneel	arrodillarse
pt v	knelt *see kneel	
pt v	knew *see know	
n	knife	cuchillo
v	knit	tejer
n	knob	botón, tirador, perilla
v	knock	golpear
n	knot	nudo
	know	
v	1. understand	saber
v	2. be acquainted with	conocer
phrase	3. Let me know (tell me)	Avísame
n	koala	koala
n	kookaburra	kookaburra
L		
abbrev	lab *see laboratory	
n	label	etiqueta
n	laboratory	laboratorio
n	labour	trabajo, mano de obra
v	lack	carecer
n	lad	muchacho
n	ladder	escalera (de mano)
pt v	laid *see lay	
n	lake	lago
n	lamp	lámpara
	land	
n	1. opposite of sea	tierra
n	2. country	país
v	3. as for plane	aterrizar
n	language	lenguaje, idioma
	lap	
n	1. body part	falda
n	2. distance in a pool	vuelta
adj	large	grande

last – less

	last	
adj	1. opposite of first	último/a
v	2. endure	durar
adv	lastly	por último
adj	late (opposite of early)	tarde
adv	lately	últimamente
adv	later	más tarde
v	laugh	reír
n	laughter	risa
n	laundry	lavadero
n	law	ley
n	lawn	césped
n	lawyer	abogado
	lay	
v	1. as for eggs	poner
v	2. put	colocar
adj	lazy	perezoso/a, haragán/na
	lead	
v	1. go first	encabezar, guiar
n	2. holder for a dog	correa
n	leader	líder, dirigente, jefe
n	leadership	liderazgo, dirección
n	leaf	hoja
v	leak	gotear, perder
	lean	
v	1. incline	inclinarse, apoyarse
adj	2. thin	delgado/a, magro/a
v	leap	saltar
n	leap year	año bisiesto
v	learn	aprender
pt v	learnt *see learn	
adj	least	lo que menos, más mínimo/a
n	leather	cuero
	leave	
v	1. separate from	partir
n	2. time off	licencia
phr v	3. leave alone	dejar en paz
phr v	4. leave on	dejar encendido/puesto
phr v	5. leave out	omitir
pt v	led *see lead	
pt v	left *see leave	
adj	left (opposite of right)	izquierda
adj	left-handed	zurdo/a
n	leg	pierna
n	lemon	limón
v	lend	prestar
n	length	longitud
pt v	lent *see lend	
adv	less	menos

lesson – lizard

n	lesson	clase, lección
	let	
v	1. allow	permitir
v	2. rent	alquilar, arrendar
	letter	
n	1. as of alphabet	letra
n	2. correspondence	carta
n	letterbox	buzón
n	lettuce	lechuga
adj	level	plano/a, parejo/a, derecho/a, nivelado/a
n	liar	mentiroso
n	library	biblioteca
n	licence	licencia, permiso
v	lick	lamer
n	lid	tapa
	lie	
v	1. tell untruths	mentir
phr v	2. lie down	tenderse, acostarse
n	life	vida
n	lifesaver	salvavidas
	lift	
v	1. raise	levantar
n	2. elevator	ascensor
n	3. car ride	llevar, aventón
	light	
n	1. opposite of darkness	claridad
n	2. as for electric light	luz
adj	3. not dark	claro/a
adj	4. not heavy	liviano/a
n	lighter (as for cigarettes)	encendedor
n	lightning	relámpago
	like	
v	1. be fond of	gustar
prep	2. similar to	como
n	limit	límite
n	line	línea
n	lip	labio
n	liquid	líquido
n	list	lista
v	listen	escuchar
pt v	lit *see light	
n	litter	basura
adj	little	pequeño/a, chico/a
	live	
v	1. exist	vivir, existir
adj	2. opposite of dead	vivo/a
n	living (job)	vivir de
n	living room	sala, living
n	lizard	lagarto

load – lunch

v	load	cargar
n	lobster	langosta
	local	
n	1. person from a particular area	lugareño, del lugar, de la zona
adj	2. pertaining to an area	local
n	location	ubicación, situación, lugar
v	lock	cerradura
n	log (wood)	tronco
n	lolly	caramelo, dulce
adj	lonely	solo/a
	long	
adj	1. opposite of short	largo/a
phr v	2. long for (want)	anhelar, desear
phrase	3. How long?(as time)	cuánto tiempo...
phrase	4. How long?(as length)	de qué largo...
phrase	5. long ago	hace mucho tiempo
	look	
n	1. glance	mirada
phr v	2. look at	mirar a
phr v	3. look after	cuidar
phr v	4. look for	buscar
phr v	5. look forward to	estar deseando, tener ganas de
phr v	6. look up to	admirar, respetar
phrase	7. look like (resemble)	parecerse
adj	loose	holgado/a, suelto/a
	lose	
v	1. opposite of find	perder
v	2. opposite of win	perder
phrase	3. she lost her mother (her mother died)	perdió a su madre
n	loss	pérdida
pt v	lost *see lose	
	lot	
n	1. destiny	suerte, destino
phrase	2. a lot of	mucho/a, un montón de
adj	loud	fuerte, alto/a
n	lounge room	sala, living
	love	
n	1. passionate affection	amor
v	2. feel passionate	amar
adj	low	bajo/a
n	lower case	minúscula
adj	loyal	leal
n	luck	suerte
adj	lucky	afortunado/a
n	lump	bulto
n	lunch	almuerzo

machine – match

M

n	machine	máquina
	mad	
adj	1. angry	furioso/a
adj	2. insane	loco/a
colloq phr	3. mad about (loves)	loco por
n	madam	señora
pt v	made *see make	
n	magazine	revista
n	magic	magia
n	magpie	urraca
	mail	
n	1. correspondence	correspondencia, correo
v	2. send	enviar por correo, echar (una carta)
adj	main	principal
	make	
v	1. manufacture	hacer
phrase	2. make the bed	hacer/tender la cama
phrase	3. make friends	hacerse de amigos
phr v	4. make up (reconcile)	hacer las paces, reconciliarse
n	make-up	maquillaje
adj	male	masculino/a
n	mammal	mamífero
n	man	hombre
v	manage	dirigir, administrar
n	manager	gerente, director, encargado
n	mandarin	mandarina
n	mango	mango
n	manner (way)	manera, forma
n	manners (pertaining to polite behaviour)	modales
v	manufacture	fabricar, manufacturar
adj	many	muchos/as
n	map	mapa
n	margin (of a book)	margen
n	marijuana	mariguana, marihuana
	mark	
v	1. correct	corregir
n	2. numerical value for work	nota
n	3. spot	marca, mancha
n	market	mercado
n	marriage	matrimonio, casamiento
v	marry	casarse
n	mat	alfombrita, esterilla, colchoneta
	match	
v	1. suit	hacer juego con
n	2. implement for lighting	fósforo, cerilla

mate – midday

n	3. game	partido, match, combate
n	mate (friend)	amigo/a, compañero/a
n	material	material
n	mathematics	matemáticas
abbrev	maths *see mathematics	
	matter	
n	1. substance	materia
phrase	2. What's the matter?	¿Qué pasa?
phrase	3. It matters a lot	Importa mucho
v	may (allowed to)	poder
adv	maybe	quizás, puede ser
pron	me	mi
n	meal	comida
	mean	
v	1. intend	tener la intención, querer decir
n	2. average	promedio
phrase	3. I didn't mean it (accidental)	No fue mi intención. Fue sin querer.
n	meaning	significado
n	means (resources)	medios, recursos
pt v	meant *see mean	
adv	meanwhile	mientras tanto, entre tanto
v	measure	medir
n	measurement	medida
n	meat	carne
n	meat pie	pastel de carne
n	mechanic	mecánico
n	medication	medicamento, medicación
n	medicine	medicina, medicamento, remedio
adj	medium	mediano/a
v	meet	encontrarse con
n	melon	melón, sandía
v	melt	derretirse
n	member	miembro, socio/a
v	memorise	memorizar
n	memory	memoria
v	mend	arreglar, remendar
adj	mental	mental
v	mention	mencionar
	menu	
n	1. list in restaurant	menú
n	2. list on a computer	menú
n	mess	desorden, revoltijo
n	message	mensaje
pt v	met *see meet	
n	metal	metal
n	method	método
n	microscope	microscopio
n	microwave (oven)	horno microondas
n	midday	mediodía

middle – moist

	middle	
adj	1. central	medio, del medio
n	2. centre	centro, medio
adj	middle-aged	de mediana edad, de edad madura
n	midnight	medianoche
	might	
v	1. express possibility	podría, podríamos
n	2. strength	poder, fuerzas
n	migrant	emigrante, extranjero
adj	mild	suave, leve
n	military	los militares, el ejército
n	milk	leche
n	milkbar	bar lácteo
	mind	
n	1. consciousness	mente
phrase	2. Keep in mind	tener en mente
phrase	3. Never mind (don't worry)	No importa. No te preocupes.
phrase	4. I don't mind	No me molesta.
phrase	5. Mind the step (be careful)	Cuidado con el escalón.
	mine	
pron	1. possessive	mío
n	2. underground excavation	mina
n	mineral	mineral
n	minister (government)	ministro
prep	minus	menos, de menos
	minute	
n	1. unit of time	minuto
adj	2. very small	diminuto/a
n	mirror	espejo
adj	miserable	desconsolado/a, deprimente
v	misplace	perder, traspapelar
	miss	
n	1. woman's title	señorita
v	2. long for	 echar de menos, extrañar
v	3. opposite of hit	fallar, errar, perder
adj	missing	faltante, perdido, faltar, desaparecer
n	Missus	mujer, doña
n	Mister	señor, don
n	mistake	error
v	misunderstand	entender mal, malinterpretar
v	mix	mezclar
n	mixture	mezcla
n	mobile phone	teléfono celular/móvil
	model	
n	1. representation	modelo, maqueta
n	2. person who shows clothes	modelo
adj	modern	moderno/a
adj	modest	modesto/a
adj	moist	húmedo/a

moment – naked

n	moment	momento
n	money	dinero
n	monitor (computer)	monitor
n	month	mes
n	mood (frame of mind)	humor, ánimo
n	moon	luna
adj	moral	moral
adv	more	más
n	morning	mañana
n	mosque	mezquita
adj	most	la mayoría, la mayor parte
n	mother	madre
n	motor	motor
n	motor bike	moto
n	motor scooter	motoneta, scúter
	mouse	
n	1. animal	ratón
n	2. computer part	ratón
phrase	mouse button (computer)	botón del ratón
n	mousepad	almohadilla
n	moustache	bigote
n	mouth	boca
v	move	mover
n	movement	movimiento
n	movie	película
abbrev	Mr *see Mister	
abbrev	Mrs *see Missus	
n	Ms	Sra.
adv	much	mucho/a
adj	multicultural	multicultural
n	multiplication	multiplicación
v	multiply	multiplicar
abbrev	mum *see mother	
	murder	
n	1. unlawful killing	asesinato
v	2. kill unlawfully	asesinar
n	muscle	músculo
n	mushroom	hongo, seta
n	music	música
v	must	deber, tener que
pron	my	mi, mis
n	mystery	misterio
N		
n	nag	rezongón/ona, gruñón/ona
	nail	
n	1. body part	uña
n	2. metal spike	clavo
adj	naked	desnudo/a

name – nobody

	name	
n	1. title	nombre
phrase	2. given name	nombre de pila
phrase	3. family name	apellido
adj	narrow	angosto/a
adj	nasty	desagradable, malo/a
n	nation	nación
adj	nationality	nacionalidad
adj	native	natal, nativo/a, autóctono/a
	nature	
n	1. person's character	carácter, naturaleza
n	2. environment	naturaleza
prep	near	cerca, próximo/a
adv	nearby	cerca, cercano/a
adv	nearly	casi
adj	neat	prolijo/a, ordenado/a
adj	necessary	necesario/a
n	neck	 cuello
v	need	necesitar
n	needle	aguja
	negative	
n	1. film	negativo/a
adj	2. opposite of positive	negativo/a
v	neglect	desatender, descuidar
n	neighbour	vecino/a
adv	neither	ni, tampoco
n	nerve	nervio
adj	nervous	nervioso/a
n	nest	nido
	net	
n	1. trap	red
n	2. sport equipment	red
abbrev	Net *see Internet	
n	netball (game)	netball
adv	never	nunca
adj	new	nuevo/a
n	newspaper	diario, periódico
	next	
adv	1. after this	luego, después
adj	2. following	siguiente, próximo/a
phrase	3. next door	al lado
adj	nice	amable, bueno/a, bonito/a
n	night	noche
n	nightclub	club nocturno, boîte
n	night dress	camisón
	no	
int	1. opposite yes	no
det	2. not at all	no
pron	nobody	nadie

nocturnal – obvious

adj	nocturnal	nocturno/a
v	nod	asentir (con la cabeza)
n	noise	ruido
adv	noisily	ruidosamente
adj	noisy	ruidoso/a
pron	none	ninguno/a
n	noon	mediodía
pron	no-one	ninguno/a
conj	nor	tampoco
adj	normal	normal
n	north	norte
n	nose	nariz
n	nosebleed	hemorragia nasal
adv	not	no
	note	
n	1. money	billete
n	2. short piece of writing	nota
phrase	3. take note (be careful)	fijarse, observar, notar
phrase	4. take notes	tomar nota
pron	nothing	nada
n	notice	letrero, aviso
n	notice board	tablero de anuncios
n	noun	sustantivo, nombre
n	novel	novela
adv	now	ahora
adv	nowadays	hoy en día
adv	nowhere	ningún lado, ninguna parte
adj	nude	desnudo/a
	number	
n	1. numeral	número
v	2. count	contar
phrase	3. a number of	un número de, varias/os
abbrev	4. no.	
n	nurse	enfermera/o
	nut	
n	1. fruit	fruto seco (nuez, almendra, etc)
colloq	2. mad person	chiflado/a
n	nutrition	nutrición
O		
adj	obedient	obediente
v	obey	obedecer
	object	
n	1. thing	objeto
n	2. aim	objetivo
v	3. be against	objetar
n	objection	objeción
v	obtain	obtener
adj	obvious	obvio/a

occasion – only

n	occasion	ocasión
adv	occasionally	ocasionalmente
n	occupation	ocupación
n	ocean	océano
adv	o'clock	en punto (hora)
	odd	
adj	1. strange	raro/a, curioso/a
phrase	2. odd number	impar
prep	of	de
int	of course	por supuesto, desde luego
	off	
adv	1. away from	de, desde, falta
prep	2. opposite on	apagado/a (luz, TV, etc.), sin
colloq phr	3. Off you go!	¡Andando! ¡Fuera!
n	offence	infracción, delito
	offer	
n	1. proposal	oferta
v	2. present for approval	ofrecer
n	office	oficina
n	officer	funcionario, oficial
adj	official	oficial
adv	often	a menudo
int	oh!	¡ah!, ¡ay!
	oil	
n	1. of petroleum	petróleo
v	2. grease	aceitar
int	okay	bueno, vale, okey, bien
	old	
adj	1. opposite new	viejo/a
adj	2. opposite young	viejo/a
n	old age	vejez
adj	old-fashioned	anticuado/a
	on	
prep	1. representing location	en
adj	2. opposite off	encendido/a (luz, TV, etc.)
phrase	3. on fire	en llamas
phrase	4. on foot	a pie
phrase	5. on time	puntualmente
phrase	6. on holidays	de vacaciones
phrase	7. on the left	a la izquierda
phrase	8. on the right	a la derecha
phrase	9. on top	arriba, encima
	once	
adv	1. one time	una vez
phrase	2. at once	a la vez, inmediatamente
phrase	3. once a week	una vez por semana
adj	one	un, una
n	onion	cebolla
adv	only	sólo, solamente

open – overcrowded

	open	
adj	1. opposite of closed	abierto/a
phrase	2. in the open (outside)	al aire libre, afuera
n	opening	abertura
	operate	
v	1. work	funcionar, actuar
v	2. carry out surgery	operar
n	operation	operación
n	opinion	opinión
n	opportunity	oportunidad
v	oppose	oponerse
n	opposite	opuesto, contrario
	orange	
adj	1. colour	anaranjado/a
n	2. fruit	naranja
n	orchestra	orquesta
	order	
n	1. numerical sequence	orden
n	2. direction for a supply	pedido, encargo
v	3. put in sequence	ordenar
v	4. arrange supply of	pedir, encargar
adj	ordinary	normal, común
	organ	
n	1. musical instrument	órgano
n	2. body part	órgano
n	organisation	organización
v	organise	organizar
n	origin	origen
pron	other	otro/a
conj	otherwise	si no, de lo contrario
pron	our	nuestro/a
	out	
adv	1. opposite in	fuera
prep	2. out of	fuera
phrase	3. Lights out!	¡Apaguen las luces!
phrase	4. made out of	hecho de
phrase	5. out of bounds	zona prohibida
phrase	6. out of date	vencido/a, pasado/a de moda
phrase	7. out of order	no funciona, descompuesto
phrase	8. out of work	sin trabajo
adv	outside	fuera, afuera
adj	oval (shape)	ovalado/a
	over	
adv	1. finished	terminar
prep	2. pertaining to location	sobre, encima de
phrase	3. over and over	una y otra vez
phrase	4. over there	allá
phrase	5. fall over	caerse
adj	overcrowded	abarrotoado/a, atestado/a

overdo – pass

v	overdo	exagerar, pasarse
adj	overdue	retraso, vencer (plazo)
n	overhead projector	proyector de transparencias
v	overhear	oír (por casualidad)
adj	overnight	una noche, de la noche a la mañana
adv	overseas	exterior, extranjero
v	oversleep	quedarse dormido/a
v	overtake	adelantar, pasar
v	owe	deber
phrase	owing to (due to)	debido a
	own	
v	1. have	tener, ser dueño de
phrase	2. his own money	su propio dinero
n	owner	dueño/a
n	oxygen	oxígeno
P		
v	pack	empaquetar, empacar
phrase	pack of cards	baraja, mazo de cartas
n	packet	paquete
n	pad (as note-pad)	bloc
n	paddock	potrero
n	page	página
pt v	paid *see pay	
n	pain	dolor
v	paint	pintar
n	painting	pintura
n	pair	par
adj	pale	pálido/a
n	pan	cacerola, sartén, olla
n	pants	pantalón
n	pantyhose	medias (de mujer), pantimedias
n	paper	papel
n	paragraph	párrafo
adj	parallel	paralelo/a
n	parallelogram	paralelogramo
n	parent	padre (padre y madre)
	park	
n	1. green space	parque
v	2. as a car	estacionar, aparcar
n	part	parte
n	participle (grammar)	participio
adj	particular	particular, concreto/a, determinado/a
n	partner	compañero/a, socio/a
adj	part-time	a tiempo parcial
n	party (gathering)	fiesta
	pass	
v	1. go by	pasar
v	2. opposite of fail	aprobar, salvar, pasar

passage – persuade

v	3. hand over	pasar
n	4. train pass	pase, abono
n	passage	pasaje, corredor
n	passenger	pasajero
n	passport	pasaporte
	past	
n	1. time gone by	pasado
phrase	2. walk past	pasar (caminando) por, pasar de largo
phrase	3. half past three	tres y media
phrase	4. past tense	pasado
n	pasta	pasta
	paste	
n	1. glue	pegamento, cola
v	2. stick with paste	pegar
n	path	sendero, camino
	patient	
n	1. a person under medical treatment	paciente
adj	2. calm under stress	paciente
n	pause	pausa
n	paw	pata, garra, zarpa
	pay	
n	1. earnings	paga, salario
v	2. provide with money	pagar
n	pea	arveja, guisante
n	peace	paz
adj	peaceful	tranquilo/a, pacífico/a
n	pen	lapicera, bolígrafo
n	pencil	lápiz
n	pencil case	estuche (para lápices), cartuchera
n	penguin	pingüino
n	pentagon	pentágono
n	pepper	pimienta
adv	per cent	por ciento
n	percentage	porcentaje
adj	perfect	perfecto/a
v	perform	actuar, desempeñar, rendir
n	perfume	perfume
adv	perhaps	quizás
	period	
n	1. school day division	hora
n	2. pertaining to menstruation	período, regla
n	3. amount of time	período
n	permission	permiso
	permit	
n	1. licence	permiso
v	2. allow	permitir
n	person	persona
v	persuade	persuadir

pet – plate

n	pet	animal doméstico, mascota
n	petrol	gasolina, nafta, bencina
abbrev	phone *see telephone	
n	photocopy	fotocopia
	photograph	
n	1. picture	fotografía
v	2. take a picture	fotografiar
n	phrase	frase
adj	physical	físico/a
n	pianist	pianista
n	piano	piano
	pick	
v	1. choose	elegir
colloq phr	2. pick on (bully)	meterse con (victimizar)
colloq phr	3. pick up some English	aprender algo de inglés
phrase	4. take your pick	elige, escoge
n	picnic	picnic
n	picture	dibujo, ilustración, cuadro
n	piece	pedazo, trozo
n	pile	montón, pila
n	pill	píldora
n	pillow	almohada
n	pilot	piloto
n	pin	alfiler
n	pineapple	ananá, piña
n	pipe	pipa, tubo, cañería
	pity	
n	1. shame	lástima, pena
v	2. feel sorry for	tener lástima
	place	
n	1. location	lugar
v	2. put	poner, colocar
phrase	3. take place (occur)	tener lugar
phrase	4. my place (home)	mi casa
	plain	
n	1. field	llanura
adj	2. ordinary	sencillo/a, común
phrase	3. It's plain (clear)	Está claro
	plan	
n	1. scheme	plan
v	2. organise	planificar, planear
abbrev	plane *see aeroplane	
n	planet	planeta
n	plant	planta
	plastic	
n	1. resinous substance	de plástico
adj	2. mouldable	plástico
n	plate (household item)	plato

platform – pool

	platform	
n	1. on station	andén
n	2. for diving	plataforma, trampolín
n	platypus	ornitorrinco
	play	
n	1. drama	obra de teatro
v	2. have fun	jugar
phrase	3. play a game	jugar un juego
phrase	4. play a CD	poner un CD
n	playground	patio (de recreo)
adj	pleasant	agradable
int	please	por favor
adj	pleased	satisfecho/a, contento/a
n	pleasure	placer
n	plenty	mucho/a
	plug	
n	1. stopper	tapón
n	2. electrical	enchufe
phr v	3. plug in	enchufar
	plural	
adj	1. more than one	en plural
n	2. grammar form	plural
prep	plus	más
	pocket	
n	1. pouch	bolsillo
n	2. pocket money	dinero para gastos personales
n	poem	poema, poesía
n	poet	poeta
n	poetry	poesía
	point	
n	1. sharp end	punta
n	2. reason	razón, sentido
n	3. numerical value	punto
v	4. gesture with finger	indicar, apuntar
phr v	5. point out	señalar
phrase	6. point of view	punto de vista
v	poke	asomar, atizar (el fuego)
n	pole	poste, mástil
n	police	policía
	polish	
n	1. substance used for shining	betún, cera
v	2. make glossy	lustrar
adj	polite	cortés, educado/a
n	politics	política
v	pollute	contaminar
n	pollution	contaminación
n	pool (of water)	piscina, charco/a

poor – preparation

	poor	
adj	1. opposite rich	pobre
adj	2. not very good	escaso/a, pobre, insuficiente
colloq	3. pitiable	pobre
abbrev	pop *see popular	
adj	popular	popular
n	population	población
	position	
n	1. location	posición, ubicación
n	2. viewpoint on	postura
	positive	
adj	1. opposite negative	positivo/a
adj	2. sure	positivo/a
v	possess	poseer
n	possession	bien, posesión
adj	possible	posible
n	possum	zarigüeya, oposum
v	post	echar al correo, echar al buzón
n	postage stamp	sello de correos
n	postcard	postal
n	post office	oficina de correos
n	poster	afiche
n	pot (container)	maceta, olla
n	potato	papa, patata
n	pot plant	planta (en maceta)
n	pouch	bolsa
n	powder	polvo
	power	
n	1. strength	poder
phrase	2. in power (in charge)	ocupar el poder
adj	powerful	poderoso/a
phrase	power point	tomacorriente
adj	practical	práctico/a
n	practice	práctica
v	practise	practicar
	praise	
n	1. approval	elogio
v	2. express approval	elogiar
v	pray	rezar, orar
n	prayer	oración/a
adj	precious	valioso/a, precioso/a
v	prefer	preferir
adj	pregnant	embarazada
n	prejudice	prejuicio
	premier	
n	1. state government leader	primer ministro (estatal)
adj	2. leading	principal
n	preparation	preparación

prepare – progress

v	prepare	preparar
n	preposition	preposición
n	prescription (doctor's)	receta (médica)
	present	
n	1. gift	regalo
v	2. give out	regalar
adj	3. opposite absent	presente
phrase	4. at present (now)	actualmente
n	president	presidente
	press	
n	1. media	prensa
v	2. push	apretar, pulsar
v	pretend	fingir, aparentar
adj	pretty	bonito/a
v	prevent	impedir
adj	previous	previo/a
n	price	precio
v	prick	pinchar
n	pride	orgullo
adj	primary	primordial
n	primary school	escuela primaria
n	prime minister	primer ministro
	principal	
n	1. school head	director/a
adj	2. leading	principal
n	principle	principio
	print	
v	1. of handwriting	escribir con letra de imprenta
v	2. of machine	imprimir
n	printer (computer)	impresora
n	prison	prisión
adj	private	privado/a
n	prize	premio
n	probability	probabilidad
adj	probable	probable
adv	probably	probablemente
n	problem	problema
v	proceed	avanzar, proceder
n	process	proceso
n	procession	procesión
	produce	
n	1. yield	productos
v	2. make	producir
n	product	producto
n	profession	profesión
n	professor	catedrático/a, profesor/a
n	profit	ganancias
n	program	programa
n	progress	progreso

project – pyjamas

n	project (as school project)	trabajo
	promise	
n	1. assurance	promesa
v	2. vow	prometer
n	pronoun	pronombre
v	pronounce	pronunciar
n	pronunciation	pronunciación
n	proof	prueba
adj	proper	correcto/a, apropiado/a
adv	properly	correctamente, debidamente
n	property	propiedad
v	protect	proteger
n	protection	protección
	protest	
n	1. objection	protesta
v	2. object	protestar
adj	proud	orgulloso/a
v	prove	probar, demostrar
v	provide	proporcionar, suministrar
n	pub	bar
adj	public	público/a
n	public school	escuela pública
phrase	public transport	transporte público
	pull	
v	1. tug	tirar de
phr v	2. pull down (demolish)	 echar abajo
phr v	3. pull up (stop)	levantar, subir
colloq phr	4. pull oneself together	calmarse
n	pump	bomba, inflador
adj	punctual	puntual
v	punish	castigar
n	punishment	castigo
	pupil	
n	1. eye part	pupila
n	2. school student	alumno/a, discípulo/a
adj	pure	puro/a
adj	purple	morado/a, púrpura
	push	
v	1. exert force	empujar
phr v	2. push in (go before your turn)	colarse
	put	
v	1. place	poner, colocar
phr v	2. put away (pack up)	guardar
phr v	3. put off (delay)	aplazar
phr v	4. put on (dress in)	ponerse
phr v	5. put out (as fire)	apagar
phr v	6. put up with (endure)	aguantar, soportar
n	puzzle	rompecabezas
n	pyjamas	pijama

pyramid – realise

n pyramid

pirámide

Q

v qualify (make competent)

habilitar, facultar

adj quality

calidad

n quantity

cantidad

v quarrel

pelea, riña

n quarter

cuarta parte, cuarto

n queen

reina

n question

pregunta

n queue

cola

adj quick

rápido/a

adv quickly

rápidamente

adj quiet

silencioso/a

adv quietly

silenciosamente

v quit

dejar, abandonar

adv quite

bastante

R

race

n 1. competition

carrera

n 2. ethnicity

raza

v 3. compete

participar en una carrera

n racism

racismo

n radio

radio

n radius

radio

n railing

reja, verja

n railway

ferrocarril, vía de ferrocarril

n rain

lluvia

n rain coat

impermeable

v raise

levantar

pt v ran *see run

pt v rang *see ring

n range

gama, variedad

v rank

clasificar

adj rapid

rápido/a

adj rare

raro, poco común

n rash (skin eruption)

sarpullido, erupción

adv rather (to a certain extent)

bastante, un poco

adj raw

crudo/a

reach

v 1. arrive at

llegar a

phrase 2. out of reach (unobtainable)

fuera del alcance

v react

reaccionar

n reaction

reacción

v read

leer

adj ready

listo/a

adj real

real

v realise

darse cuenta de

really – republic

adv	really	realmente, en realidad
adj	rear	parte de atrás
n	reason	razón
v	receive (get)	recibir
adj	recent	reciente
n	recess (morning tea)	recreo, descanso
colloq	reckon (think or suppose)	calcular, creer, opinar
v	recognise	reconocer
v	record	anotar, registrar, grabar
	recount	
n	1. story genre	narración
v	2. narrate	narrar
	recover	
v	1. get back	recuperar
v	2. get better	recuperar
n	rectangle	rectángulo
adj	red	rojo/a
v	reduce	reducir
v	refer	referir, remitir
n	referee	árbitro
n	refrigerator	refrigerador, heladera, nevera
n	refugee	refugiado/a
v	refuse	rehusar, rechazar
n	region	región
v	regret	lamentar
adj	regular	con regularidad, habitual
adv	regularly	regularmente
n	relation (kin)	pariente
n	relationship	relación
n	relative	pariente, familiar
v	relax	relajarse
n	religion	religión
v	remain	quedarse, seguir, continuar
n	remark	comentario, observación
v	remember	recordar
v	remind	recordarle a, hacerle acordar a
n	reminder	recordatorio
v	remove	quitar
	rent	
n	1. payment for accommodation	alquiler, arrendamiento
v	2. hire	alquilar, arrendar
v	repeat	repetir
v	replace	reemplazar
v	reply	responder
	report	
n	1. written account	informe
v	2. give an account	informar
n	reporter	periodista, reportero/a
n	republic	república

request – ring

	request	
n	1. petition	pedido, petición
v	2. ask for	pedir, solicitar
v	rescue	rescatar
	reserve	
n	1. park	reserva
v	2. keep aside	reservar
n	resident	residente
n	respect	respeto, respecto
n	responsibility	responsabilidad
adj	responsible	responsable
	rest	
n	1. relaxation	descanso
v	2. relax	descansar
n	3. remainder	resto
n	restaurant	restaurante, restorán
n	rest room	baño, servicio
n	result	resultado
	return	
n	1. arrival back	regreso, retorno
v	2. go back to	volver, regresar, retornar
v	3. give back to	devolver
phrase	4. return tickets	boleto/billete de ida y vuelta
	reverse	
adj	1. opposite forward	marcha atrás
v	2. go backwards	dar marcha atrás
v	revise	modificar, repasar
	revolution	
n	1. full circle	revolución
n	2. war	revolución
n	reward	recompensa
n	rhythm	ritmo
n	ribbon	cinta
n	rice	arroz
adj	rich	rico/a
v	rid	deshacerse de, quitar
v	ride	ir en (bicicleta, bus, etc.), ir a caballo
	right	
adj	1. opposite wrong	bien, correcto/a
adj	2. opposite left	derecha
adv	3. direction	derecho
n	4. just claim	derecho, directamente
phrase	5. all right (as for health)	muy bien
phrase	6. all right (as for agreement)	bueno, de acuerdo, vale
phrase	7. right now (immediately)	ahora mismo
n	right angle	ángulo recto
	ring	
n	1. jewellery	anillo
v	2. as a phone	llamar por teléfono

ripe – run

v	3. as a bell	sonar
adj	ripe	maduro/a
	rise	
n	1. ascent	subida, ascención
v	2. get up	subir, ascender
n	risk	riesgo
n	river	río
n	road	calle, carretera
v	roar	rugir
n	robot	robot
n	rock	roca
n	rockpool	posa
n	rod	varilla
pt v	rode *see ride	
	roll	
n	1. absentee list	lista
n	2. form of bread	pancito, panecillo
v	3. move by turning over	rodar
n	roof	techo, tejado
n	room	habitación
n	root	raíz
n	rope	cuerda
	rose	
n	1. flower	rosa
pt v	2. *see rise	
adj	rough	áspero/a, rugoso/a, agreste
	round	
adj	1. circular	redondo/a
phrase	2. round the corner	a la vuelta de la esquina
	row	
n	1. arrangement in a line	fila
n	2. fight	pelea, riña
v	3. as a boat	remar
adj	royal	real
v	rub	frotar
n	rubber	goma
n	rubbish	basura
adj	rude	maleducado/a, descortés
v	ruin	arruinar
	rule	
n	1. regulation	regla, norma
v	2. as a line	trazar con una regla
v	3. govern	gobernar, reinar
n	ruler (school equipment)	regla
	run	
v	1. move fast	correr
phrase	2. a river runs into the ocean	el río desemboca en el océano
phr v	3. run away from	escaparse
phr v	4. run out of	acabarse, quedarse sin

rung – scissors

phr v	5. run over (with a car)
n	rung (of a ladder)
n	runner-up
phrase	runny nose
v	rush

S

adj	sad
adj	safe
pt v	said *see say
	sail
n	1. part of ship
v	2. cause movement of ship using wind
n	salad
n	salary
n	sale
n	salt
adj	same
n	sand
n	sandal
n	sandwich
pt v	sang *see sing
pt v	sat *see sit
n	satisfaction
adj	satisfactory
adj	satisfied
v	satisfy
n	sauce
n	sausage
	save
v	1. rescue
v	2. keep on computer
v	3. keep as money
	saw
n	1. tool
pt v	2. *see see
v	say
	scale
n	1. covering on animals
n	2. measuring device
adj	scarce
n	scarf
n	scene
n	scenery
n	school
n	school shoe
n	science
n	scissors

atropellar
travesaño
segundo puesto
gotear la nariz
prisa, apuro

triste
seguro/a, a salvo

vela
navegar

ensalada
sueldo, remuneración
venta

sal
mismo/a
arena
sandalia
sándwich, emparedado, bocadillo

satisfacción
satisfactorio/a
satisfecho/a
satisfacer
salsa
salchicha

salvar, socorrer
guardar, almacenar
ahorrar

sierra, serrucho

decir

escama
balanza
escaso/a
bufanda
escena
paisaje
escuela
zapato escolar
ciencia
tijeras

score – set

	score	
n	1. points made in a game	resultado, puntaje
v	2. to get points	marcar, obtener (puntos)
v	scream	gritar
n	screen	pantalla
n	screw	tornillo
n	sea	mar
n	seagull	gaviota
	search	
n	1. the act of searching	búsqueda, inspección
v	2. look for	registrar, revisar
n	season	estación (del año)
n	seat	asiento
	second	
n	1. unit of time	segundo
adj	2. after first	segundo/a
adv	secondly	en segundo lugar
	secret	
n	1. something hidden	secreto
adj	2. unknown by others	secreto/a
n	section	sección
v	see	ver
n	seed	semilla
v	seek	buscar, tratar de encontrar
adv	seldom	rara vez
v	select	seleccionar
adj	selfish	egoísta
v	sell	vender
v	send	enviar
	sense	
n	1. one of the five faculties	sentido
phrase	2. make sense (be intelligible)	tener sentido
adj	sensible	sensato/a
pt v	sent *see send	
n	sentence	oración, sentencia
	separate	
adj	1. disconnected	separado/a
v	2. to keep apart	separar
n	sequence	secuencia
n	series	serie
	serious	
adj	1. important	serio/a, en serio
adj	2. opposite of lighthearted	serio/a
n	servant	sirviente
v	serve	servir
n	service	servicio
	set	
v	1. to put in a particular place	poner, colocar
n	2. a group of things	juego, conjunto

settle – short cut

phr v	3. set off (go)	salir
phr v	4. set out (put in order)	colocar, exponer
phr v	5. set up (prepare)	preparar
	settle	
v	1. to live in	colonizar, poblar
phr v	2. settle on (agree on)	acordar, fijar
n	settlement	acuerdo, pago
n	settler	colono
adj	several	varios/as
v	sew	coser
n	sex	sexo
n	sexism	sexismo
n	shade	sombra
n	shadow	sombra
v	shake	agitar, sacudir
v	shall	(verbo auxiliar)
adj	shallow	llano/a, poco profundo/a
n	shame	vergüenza
n	shampoo	champú
n	shape	forma
	share	
n	1. portion	parte
v	2. divide up	compartir, dividir
adj	sharp	filoso/a, afilado/a
n	sharpener	sacapuntas
v	shave	afeitar, afeitarse
pron	she	ella
n	sheep	oveja
	sheet	
n	1. of paper	hoja
n	2. of bedding	sábana
n	shelf	estante, repisa
n	shell (of sea)	concha, caparazón
n	shelter	refugio
v	shine	brillo
adj	shiny	brillante, lustroso/a
n	ship	barco
n	shirt	camisa
n	shock	choque, impacto
n	shoe	zapato
v	shoot	disparar, tirar
	shop	
n	1. place to buy goods	tienda, negocio
v	2. buy goods	comprar
n	shore	orilla, costa
	short	
adj	1. opposite tall	bajo/a
adj	2. opposite long	corto/a
n	short cut	atajo, cortada

shorts – skate

n	shorts (clothing)	shorts
	shot	
n	1. gunfire	disparo, balazo
pt v	2. *see shoot	
v	should	(verbo auxiliar)
v	shout	gritar
v	shove	empujar, meter
	show	
v	1. display	mostrar
n	2. as on TV	programa, show
phr v	3. show off (be pretentious)	presumir de, jactarse
	shower	
n	1. weather condition	lluvia
v	2. wash oneself	 ducharse
n	3. bathroom apparatus	ducha
v	shrink	encoger
v	shut	cerrar
adj	shy	tímido/a
adj	sick	enfermo/a
n	sick bay	enfermería
n	side	lado
adv	sideways	de costado
n	sight	vista
	sign	
n	1. information board	letrero, cartel
v	2. write one's signature	firmar
n	signal	señal
n	signature	firma
n	sign language	lenguaje por señas, dactilología
n	silence	silencio
adj	silent	silencioso/a
n	silk	seda
adj	silly	tonto/a
n	silver	plata
adj	similar	similar
adj	simple	sencillo/a, simple
v	sing	cantar
adj	single	solo/a, soltero/a
n	singlet	camiseta
n	singular (grammatical)	singular
	sink	
n	1. tub for washing	pileta, lavabo, fregadero
v	2. go down	hundirse
n	Sir (respectful form of address)	señor, caballero, sir
n	sister	hermana
v	sit	sentarse
	skate	
v	1. glide over the ground	patinar
n	2. equipment for skating	patín

skateboard – so

n	skateboard	skateboard, patineta
n	skateboarding	skate, skateboarding
n	ski	esquí
n	skiing	esquí
adj	skilful	hábil
n	skill	habilidad, capacidad, experiencia
n	skin	piel
	skip	
v	1. jump	brincar, dar saltitos
v	2. pass over	saltarse, saltarse
n	skirt	falda, pollera
n	sky	cielo
n	slang	argot, jerga
v	slap	dar una bofetada, abofetear
n	slave	esclavo
v	sleep	dormir
adj	sleepy	adormilado/a, somnoliento/a
pt v	slept *see sleep	
n	slice	rebanada
v	slide	deslizarse
adj	slim	esbelto/a, delgado/a
n	sling	cabestrillo, honda
v	slip	resbalar, resbalarse
n	slipper (type of shoe)	zapatilla, pantufla
adj	slippery	resbaladizo/a
v	slit	cortar, hacer un tajo
n	slope	cuesta, pendiente
	slow	
adj	1. opposite fast	lento/a
adj	2. behind time	atrasado/a
adv	slowly	lentamente
adj	small	pequeño/a
adj	smart (clever)	listo/a, inteligente
v	smash	romper, hacer añicos
	smell	
n	1. odour	olor
v	2. inhale an odour	oler
	smile	
n	1. facial expression	sonrisa
v	2. make facial expression	sonreír
	smoke	
n	1. visible substance from fire	humo
v	2. inhale a substance	fumar
adj	smooth	suave, liso/a
n	snack	tentempié, refrigerio, comida rápida
n	snake	víbora, serpiente
v	sneeze	estornudar
n	snow	nieve
conj	so (consequently)	así que, por lo tanto

soap – sphere

n	soap	jabón
n	soccer	fútbol
n	society	sociedad
n	sock (clothing)	calcetín, media
	soft	
adj	1. opposite hard	blando/a
adj	2. opposite loud	suave, bajo/a
adv	softly	suavemente, sin hacer ruido
pt v	sold *see sell	
	solid	
adj	1. three dimensional figure	sólido/a
n	2. matter that is not liquid or gas	sólido
	solution	
n	1. answer	solución
n	2. mixture (scientific)	solución
v	solve	resolver, solucionar
det	some	algunos/as
n	somebody	alguien
n	someone	alguien
adv	sometimes	a veces, algunas veces
n	son	hijo
n	song	canción
adv	soon	pronto
	sore	
adj	1. painful	dolorido/a
n	2. painful spot	llaga, úlcera
phrase	3. sore throat	dolor de garganta
adj	sorry	sentir, lamentar, disculparse
v	sort	clasificar
n	soul	alma
n	sound	sonido
n	soup	sopa
adj	sour	agrio/a, ácido/a
n	south	sur
	space	
n	1. outside earth's atmosphere	espacio
n	2. room	espacio
n	spade	pala
adj	spare	de más, de repuesto
v	speak	hablar
adj	special	especial
n	speech	habla, discurso
	speed	
n	1. rapidity	velocidad
v	2. go fast	ir a velocidad
v	spell	deletrear
v	spend	gastar
pt v	spent *see spend	
n	sphere	esfera

spill – starfish

v	spill	derramar
v	spin	girar, hacer girar
n	spirit (soul)	espíritu
v	spit	escupir
v	splash	salpicar
v	split	partir, rajar
v	spoil	estropear, arruinar
pt v	spoke *see speak	
n	spoon	cuchara
n	sport	deporte
n	sports oval	campo de deportes
n	sports shoe	calzado deportivo
	spot	
n	1. circular pattern	lunar
n	2. sore	grano
n	3. place	lugar
v	4. see	encontrar
v	spread	extender, difundir
	spring	
n	1. season	primavera
v	2. jump	saltar, brincar
	spy	
n	1. person who keeps secret watch on others	espía
v	2. watch	espiar
	square	
n	1. plane figure	cuadrado
adj	2. shaped as a square	cuadrado/a
n	staffroom	sala de profesores
n	stage	escenario
n	stair	escalera
	stamp	
n	1. as for postage	sello, estampilla
v	2. impress a mark on	estampar, dejar la impronta
v	3. strike with foot	dar una patada en
	stand	
v	1. take upright position	ponerse de pie, levantarse
phr v	2. stand back	apartarse
phr v	3. stand for (signify)	significar
phr v	4. stand up for (defend)	defender
colloq phr	5. I can't stand it (I hate it)	No lo aguanto.
n	standard	calidad, nivel
	star	
n	1. astral body	estrella
n	2. famous actor, singer etc.	estrella
adj	3. shape	estrella
n	starfish	estrella de mar

start – stop

	start	
n	1. beginning	comienzo
v	2. begin	comenzar
	state	
v	1. say	exponer, plantear
n	2. political division	estado
n	statement	declaración, afirmación
	station	
n	1. of railway	estación (de ferrocarril)
n	2. police station	comisaría
n	statue	estatua
v	stay	quedarse, permanecer
adj	steady	firme, seguro/a
n	steak	filete, churrasco
v	steal	robar
n	steam	vapor
n	steel	acero
adj	steep	empinado/a, abrupto/a
n	stem	tallo
	step	
v	1. move using feet	pisar, entrar, salir
n	2. stair	escalón
phrase	3. watch your step (be careful)	andar con cuidado
n	stepbrother	hermanastro
n	stepfather	padrastra
n	stepmother	madrastra
n	stepsister	hermanastra
	stick	
v	1. fasten	pegar, pegarse
n	2. piece of wood	palo, vara
adj	sticky	pegajoso/a
adj	stiff	duro/a, tieso/a
	still	
adv	1. without moving	quieto/a, en calma
adv	2. yet	aún
v	sting	picar, arder
	stink	
n	1. bad odour	mal olor
v	2. smell very bad	apestar
v	stir	revolver, remover, agitar
pt v	stole *see steal	
n	stomach	estómago
n	stomach-ache	dolor de estómago
n	stone	piedra
pt v	stood *see stand	
	stop	
n	1. cessation	pausa, parada
v	2. halt	parar

store – suburb

n	store	tienda, almacén
n	storey	piso, planta
n	storm	tormenta
n	story	historia, cuento
n	stove	cocina
n	stove top	hornalla, quemador
	straight	
adj	1. not crooked	derecho/a
adj	2. not wavy or curly (of hair)	lacio/a
phrase	3. straight ahead	hacia delante, derecho
v	straighten	enderezar
v	strain	forzar
adj	strange	extraño/a
n	stranger	extraño/a, desconocido/a
n	strawberry	frutilla, fresa
n	stream	arroyo, riachuelo
n	street	calle
n	strength	fuerza
	stress	
v	1. put emphasis on	enfaticar, recalcar
n	2. tension	tensión, estrés
adj	strict	estricto/a
	strike	
v	1. hit	pegar, golpear
n	2. blow	golpe
phrase	3. on strike (not working)	huelga
n	string	cordel, piolín
n	strip	tira, franja
v	stroke	acariciar
adj	strong (powerful)	fuerte
n	struggle	lucha
pt v	stuck *see stick	
n	student	estudiante, alumno/a
	study	
n	1. room of house	estudio
v	2. endeavour to acquire knowledge	estudiar
	stuff	
n	1. material	cosas
v	2. push	meter
adj	stupid	estúpido/a
n	style	estilo
	subject	
n	1. course of study	asignatura, materia
n	2. topic	tema
n	substance	substancia
v	subtract	restar
n	subtraction	resta
n	suburb	barrio, suburbio

succeed – survey

v	succeed	conseguirlo, tener éxito
n	success	éxito
v	suck	chupar, aspirar
adj	sudden	repentino/a, súbito/a
adv	suddenly	de repente, de pronto
v	suffer	sufrir
n	sugar	azúcar
v	suggest	sugerir
n	suggestion	sugerencia
	suit	
n	1. clothing	traje
v	2. be appropriate	convenir, venir bien, ir bien
adj	suitable	adecuado/a, apropiado/a
n	sum (total)	suma
n	summer	verano
n	sun	sol
n	sunburn	quemadura de sol
n	sunglasses	gafas/lentes/anteojos de sol
n	sunhat	sombrero
adj	sunny	soleado/a
n	sunscreen	filtro solar
n	sunshine	sol
	supply	
n	1. provisions	suministro, provisión
v	2. provide	suministrar, abastecer
	support	
n	1. assistance	ayuda, asistencia
v	2. provide assistance	mantener, sustentar
v	suppose (assume)	suponer
adj	sure	seguro/a
	surf	
n	1. seaswell	oleaje
v	2. ride a surfboard	hacer surf
n	surface	superficie
n	surfboard	tabla de surf
n	surfer	surfista
	surgery	
n	1. doctor's room	consultorio
n	2. operation by doctor	cirugía
n	surname	apellido
	surprise	
n	1. unexpected event	sorpresa
v	2. catch unprepared	sorprender
adj	3. unexpected	sorpresa, sorpresivo/a
v	surrender	rendirse, entregarse
v	surround	rodear
	survey	
n	1. poll	encuesta, sondeo
v	2. ask questions of	encuestar, hacer un sondeo

survival – tame

n	survival	supervivencia
v	survive	sobrevivir
n	swagman	caminante, errante
v	swallow	tragar
pt v	swam *see swim	
	swear	
v	1. use bad language	decir palabrotas, insultar, jurar
v	2. take oath of truth	jurar
v	sweep	barrer
adj	sweet	dulce
n	sweet corn	maíz, choclo
n	sweet potato	batata, boniato, camote
v	swim	nadar
n	swimmer	nadador/a
n	swimming	natación
n	swimming carnival	campeonato de natación
n	swimming costume	traje de baño
	swing	
v	1. sway	columpiarse, hamacarse
n	2. play equipment	columpio, hamaca
	switch	
n	1. device for turning on/off	llave, interruptor
v	2. change	cambiar de, intercambiar
adj	swollen	hinchado/a
phrase	swollen ankle	tobillo hinchado
n	sword	espada
T		
	table	
n	1. furniture	mesa
n	2. list	tabla
n	table tennis	ping pong
n	tablet (medication)	tableta
n	tail	cola
	take	
v	1. seize	tomar
v	2. last for (as time)	tomar, llevar
phr v	3. take away (mathematical)	menos, restar
phr v	4. take away (remove)	llevarse
phr v	5. take away (fast food)	para llevar
phr v	6. take off (as clothing)	quitarse
phr v	7. take off (as plane)	despegar
n	tale	cuento, relato
	talk	
n	1. conversation	conversación
v	2. converse	conversar
adj	tall	alto/a
adj	tame	manso/a

tan – terrific

	tan	
v	1. sunbake	broncearse
adj	2. colour	bronceado/a, tostado/a, habano
n	tank	tanque
n	tap (as for water)	llave, grifo, canilla
v	tape (record)	grabar
n	task	tarea
	taste	
v	1. sample	probar
phrase	2. the food tastes good	la comida sabe bien
adj	tasty	sabroso/a
pt v	taught *see teach	
n	tax	impuesto
n	taxi	taxi
	tea	
n	1. beverage	té
n	2. dinner	cena
v	teach	enseñar
n	teacher	maestro/a, profesor/a
n	teacher's aide	asistente escolar
n	team	equipo
	tear	
v	1. rip	rasgar
n	2. liquid from the eye	lágrima
v	tease	burlarse, tomar el pelo
n	technology	tecnología
n	teenager	adolescente
	telephone	
n	1. device for phoning	teléfono
v	2. ring	llamar por teléfono
n	telephone booth	cabina telefónica
n	telescope	telescopio
	television	
n	1. receiver for broadcasts	televisor
abbrev	2. TV	
v	tell	decir
n	temper	carácter, genio
n	temperature	temperatura
n	temple	templo
adj	temporary	temporal, temporario/a
n	tennis	tenis
n	tent	carpa, tienda
	term	
n	1. a period of time	período, trimestre
n	2. a naming word	término
adj	terrible	espantoso/a, terrible
adj	terrific	tremendo/a, genial

test – tie

	test	
n	1. examination	examen, prueba
v	2. check	examinar, probar
n	text	texto
	thank	
v	1. express appreciation	agradecer
phrase	2. give thanks	dar gracias
int	3. thank you (polite expression of gratitude)	gracias
	that	
pron	1. indicator of person or thing	ésa, ése
conj	2. used as subject of relative clause	que
det	the	el, la, los, las
n	theatre	teatro
pron	their	su, sus
pron	them	los, las, les, ellos, ellas
adv	then	entonces
adv	there	ahí, allí, allá
conj	therefore	por lo tanto
n	thermometer	termómetro
pron	they	ellos, ellas
adj	thick	grueso/a, espeso/a
n	thief	ladrón/ona
adj	thin	delgado/a
v	think	pensar
n	thong (footwear)	ojota, chancleta, sandalia
	thought	
n	1. idea	pensamiento
pt v	2. *see think	
	thread	
n	1. cotton	hilo, hebra
v	2. put through eye of needle	enhebrar
pt v	threw *see throw	
prep	through (from one side to another)	por, atravesar
v	throw	tirar, lanzar
n	thumb	pulgar
n	thunder	trueno
n	thunderstorm	tormenta eléctrica
adv	thus	así, de este modo
v	tick (indicate correctness)	tildar, marcar (con un visto)
n	ticket	billete, boleto
n	tide	marea
adj	tidy	ordenado/a, prolijo/a
	tie	
n	1. clothing	corbata
v	2. fasten	atar
n	3. equal place	empate

tight – town

adj	tight	ajustado/a, ceñido/a
v	tilt	inclinarse
	time	
n	1. measurement of duration	tiempo
phrase	2. in time (not late)	a tiempo
phrase	3. on time (at the appointed time)	a su hora, en hora, puntualmente
phrase	4. at times	a veces
phrase	5. a good time	un buen rato (divertirse)
phrase	6. take your time (don't rush)	tómate el tiempo que quieras, hazlo con calma
phrase	7. What's the time?	¿Qué hora es?
phrase	8. two times four (mathematical)	dos por cuatro
n	timetable	horario
	tip	
n	1. hint	consejo práctico
n	2. rubbish dump	vertedero, basurero
v	3. tilt	inclinarse
n	4. pointed extremity	punta
phr v	5. tip over (spill)	volcar, caerse
n	tissue	pañuelo de papel, tejido
n	title	título
prep	to	a, hacia
n	today	hoy
n	toe	dedo (del pie)
adv	together	juntos/as
n	toilet	baño, servicio
pt v	told *see tell	
n	tomato	tomate
n	tomorrow	mañana
n	tongue	lengua
pt v	took *see take	
n	tool	herramienta
n	tooth	diente, muela
n	toothache	dolor de muelas
	top	
n	1. highest point	parte superior, parte de arriba
n	2. clothing	blusa, suéter, etc.
n	topic	tema
pt v	tore *see tear	
	total	
n	1. complete amount	total
v	2. add up	sumar, totalizar
v	touch	tocar
n	tour	gira, visita, recorrido
v	tow	remolcar
prep	towards	hacia
n	towel	toalla
n	tower	torre
n	town	pueblo

toy – turn

n	toy	juguete
v	trace	calcar, localizar
n	track (pathway)	pista
n	tracksuit	equipo deportivo
n	tractor	tractor
	trade	
n	1. exchange of commodities	comercio
v	2. carry on trade	comerciar
n	traffic	tráfico, tránsito
	train	
n	1. means of transport	tren
v	2. practise	entrenar
	trap	
n	1. device for catching things	trampa
v	2. catch	atrapar
n	trapezium	trapecio
v	travel	viajar
v	tread	pisar
v	treat (as a disease)	tratar
n	tree	árbol
v	tremble	temblar
n	triangle	triángulo
phrase	triangular prism	prisma triangular
n	tribe	tribu
v	trick	trampa, broma, truco
v	trim	recortar
	trip	
n	1. journey	viaje
v	2. fall over	tropezar
adj	tropical	tropical
	trouble	
n	1. problem	problema
v	2. cause worry	preocupar, inquietar
phr	3. in trouble with	en problemas con
n	trousers	pantalón
n	truck	camión
adj	true	verdad
n	trunk (as of elephant)	trompa
	try	
n	1. attempt	intento
phrase	2. try hard	esforzarse, tratar por todos lo medios
phr v	3. try on (as for clothing)	probarse
phr v	4. try out for (audition for)	presentarse a (una prueba)
n	T-shirt	camiseta
n	tub	tina, bañera
n	tube	tubo
	turn	
v	1. move around	girar

twice – urge

n	2. action following someone else's
phr v	3. turn into (become)
phr v	4. turn off (switch off)
phr v	5. turn on
phr v	6. turn up (arrive)
adv	twice
v	twist
	type
n	1. kind
v	2. use a machine to write
n	tyre

U

adj	ugly	feo/a
n	umbrella	paraguas, sombrilla
n	uncle	tío
adj	unconscious	inconsciente
prep	under	debajo de
v	undergo	sufrir, pasar por (cambios)
adj	underground	subterráneo/a
v	underline	subrayar
adv	underneath	debajo de
n	underpants	calzoncillos
v	understand	entender
pt v	understood *see understand	
n	underwear	ropa interior
v	undo	deshacer
adj	unemployed	desempleado/a, desocupado/a
n	uniform	uniforme
n	union	unión
	unit	
n	1. type of housing	apartamento
n	2. measurement	unidad
v	unite	unir
n	universe	universo
n	university	universidad
prep	until	hasta
adj	unusual	poco común
prep	up (to a higher place)	subir
prep	upon (up and on)	sobre, encima
adj	upper	superior
adj	upright	vertical, derecho/a, erguido/a
adj	upset	disgustado/a
adj	upside-down	al revés, cabeza abajo
adv	upstairs	arriba, subir
v	urge	exhortar, instar

urgent – wall

adj	urgent	urgente
pron	us	nos, nosotros/as
	use	
n	1. the act of using	uso
v	2. employ	usar
adj	used (not new)	usado/a
V		
n	vaccination	vacuna
adj	vain	vanidoso/a, vano/a
n	valley	valle
adj	valuable	valioso/a
	value	
n	1. worth	valor
v	2. to hold in high esteem	valorar
n	van (truck)	camioneta, furgoneta
n	variety	variedad
v	vary	variar
adj	various	diversos/as
n	vegetable	verdura, vegetal
n	vegetable garden	huerta
n	vegetarian	vegetariano/a
n	vehicle	vehículo
n	verandah	galería, terraza, veranda
n	verb	verbo
adv	very	muy
abbrev	vet *see veterinarian	
n	veterinarian	veterinario
n	video (recording)	video
n	view	vista
n	village	pueblo, aldea
adj	violent	violento/a
n	violin	violín
v	visit	visitar
n	visitor	visita
n	voice	voz
n	volleyball (game)	vóleibol
n	volume	volumen
v	vote	voto
n	vowel	vocal
n	voyage	viaje, travesía
W		
n	wage	salario
v	wait	esperar
v	wake	despertar, despertarse
v	walk	caminar
n	walkway	pasillo, pasaje, pasadizo
n	wall	pared, muro

wallaby – Web

n	wallaby	wallaby, ualabí
n	wallet	billetera
v	wander	pasear, deambular
v	want	querer
n	war	guerra
n	waratah	waratah
n	wardrobe	armario, ropero
adj	warm (opposite cool)	tibio/a
adj	warm-blooded	de sangre caliente
v	warn	advertir
n	warning	advertencia
pt v	was *see be	
	wash	
v	1. clean with water	lavar
phr v	2. wash up (of dishes)	lavar, fregar
n	washing machine (clothes)	lavarropas
	waste	
v	1. employ uselessly	desperdiciar
n	2. rejected products	desperdicio
	watch	
n	1. timepiece	reloj
v	2. look at	mirar
phr v	3. watch out (be careful)	tener cuidado
	water	
n	1. liquid	agua
v	2. moisten	regar
n	watermelon	sandía
n	wattle tree	acacia
	wave	
n	1. swell of water	ola
v	2. make a hand signal	decir adiós (con la mano)
adj	wavy	ondulado/a
n	wax	cera
	way	
n	1. road	camino
phrase	2. a long way	quedar muy lejos
phrase	3. a good way	buena forma
phrase	4. give way	ceder el paso
pron	we	nosotros/as
adj	weak	débil
n	wealth	riquezas
adj	wealthy	adinerado/a
n	weapon	arma
	wear	
v	1. erode	desgastar
v	2. put on (as for clothing)	vestir
n	web (as for spider)	tela
abbrev	Web *see World Wide Web	

wedding – width

n	wedding	boda, casamiento
n	week	semana
v	weigh	pesar
n	weight	peso
	welcome	
n	1. a kind greeting	bienvenido/a
int	2. You're welcome! (polite response to thank you)	De nada. No hay de qué.
	well	
n	1. hole in earth	pozo
adj	2. in good health	bien
adv	3. in a satisfactory manner	bien
int	4. Well! (expresses relief, pause)	pues, bueno
int	5. Well done!	¡Muy bien!
pt v	went *see go	
pt v	were *see be	
n	west	oeste
	wet	
v	1. moisten	mojar, humedecer
adj	2. opposite dry	mojado/a
pron	what (interrogative)	qué
n	wheel	rueda
pron	when (interrogative)	cuándo
conj	whenever	siempre que
pron	where (interrogative)	dónde
	which	
pron	1. what one of a number (interrogative)	cuál, cuáles
pron	2. relative (refers to something previously mentioned)	el/la cual, los/las cuales
conj	while	mientras
n	whip	fusta, látigo
v	whisper	susurrar, cuchichear
	whistle	
v	1. make a musical sound	silbar
n	2. equipment used to make a sound	silbato, pito
adj	white	blanco/a
n	whiteboard	pizarra blanca
	who	
pron	1. interrogative	quién, quiénes
pron	2. relative pronoun	quien
adj	whole	entero/a
adv	why	por qué
adj	wicked	malvado/a
adj	wide	ancho/a
n	widow	viuda
n	widower	viudo
n	width	ancho, anchura

wild – write

adj	wild	salvaje, silvestre
	will	
v	1. auxiliary used in future tense	(verbo auxiliar)
n	2. declaration of wishes on one's death	testamento
n	3. choice of one's actions	voluntad
v	win	ganar
	wind	
n	1. movement of air	viento
v	2. turn in a circular way	hacer girar
colloq phr	3. wind up (finish)	terminar
phr v	4. wind up (as a clock)	darle cuerda
n	windmill	molino de viento
n	window	ventana
n	window sill	alféizar
adj	windy	ventoso/a
n	wing	ala
n	winter	invierno
v	wipe	limpiar, pasar un trapo
n	wire	alambre
adj	wise	sensato/a, sabio/a
n	wish	deseo
prep	with	con
v	withdraw (as for money)	retirar
n	witness	testigo
pt v	woke *see wake	
n	woman	mujer
n	wombat	wombat
pt v	won *see win	
v	wonder	preguntarse, maravillarse
n	wood	madera
n	woodwork	trabajo de carpintería
n	wool	lana
n	word	palabra
pt v	wore *see wear	
	work	
n	1. labour	trabajo
v	2. carry out labour	trabajar
v	3. be operational	funcionar
phr v	4. work out (solve)	resolver
n	world	mundo
n	World Wide Web	World Wide Web
v	worry	preocuparse
adv	worse	peor
n	worth	valor
v	wrap	envolver
v	wring	escurrir, retorcer
n	wrist	muñeca
v	write	escribir

wrong – zucchini

adj	wrong (incorrect)	mal, equivocado/a
pt v	wrote *see write	
abbrev	www *see World Wide Web	

X

n	x-ray	rayos X
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Y

n	yacht	yate
n	yard	patio
v	yawn	bostezar
n	year	año
adj	yellow	amarillo/a
int	yes	sí
n	yesterday	ayer
pron	you	tú, usted
adj	young	joven
pron	your (possessive)	su, sus

Z

n	zone	zona
n	zoo	zoológico
n	zucchini	calabacín, zapallito

Appendix 1

Numerals and Ordinals

Symbol	Numeral	Ordinal
1	one	first
2	two	second
3	three	third
4	four	fourth
5	five	fifth
6	six	sixth
7	seven	seventh
8	eight	eighth
9	nine	ninth
10	ten	tenth
11	eleven	eleventh
12	twelve	twelfth
13	thirteen	thirteenth
14	fourteen	fourteenth
15	fifteen	fifteenth
16	sixteen	sixteenth
17	seventeen	seventeenth
18	eighteen	eighteenth
19	nineteen	nineteenth
20	twenty	twentieth
30	thirty	thirtieth
40	forty	fortieth
50	fifty	fiftieth
60	sixty	sixtieth
70	seventy	seventieth
80	eighty	eightieth
90	ninety	ninetieth
100	one hundred	one hundredth
1000	one thousand	one thousandth
10000	ten thousand	ten thousandth
100000	one hundred thousand	one hundred thousandth
1000000	one million	one millionth

Appendix 2

Common Countries/States and their Adjectival Forms

Country/State	Adjectival Form	Country/State	Adjectival Form
Afghanistan	Afghani	Japan	Japanese
Argentina	Argentinian	Korea	Korean
Bangladesh	Bangladeshi	Kosovo	Kosovar
Bolivia	Bolivian	Kurdistan	Kurdish
Brazil	Brazilian	Laos	Laotian
Bulgaria	Bulgarian	Lebanon	Lebanese
Cambodia	Cambodian	Macedonia	Macedonian
Chile	Chilean	Malaysia	Malaysian
China	Chinese	Nigeria	Nigerian
Colombia	Colombian	Pakistan	Pakistani
Cook Islands	Cook Islanders	Peru	Peruvian
Croatia	Croatian	Philippines	Filipino
East Timor	East Timorese	Poland	Polish
Ecuador	Ecuadorian	Portugal	Portuguese
Egypt	Egyptian	Russia	Russian
El Salvador	El Salvadorian	Samoa	Samoan
Eritrea	Eritrean	Serbia	Serbian
Ethiopia	Ethiopian	Somalia	Somalian
Fiji	Fijian	Sudan	Sudanese
Ghana	Ghanian	Syria	Syrian
Greece	Greek	Taiwan	Taiwanese
Hungary	Hungarian	Thailand	Thai
India	Indian	Tonga	Tongan
Indonesia	Indonesian	Turkey	Turkish
Iran	Iranian	Ukraine	Ukrainian
Iraq	Iraqi	Uruguay	Uruguayan
Israel	Israeli	Venezuela	Venezuelan
Italy	Italian	Vietnam	Vietnamese

Appendix 3

Common Irregular Verbs

Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
awake	awoke	awoken
be	was, were	been
beat	beat	beaten
become	became	become
begin	began	begun
bend	bent	bent
bet	bet	bet
bid	bid	bid
bite	bit	bitten
blow	blew	blown
break	broke	broken
bring	brought	brought
build	built	built
burn	burned/burnt	burned/burnt
buy	bought	bought
catch	caught	caught
choose	chose	chosen
come	came	come
cost	cost	cost
cut	cut	cut
dig	dug	dug
do	did	done
draw	drew	drawn
dream	dreamed/dreamt	dreamed/dreamt
drive	drove	driven
drink	drank	drunk
eat	ate	eaten
fall	fell	fallen
feel	felt	felt
fight	fought	fought
find	found	found
fly	flew	flown
forget	forgot	forgotten
forgive	forgave	forgiven
freeze	froze	frozen
get	got	gotten
give	gave	given
go	went	gone
grow	grew	grown
hang	hung	hung
have	had	had
hear	heard	heard
hide	hid	hidden
hit	hit	hit
hold	held	held

Common Irregular Verbs (continued)

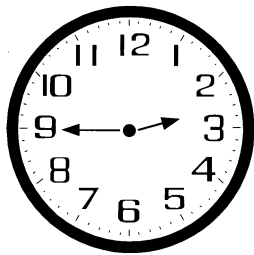
Base Form	Past Tense	Past participle
hurt	hurt	hurt
keep	kept	kept
know	knew	known
lay	laid	laid
lead	led	led
learn	learned/learnt	learned/learnt
leave	left	left
lend	lent	lent
let	let	let
lie	lay	lain
lose	lost	lost
make	made	made
mean	meant	meant
meet	met	met
pay	paid	paid
put	put	put
read	read	read
ride	rode	ridden
ring	rang	rung
rise	rose	risen
run	ran	run
say	said	said
see	saw	seen
sell	sold	sold
send	sent	sent
show	showed	showed/shown
shut	shut	shut
sing	sang	sung
sit	sat	sat
sleep	slept	slept
speak	spoke	spoken
spend	spent	spent
stand	stood	stood
swim	swam	swum
take	took	taken
teach	taught	taught
tear	tore	torn
tell	told	told
think	thought	thought
throw	threw	thrown
understand	understood	understood
wake	woke	woken
wear	wore	worn
win	won	won
write	wrote	written

Appendix 4

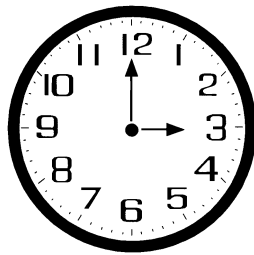
Times

	Analog time		24 hour time
12.00am	12 o'clock; midnight	00:00	zero zero hundred hours
1.00am	1 o'clock	01:00	zero one hundred hours
2.00am	2 o'clock	02:00	zero two hundred hours
3.00am	3 o'clock	03:00	zero three hundred hours
4.00am	4 o'clock	04:00	zero four hundred hours
5.00am	5 o'clock	05:00	zero five hundred hours
6.00am	6 o'clock	06:00	zero six hundred hours
7.00am	7 o'clock	07:00	zero seven hundred hours
8.00am	8 o'clock	08:00	zero eight hundred hours
9.00am	9 o'clock	09:00	zero nine hundred hours
10.00am	10 o'clock	10:00	ten hundred hours
11.00am	11 o'clock	11:00	eleven hundred hours
12.00pm	12 o'clock; midday; noon	12:00	twelve hundred hours
1.00pm	1 o'clock	13:00	thirteen hundred hours
2.00pm	2 o'clock	14:00	fourteen hundred hours
3.00pm	3 o'clock	15:00	fifteen hundred hours
4.00pm	4 o'clock	16:00	sixteen hundred hours
5.00pm	5 o'clock	17:00	seventeen hundred hours
6.00pm	6 o'clock	18:00	eighteen hundred hours
7.00pm	7 o'clock	19:00	nineteen hundred hours
8.00pm	8 o'clock	20:00	twenty hundred hours
9.00pm	9 o'clock	21:00	twenty one hundred hours
10.00pm	10 o'clock	22:00	twenty two hundred hours
11.00pm	11 o'clock	23:00	twenty three hundred hours

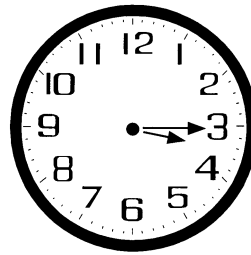
Examples of quarter and half hours (analog)



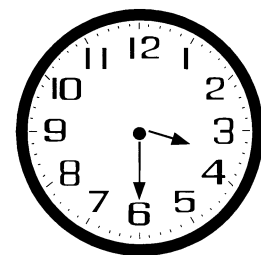
quarter to three
2.45am or 2.45pm



three o'clock
3.00am or 3.00pm



quarter past three
3.15am or 3.15pm



half past three
3.30am or 3.30pm

Examples of quarter and half hours (24 hour time)



zero two forty five



zero three hundred hours



zero three fifteen



zero three thirty

Appendix 5

Days of the week/Months of the year/Units of time

Days
Monday
Tuesday
Wednesday
Thursday
Friday
Saturday
Sunday

Months
January
February
March
April
May
June
July
August
September
October
November
December

Units of time
60 seconds = 1 minute
60 minutes = 1 hour
24 hours = 1 day
7 days = 1 week
4 weeks = 1 month
12 months = 1 year
4 years = 1 leap year
10 years = 1 decade
100 years = 1 century
1000 years = 1 millenium

Appendix 6

Weights and measures

Weight (mass)	Length	Volume
1000 milligrams = 1 gram	1000 millimetres = 1 metre	1000 millilitres = 1 litre
1000 grams = 1 kilogram	100 centimetres = 1 metre	1000 litres = 1 cubic metre
1000 kilograms = 1 metric tonne	1000 metres = 1 kilometre	

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