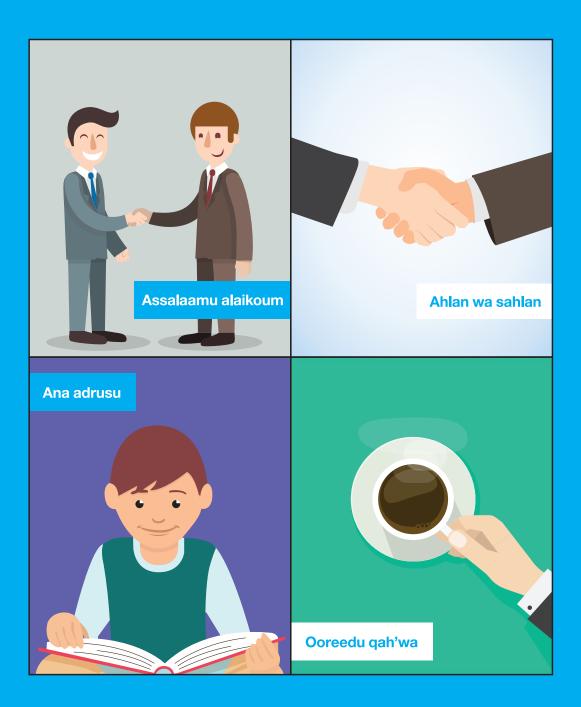
# THE QUICK-START GUIDE TO SPOKELN A R A B I C





## THE QUICK-START GUIDE TO SPOKEN A R A B I C

#### INTRODUCTION

**Abdulla bin Zaid Al-Mahmoud Islamic Cultural Centre** is pleased to introduce this book for beginners learning Arabic language.

We have designed this book as a personalized course, focusing on communicative functions required in day-to-day language.

Moreover, this book is also designed to be a beginners book for self-study.

It is also an alternative method to enable students to learn Arabic without the need to start with the Arabic alphabet.

Consequently, it solves the problem of learners who want to learn in a short period or have difficulties to learn how to read and write unparalleled Arabic letters. To achieve the above mentioned goals, we resorted to transliteratio

(The Arabic word written in English letters).

#### Methodology of the book

We concentrated on Modern Standard Arabic in choosing words that are fairly easy to pronounce and on vocabulary that is used in daily life conversation.

We did not include the dual pronoun for the purpose of facilitating the learning process as we are primarily concerned with the use of colloquial expressions that have an Arabic origin.

However, we added the commonly used word for negation *(moosh)* as an alternative, in order to facilitate negation.

We also included some non-Arabic words and terms that are commonly used such as (e-mail.....)

#### Content of the book:

The structure of the content is based on teaching gradually selected topics, starting from greetings to conjugating verbs.

The number of new words per lesson is limited to between 15 and 20 words.

There are 21 units in the book; each unit focuses on a particular point of everyday expressions such as :

- Salutations and greetings
- Personal pronouns.
- Common prepositions.
- Getting to know people.
- Arabic numbers.
- Serving the guest.
- Times and hours.
- Days, weeks and months.
- Directions and Destinations.
- Possessive pronouns and their equivalent.
- The use of possessive adjectives with (l'nda): to have.
- Past tense verbs and their conjugations.
- Present tense and their conjugations.
- Future tense and their conjugations.
- Colors, body parts and family members.

We hope that this book will help you to learn spoken Arabic and would prove to be a valuable contribution in developing methods and strategies of teaching Arabic.



Abdulla Bin Zaid Al-Mahmoud Islamic Cultural Center.



# Salutation and Greetings



#### COMMON GREETINGS

Sabahul Khair

Sabahun Noor

Masaaul Khair

Masaaun Noor

Good Morning

Morning of brightness

Good Evening

Evening of Brightness

#### COLLOQUIAL GREETINGS

Marhaban

Ahlan wa Sahlan

Kaif Al Hal Mohamed?

Kaif Al Hal Sara?

Bikhair wal Hamdu Lillaah

Ma Assalaama

Welcome

Most Welcome

How are you Mohamed?

How are you Sara?

Fine, Thanks to God

Good bye [I leave you] with peace

#### POLITE WORDS

Low Samah't [M]Low Samah't [M]Min Fadlik [M]Min Fadliki [M]Tafaddal [M]Tafaddalee [M]As'sayyid [M]As'sayyida [M]

Af'wan

Would you please Would you please

I beg your pardon

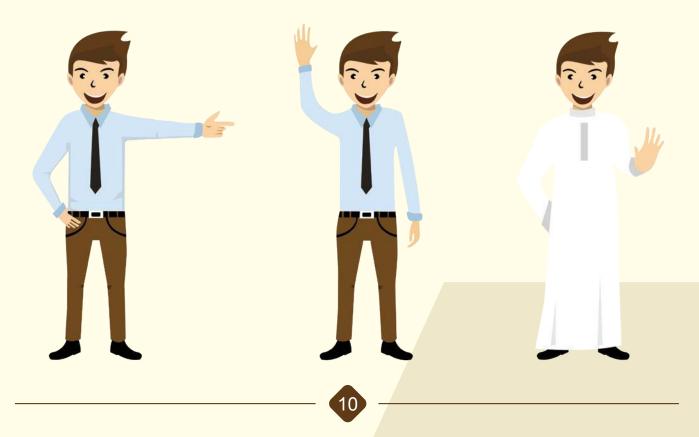
Please sit down Please come in

Sir/Mister

Madam/Mrs

Thank you

Sorry / Pardon



#### EXERCISE

Complete the missing words:

Assalaamu
Wa Alaikoumu
Kaif
Kaif
Bikhair Wal
Sabahul
Sabahun
Ma

Peace be Upon you Peace be Upon you Too

How are you?

Fine, Thanks to God

Good Morning

Morning of Brightness

Good Bye







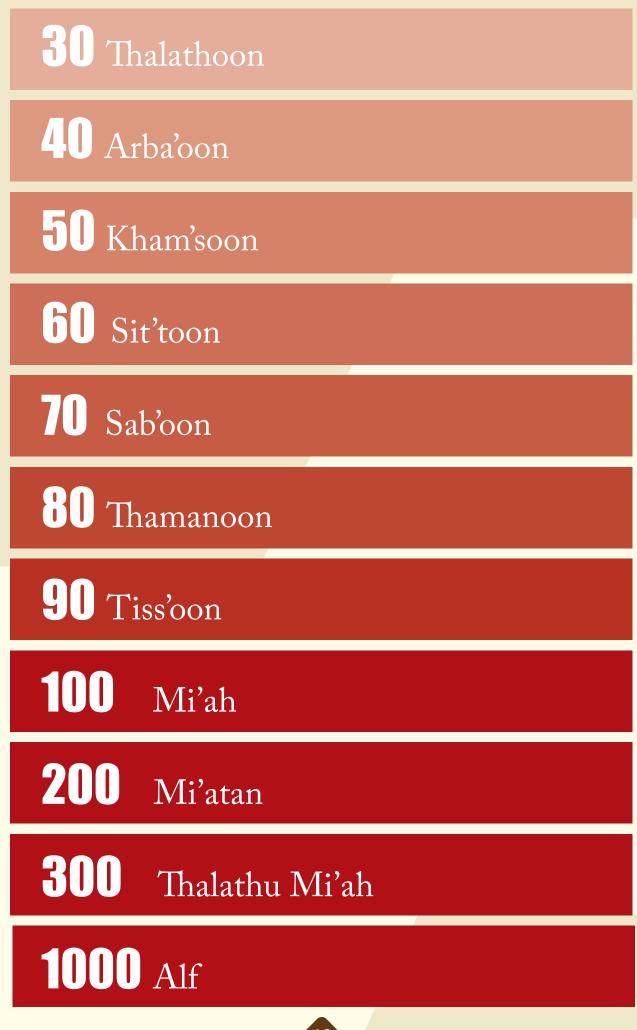
#### EXERCISE

#### Write the equivelent Numbers

Thalatha	 	 	 
Sab'ah	 	 	 
A'sh'rah	 	 	 
Sit'ta	 	 	 
Thamaniya	 	 	 
Ith'naan	 	 	 
Thalathata Ashar	 	 	 
Sit'ta'ta Ashar	 	 	 
Kham'sata Ashar			



# Lesson 3 Arabic Numbers (B) 2 Wahid wa Ishroon 22 Ith'naan wa Ishroon 23 Thalatha wa Ishroon 24 Ar'ba'a wa Ishroon 25 Kham'sa wa Ishroon 26 Sit'ta wa Ishroon 27 Sab'ah wa Ishroon **28** Thamaniya wa Ishroon 29 Tiss'a wa Ishroon





Matha Tuhib An Tash'rab :

Shai, Qah'wa , aw Asseer?

**Sha'i Ah'mar** Sukar ziada / Sukar Qaleel / Bedoon Sukar

Maa

What would you like to Drink? Tea, Coffee, or Juice?

**Red Tea** More Suger / Little Suger / Without Suger)

Water



#### AT A RESTAURANT

Assalaamu 'Alaikum

Peace be upon you

Wa'alaikumu ssalaam

Peace be upon

you too

A'tinee, Al Menu Low Samaht Give me the menu please

> Hatha Al Menu Here is the Menu

Matha tureed? What do you want?

> Ooreedu Fateerat laham I want a Meat Pie

Wa Anta Matha tureed?

And you, what do you want?

Ooreedu Aruz Bis'samak I want Rice with fish

Hal tureed shay'an Aakhar? Do you want anything else?

> La, Shukran No, Thank you

#### THE MENU

Dajaj Mashwi Samak Muqabbilat Khub'z Laham Mashwi Kabab Shur'ba

Qah'wa/Gahwa

Grilled Chicken

Fish

Starters

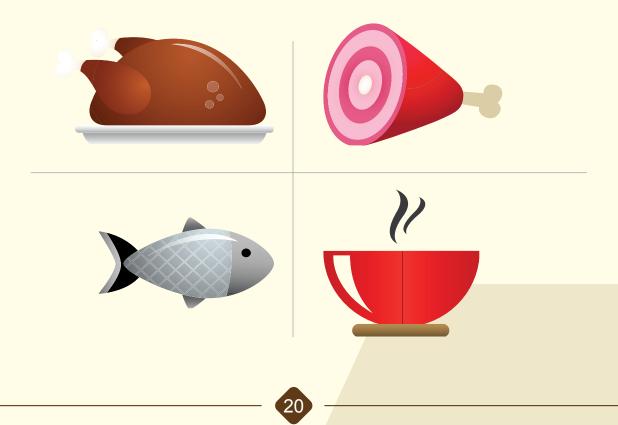
Bread

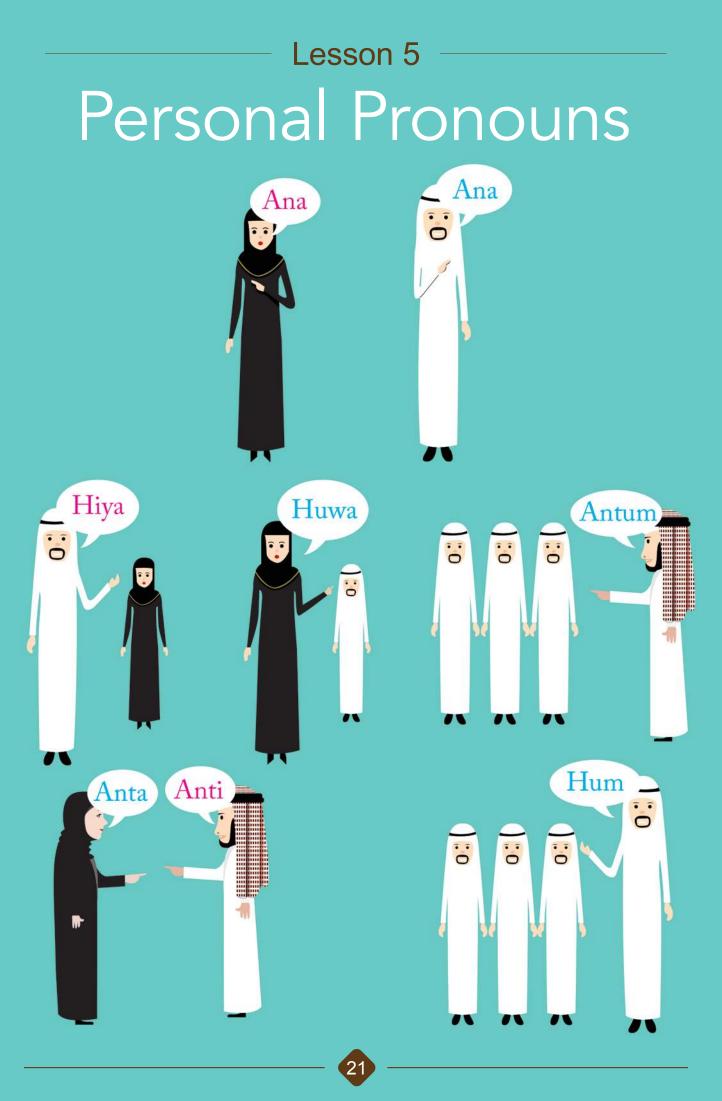
Grilled Meat

Kebab

Soup

Coffee / Arabic Coffee





#### PERSONAL PRONOUNS

Ana MIF
$Anta_{MI,}Anti_{IFI}$
Huwa <sub>M</sub> , Hiya <sub>F</sub>
Nahnu
Antum
Antunna
Hum
Hunna

I. I am You, You are He, She. is We, we are You, You are, Plural You, You are, Plural They, They are, Plural They, They are, Plural

#### COMMON PREPOSITIONS

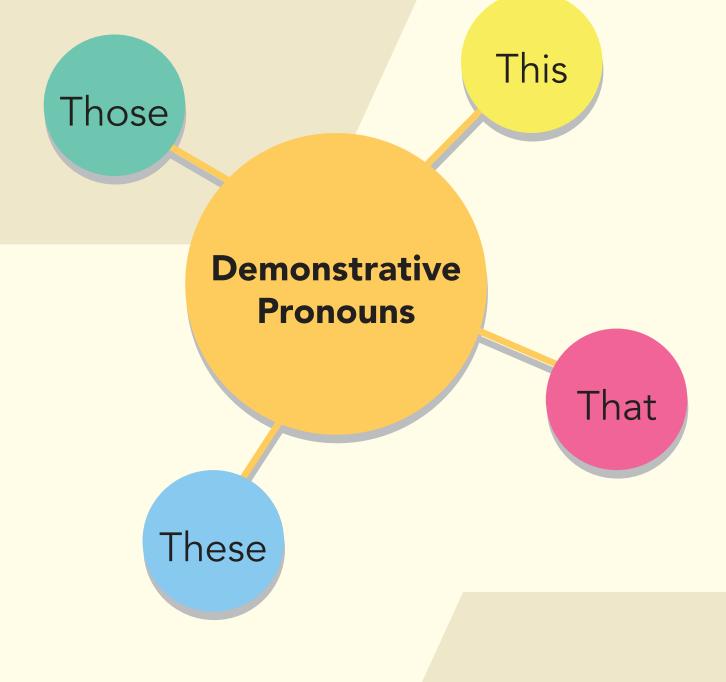
Fee	In	Fee'd Doha,	in Doha
Min	From	Min Qatar	From Qatar
Ma'a	With	Ma'a Yusef	With Josef

## COMMON QUETIONS WORDS

Hal	Question
Hal anta John?	Are you John?
Aina	Where
Aina Anta?	Where are you?
Man	Who
Man Anta?	Who are you?
Maa	What
Maa Haatha?	What is this?
Mata Mata Ataita?	When When did you Come?
Maatha	What
Maatha Qulta?	What did you Say?
Limaatha	Why
Limaatha Thahabta?	Why did you Go?
Kaifa	How
Kaifa Wasalta	How did you reach
huna?	here?



## Demonstrative Pronouns



#### DEMONSTRATIVE PRONUNS

- Hatha M Haathihi M Thalika M Tilka M Haoolaai Oolaa'ika Huna Hunaak
- This is ....

This is ....

That is ....

That is ....

These are ...

Those are ....

Here ....

There ....

#### QUESTIONS

Man Hatha? Man Haathihi? Man Haathihi? Man Thalika arrajul? Man Thalika al mar'a? Man Haoolaai? Man Haoolaai? Man Hunaak?

Who is this?

Who is that Man?

Who is that Woman?

Who are these?

Who are Those?

Who is there?

### FAMILY MEMBERS

ARABIC	MEANING
Abee	My Father
Hatha Abee	This is my Father
Um'mee	My Mother
Hathihi Um'mee	This is my Mother
Akhee	My Brother
Hatha Akhee	This is my Brother
Ukhtee	My Sister
Hathihi Ukhtee	This is my Sister
Waladee/Ib'nee	My Son
Hatha Waladee	This is my Son
Bintee/Ibnatee	My Daughter
Hathihi Ibnatee	This is my Daughter
Zawjee	My husband
Hatha Zawjee	This is my Husband
Zawjatee	My Wife
Hathihi Zawjatee	This is my Wife

#### OTHERS

MASCULINE	FEMININE	MEANING
Sadeeqi M	Sadeeqatee	My Friend
Zamilee M	Zamelatee <sub>F</sub>	My Colleague
Jaree [M]	Jaratee <sub>F</sub>	My Neighbour
Kafeeli M	Kafeelati <sub>171</sub>	My Sponsor



#### GETTING TO KNOW PEOPLE

MASCULINE	FEMININE	MEANING
Ma	Ma	What is
Is'muka? 🕅	Is'muki? 🗉	your name ?
Ismee	Ismee	My name is
•••••	•••••	••••••
Min Aina	Min Aina	Where are you
Anta ?	Anti ?	from?
Ana min	Ana min	I am from
•••••		•••••
Aina Ta'mal?	Aina	Where do you
[iʌi]	Ta'maleen?	work?
A'amalu Fee	A'amalu Fee	I work in the
Al Baladiya $_{\mathbb{M}}$	Al Baladiya 🕞	Municipality
Aina Taskun ?	Aina	Where do you
(**)	Taskuneen?	live ?
Askunu	Askunu	
fi	fi	I live in

### GETTING TO KNOW PEOPLE

MASCULINE	FEMININE	MEANING
Hathihi	Hatha	This is my wife,
Zawjatee,	Zawjee,	her name is
Is'muha <sub>M</sub>	Is'muhu 🕞	This my husband
	•••••	his name is
Hatha Ibnee,	Hathihi	This is my son,
Is'muhu M	Ibnatee,	his name is
•••••	Is'muha 🗉	This is my
	•••••	daughter, her
		name is
Kam Raqam	Kam Raqam	What is your
Jawallak?	Jawallik?	Mobile number?

#### GETTING TO KNOW PEOPLE

MASCULINE	FEMININE	MEANING
Ma Howa	Ma Howa	what is your
emailak?	emailik?	email?
Tafaddal	Tafaddali	This is my
Hathihi	Hathihi	Bussiness
Betaqati. <sub>M</sub>	Betaqati. <sub>19</sub>	Card.
Fursa sa'eeda <sub>M</sub>	Fursa sa'eeda <sub>17</sub>	Nice to meet you

## Days & Weeks



#### DAYS OF THE WEEK

Al Ahad	Sunday
Al Ith'nain	Monday
Ath'ulatha	Tuesday
Al Ar'biaa	Wednesday
Al Khamees	Thursday
Al Jumu'a	Friday
As'Sabt	Saturday



#### PARTS OF THE DAYS

Al Yawm
Ams
Ghadan / Boukra
Al'laila
Al Bariha
As'sabah
Adhuh'r
Al As'r
Al Maghrib
Al Massa
Yawm
Ayyaam

Fee ay Yawm? Fee Yawm....



Today Yesterday Tomorrow Tonight Last night Morning Noon Afternoon Sunset Evening A Day Days On Wich Day? On..... days left 25

## Lesson 9 The Names of Months

January					February				March												
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun 1	Mon	Tue	Wed 1	Thu 2	Fri 3	Sat 4	Sun 5		Mon	Tue	Wed 1	Thu 2	Fri 3	Sat 4	Sun 5
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		6	7	8	9	10	11	12
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	13	14	15	16	17	18	19		13	14	15	16	17	18	19
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	20	21	22	23	24	25	26		20	21	22	23	24	25	26
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	27	28							27	28	29	30	31		
30	31																				
			Apri	t –						May							,	June	Э		
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
Mon	Tue	med	ma		1	2	1	2	3	4	5	6	7		MOIT	Tue	weu	1	2	3	4
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	8	9	10	11	12	13	14		5	6	7	8	9	10	11
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	15	16	17	18	19	20	21		12	13	14	15	16	17	18
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	22	23	24	25	26	27	28		19	20	21	22	23	24	25
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	29	30	31						26	27	28	29	30		
			July						A	lugu	st						Sep	otem	ber		
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun										1.22	000000	_		10.200.000	12000
					1	2	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun		Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri 1	Sat 2	Sun 3
3	4	5	6	7	8	9	-	1	2	3	4	5	6		4	5	6	7	8	9	10
10	11	12	13	14	15	16	7	8	9	10	11	12	13		11	12	13	14	15	16	17
17	18	19	20	21	22	23	14	15	16	17	18	19	20		18	19	20	21	22	23	24
24	25	26	27	28	29	30	21	22	23	24	25	26	27		25	26	20	28	29	30	-7
31							28	29	30	31					20	20			20		

#### October

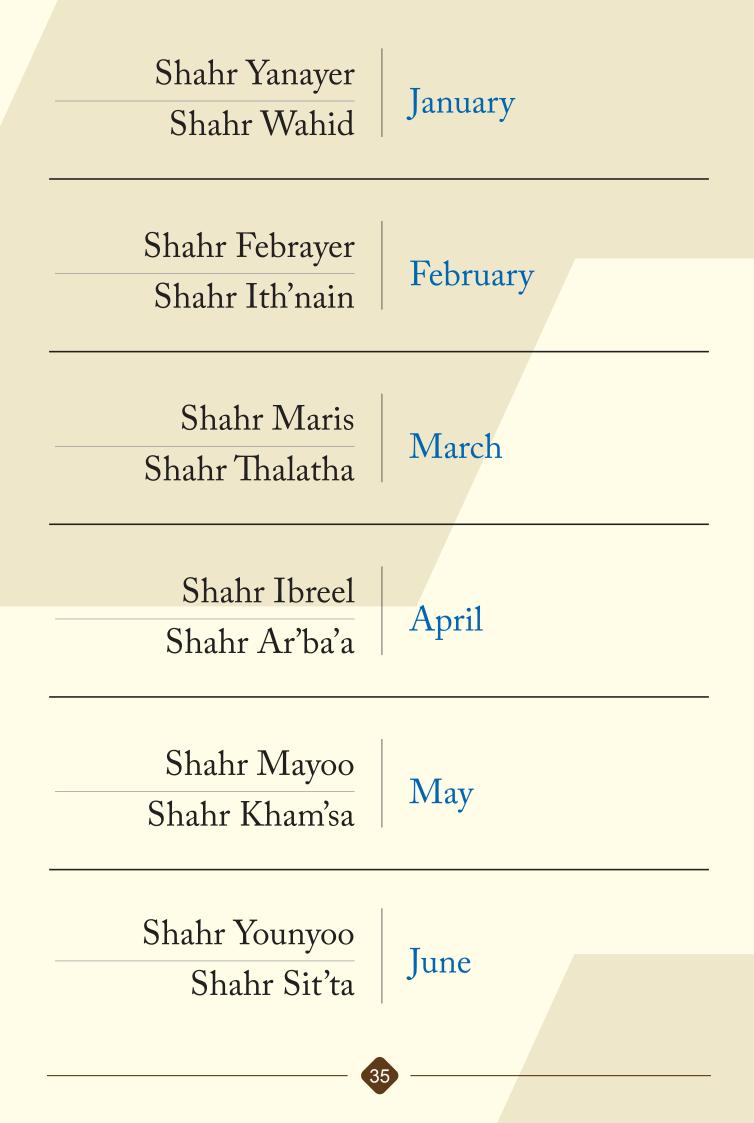
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun 1	
2	3	4	5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	13	14	15	
16	17	18	19	20	21	22	
23	24	25	26	27	28	29	
30	31						

November

Sun	Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	
1			1	2	3	4	
8	6	7	8	9	10	11	
15	13	14	15	16	17	18	
22	20	21	22	23	24	25	
29	27	28	29	30			

#### December

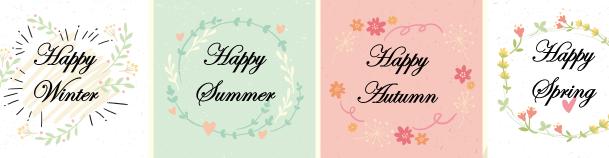
Mon	Tue	Wed	Thu	Fri	Sat	Sun
				1	2	3
4	5	6	7	8	9	10
11	12	13	14	15	16	17
18	19	20	21	22	23	24
25	26	27	28	29	30	31
	4 11 18	4 5 11 12 18 19	4 5 6 11 12 13 18 19 20	4 5 6 7 11 12 13 14 18 19 20 21	1   4 5 6 7 8   11 12 13 14 15   18 19 20 21 22	1 2   4 5 6 7 8 9   11 12 13 14 15 16   18 19 20 21 22 23





# THE FOUR SEASONS

As'saif	Summer
Al khareef	Autumn
Ash'shita	Winter
Ar'rabee'	Spring
Fee ay Fatra	Which Period?
Fee ay Fasl	In Which Season?
Kaif Al Jaw	How is the Weather
Huna/Hunak	like here /there
Al Jaw haar	The Weather is hot
fee Assaif	in Summer
	****oo



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The weather is cold Al Jaw Baarid Fee Ash-Shita in winter Hunaka Amtaar Fee It rains Al Khareef in autum Al Jaw Jameel The weather is good Fee Ar'rabee' in spring What's the weather Kaif Al Jaw Al Yawm? Like today?

Al Jaw Barid Al Yawm

Al Jaw Haar Al Yawm

Hunak Matar

It is cold today

It is hot today

It rains



# SAYING THE DATE

Shahr Shuhoor	Month Months
Fee ay Shahr?	In which month?
	In the month of
Sana	Year
Sanatain	Two Years
Sanawaat	Years
Fee ay Sana?	In Which Year?
Fee Sanat Alf	In the year
wa Tis'umiaa wa	ninteen
Fee Sanat	In the year
Alfain wa	two thousand
Fee Sanat Alf	In the year
wa arba' Mi'ah Hijriya	14

Fee ay Tareekh?

Fee Shaher Sit'ta sanat Al Fain

Yawm Ash'rah fee Shaher Khamsa Sanat Alfain

Qabl sana

Munthu kam sana

Kam Saara Laka / Lik Fee Ad-doha

> Saarali Fee Ad-Doha Sanatain

> > Al Yawm kam fee Ash' shahr? Al Yawm 20 fee Ash' shahr...

In which date?

In June 2000

10<sup>th</sup> of may 2000

Before One year

For how many years

How long have you been in Doha

I have been in doha since Two Years

What is the date today

Today is the 20<sup>th</sup> of the month

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### MORE EXAMPLES

Ash'shahr Al MadiLast monthHatha Ash'shahrThis monthAsh'shahr Al QadimNext month

Al Usbu'a Al Madi

Hatha Al Usbu'a

Al Usbu'a Al Qadim

Last week

This week

Next week

Assana Al Madiya

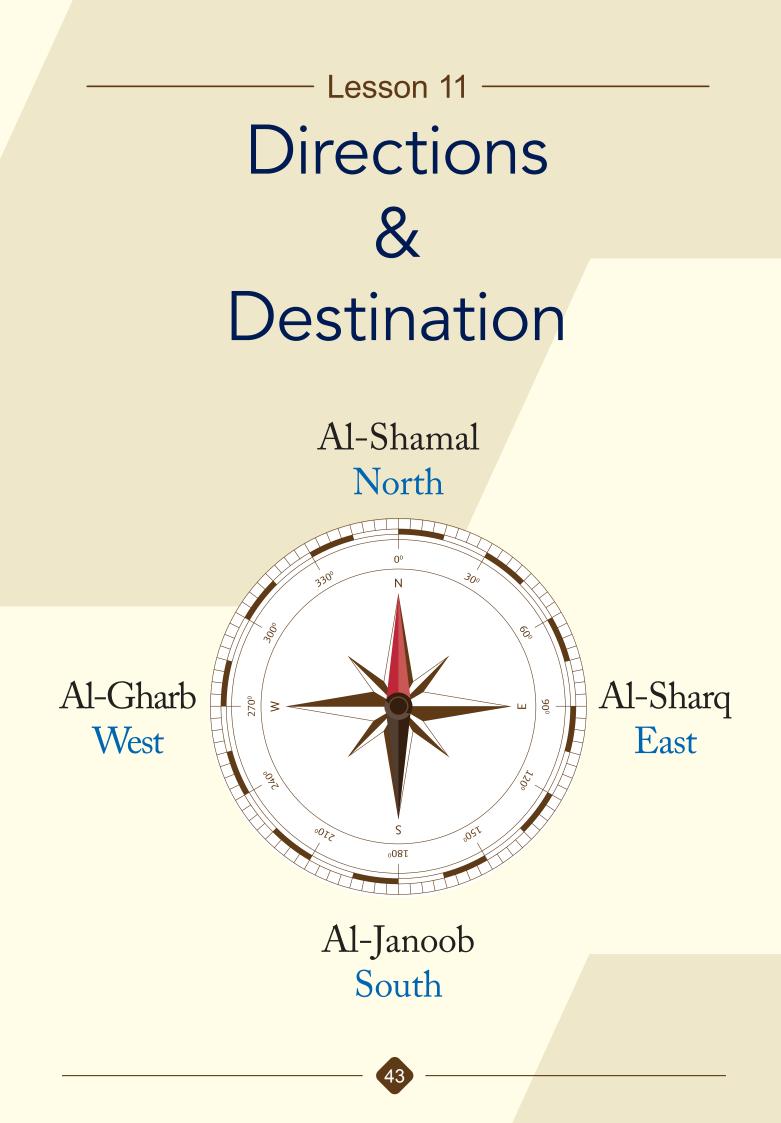
Hathihi Assana

Assana Al Qadima

Last year

This year

Next year



Al-Yameen Right

Amaam Khalf Fawq Taht Dakhil Kharij Qareeb min Ba'eed min Bi-janib Ala Tool Qab'l Ba'ad Ala

Al-Yasaar

Left

In Front Of Behind Above Under Inside Outside Close From Far From Beside Straight Before After On

Al-Mat'am Restaurant

> Mahata't Al-Bitrool Petrol Station

 $\overline{\mathbf{x}}$ 

E

# Lesson 12 Shari' Dawwar Mahata't Al-Bitrool Mat'am Madrassa Isharat Al-Muroor Jissr Masjid Funduq Mustashfa Souq Sifarah

Mahata't Al-Qitaar

Masraf / Bank

Mal'ab

Street Roundabout Petrol Station Restaurant School Traffic Lights Bridge Mosque Hotel Hospital Market Embassy Train Station Bank Playground

Aine Yoojad....?

Where is ....?

Aine Toojad....?

Where is ....?

### EXAMPLES

Hal Yoojad?

Hal Yoojad funduq qareeb min huna?

### Is There

Is There

Is there a hotel nearby

### Hal Toojad?

Hal Toojad mahata qareeba min huna? Is there a Station

nearby





# PERSONAL PRONOUNS AND THEIR EQUIVALENT

PRONOUNS	POSSESIVE		EXAMPLE
Ana	ee/tee	My	Kitabee/Sayaratee
Anta <sub>[M]</sub>	uka tuka	Your	Kitabuka Sayaratuka
Anti 🕞	uki tuki	Your	Kitabuki Sayaratuki
Huwa <sub>M</sub>	uhu tuhu	His	Kitabuhu Sayaratuhu
Hiya <sub>F</sub>	uha tuha	Her	Kitabuha Sayaratuha
Nahnu	una tuna	Our	Kitabuna Sayaratuna
Antum	ukum tukum	Your	Kitabukum Sayaratkum
Hum [M]	uhum tuhum	$\operatorname{Their}_{M}$	Kitabuhum Sayaratuhum
Hunna	uhuna tuhuna	Their <sub>F</sub>	Kitabuhuna Sayaratuhuna

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# NATIONALITIES

COUNTRY + EE	MALE (EE)		(FEM/	ALE) COUNTRY + (EE+YA)
Qatar + Ee	Qatare	ee	Qa	tareeya
Yeman + Ee	Yamar	nee	Yar	naneeya
Min Ay Balad?   Wh		er do y	you come from?	
Ma Jinsi	iyatuhu? Wh		at is h	is Nationality?
Ma Jinsiyatuha? What is her Nationality?			er Nationality?	
	COM	1PLE	ΞTE	
Hal An	ta Qatare	ee?		
Hal Anti		Are you Qataree?		
Hal Huwa Faranci? Hal Hiya		Is he/she French?		
Plural Masculin+	(YEEN / YOON	F	Plural Femir	nin + (YAAT)
Americ+y	Americyaat Americans		Americans	
Americ+y				

# THE USE OF POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES WITH "I'NDA" (TO HAVE):

I'nda + ee + Kitab <sub>M [F]</sub> I'ndee Kitab <sub>M [F]</sub>	I have a book
I'nda + ka + Kitab <sub>[M]</sub> I'ndaka Kitab <sub>[M]</sub>	You have a book
I'nda + ki + Kitab <sub>[F]</sub> I'ndaki Kitab <sub>[F]</sub>	You have a book
I'nda + hu + Kitab <sub>M</sub> I'ndahu Kitab <sub>M</sub>	He has a book
I'nda + ha + Kitab <sub>F</sub> I'ndaha Kitab <sub>F</sub>	She has a book
Inda + na + kitab <sub>M[F]</sub> Indana Kitab <sub>M[F]</sub>	We have a book
$\frac{\text{Inda kum}_{M}/\text{Indakuna}_{F}}{\text{Indahum}_{M}/\text{Indahuna}_{F}}$	You have a book They have a book

# EXERCISE

Hal I'ndaka Kitab?	Do you have a book?
N'am, Indee kitab	Yes, I have
La, Ma I'ndee Kitab	No, I dont have
Hal I'ndahu?	Does he have?
Hal I'ndaki?	Do you have?
Hal I'ndahum?	Do they have?
N'am, I'ndahum	Yes they have?
La, Maindahum	No they do not have?
Hal I'ndaha?	Does she have
N'am, I'ndaha	Yes, she has
La, Ma indaha	No she does not have

# GENERAL EXPRESSION

Indee Maw'id Indee Mushkila

Indee Maw'id | I have an a pointment

Indee Mushkila | I have a problem

#### —— Lesson 14 ———

# NEGATIONS OF ADJECTIVE AND NOUNS

Classical Arabic Slang	Meaning
Ana Lastu = Ana Mush	I am not
Anta Lasta <sub>[M]</sub> =Anta Mush	You are not
Anti Lasti <sub>F</sub> = Anti Mush	You are not
Huwa Laisa <sub>M</sub> = Howa Mush	He is not
Hiyya Laisat <sub>[F]</sub> = Hiyya Mush	She is not
Nahnu Lasna  = Nahnu Mush	We are not
Antum Lastum = Antum Mush	You are not
Hum Laisoo <sub>[M]</sub> = Hum Mush	They are not

# SOME COMMON ADJECTIVES

Ta'baan<sub>M</sub>, Ta'baana Mareedh Mareedha Farhan M, Farhana Sa'eed ,, Sa'eeda Jow'aan <sub>M</sub>, Jow'aana <sub>F</sub> ·Atshaan <sub>M</sub>, ·Atshaana <sub>F</sub> Kha'if <sub>M</sub>, Kha'ifa Hazeen <sub>M</sub>, Hazeena Jayyid <sub>M</sub>, Jayyida Sayyi'e <sub>M</sub>, Sayyi'a <sub>F</sub> Kabeer <sub>M</sub>, Kabeera Sagheer M, Sagheera

Tired Sick Glad Happy Hungry Thirsty Scared Sad Good Bad Old / Big Young / Small



MASCULINE	FEMININE	MEANING
Ab'yad	Bay'daa	White
Ah'mar	Ham'ra	Red
As'far	Saf'ra	Yellow
Az'raq	Zar'qa	Blue
Akh'dar	Khad'ra	Green
As'wad	Saw'da	Black

### EXAPLES

Hatha thowb Ab'yad <sub>M</sub> Hatha qalam Az'raq <sub>M</sub> Hatha jaw'wal as'wad <sub>M</sub> Hathihi sayyara bay'daa <sub>F</sub>

Hathihi bad'la zar'qa <sub>F</sub> Hathihi haqeeba saw'da <sub>F</sub> This is a white dress

This is a blue pen

This is a black mobile

This is a white car

This is a blue suit

This is a black bag

# HOW TO ASK ABOUT COLORS

Ma howa laow'n ...? / Aich low'n?

> Ma howa laown say'yartak?

Loawnuha Ab'yad<sub>F</sub> Loawnuhu Ab'yad <sub>M</sub>

Ma howa laownak al mufad'dal? Ma howa laownuki al mufad'dal?

Loawnee Al mufad'dal huwa: Al Azraq

Ay Lawn?

What is the color of .....?

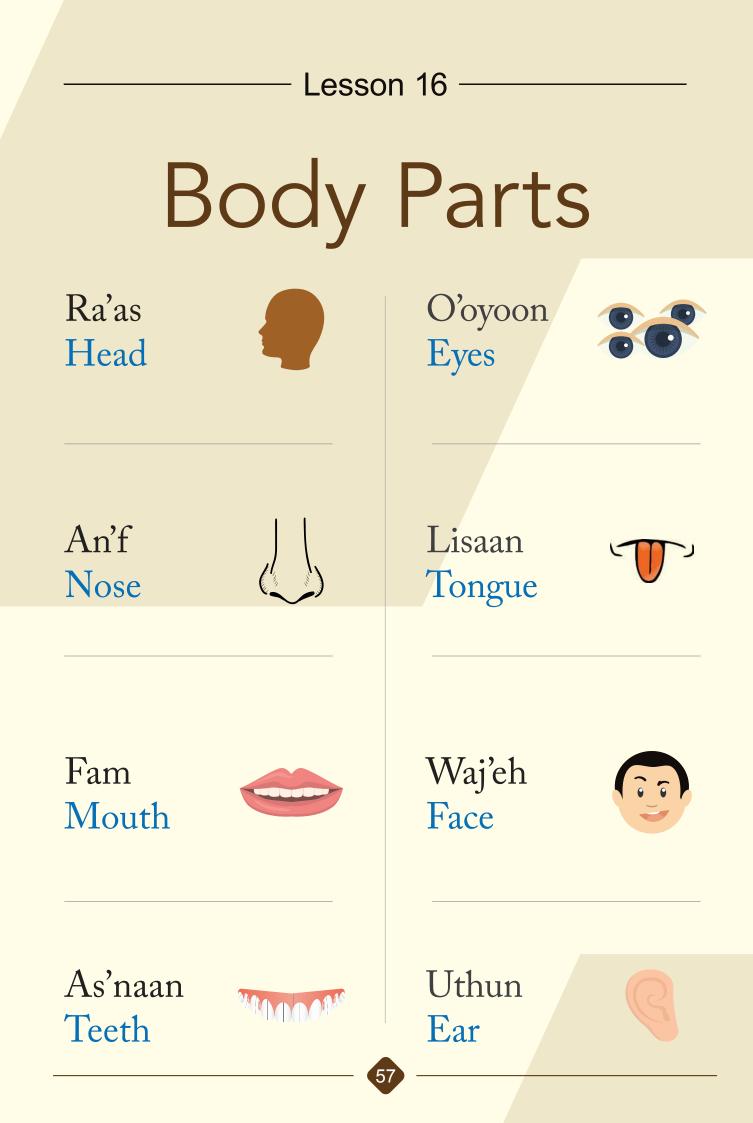
What is the color of your car?

Its color is white

What is your preferred color?

My preferred color is the blue

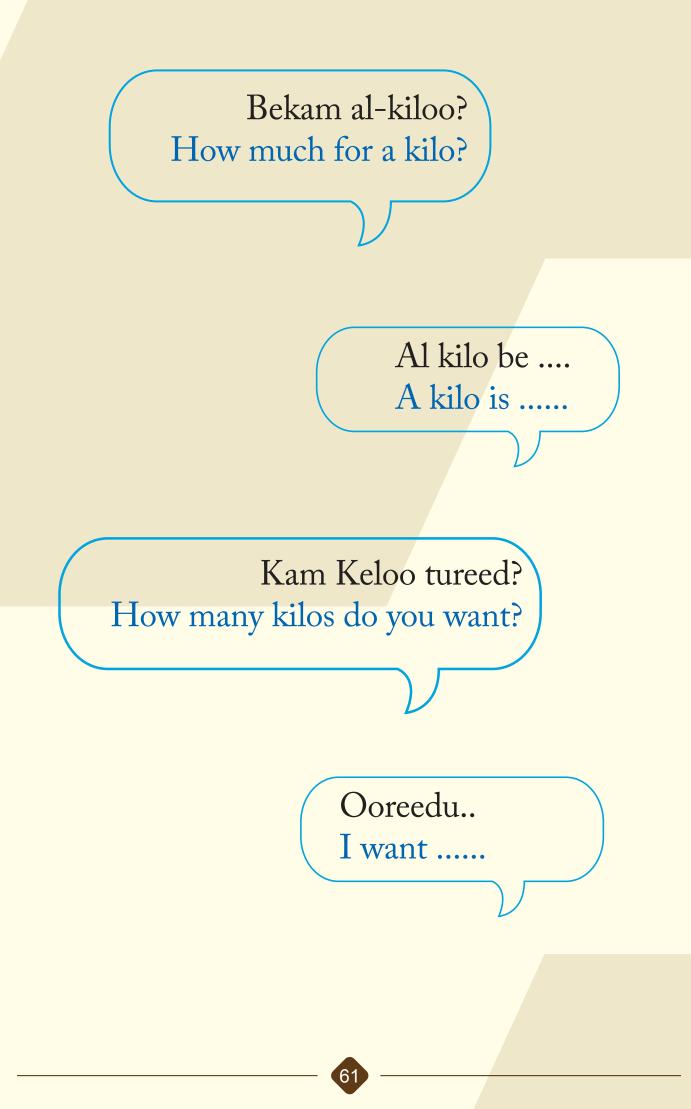
Which Color?













# Past Tense Verbs



# USEFUL VERBS

Akala	Ate
Sami'a	Heard
Qara'a	Read
Fataha	Opened
Aghlaqa	Closed
Sa'ala + An	Asked about
Nathara + ila	Looked at
Fahima	Understood
Amila	Worked
Arsala	Sent
Ittasala + ala	Called
Jaa'a	Came
Naama	Slept

# CONJUGATING VERBS IN THE PAST

Ana..tu MIF/Katabtu Anta - ta M/Arsalta Anti - ti / Qara'ati Huwa - a M/Thahaba

Hiya - at <sub>F</sub> / Thahabat

Nahnu - na / Jelas<u>na</u>

Antum - Tum / Ittasl<u>tum</u>+ala

Hum - oo/<sub>[M]</sub> Saafar<u>oo</u> + ila

Huna - na <sub>F</sub>/ Sharibna

I wrote

You sent

You Read

He Went

She Went

We Satdown

You Called on

They Travelled to

They Drank

Lesson 19

# CONJUGATING "KAANA" IN THE PAST TENSE

Ana Kuntu MIF

Anta Kunta

Anti Kunti

Huwa Kaana

Hiya Kaanat

Nahnu Kunna [M][F]

Antum Kuntum

Hum Kaanoo

Hunna Kunna

I was

You were

You were

He was

She was

We were

You were

They were

They were

# ASKING QUESTIONS

Hal kunta fee'd Doha $_{\mathbb{M}}$	Were you in Doha?
Hal Kunti fee's Souq	Were you in the market?
Hal Kaana Huna <sub>M</sub>	Was he here?
Hal Kaanat hunak <sub>F</sub>	Was she there?
Hal Kanoo	Were they?
Hal Kunna	Were they?

# NEGATIONS..Ma

66

Ana Ma Kuntu huna <sub>M</sub>

Anta Ma Kunta huna'k<sub>M</sub> Anti Ma Kunti

fee al Mad'rassa

Huwa Ma Kaana fee'd Doha

Hiya Ma Kaanat fee Al bait <sub>F</sub> I was not here

You were not there

You were not

at school

He was not in Doha

She was not at home

– Lesson 20 –

# Present Tense



# CONJUGATING VERBS IN THE PRESENT

Ana – a ..... u = Aktubu / I write

Anta - ta ..... u = Taftahu / You open

Anti - ta ..... eena = Tashrabeena / you drink

Huwa - ya ..... u = Yadkhulu / He enters

Hiya - ta ..... u = Tath-habu / she goes

Nahnu – na ..... u = Nadrusu / We study

Antum - ta ..... oona = Taskunoona / You Live

Hum - ye ..... oona = Yalaboona / They Play

### INTERROGATIVE QUESTIONS

Hal Tak'tubu? (anta)

Hal Taktubeena? (anti)

Hal Yadrusu? (huwa)

Do you write?

Do you write?

Does he study?

### NEGATIONS.. La

Ana La Aktubu

Anti La Taktubeena 🕞

Huwa La Yadrusu

Hiya La Tadrusu

I do not write

You do not write

He does not study

She does not study



# CONJUGATING VERBS IN THE FUTURE

Ana (sa + aktubu)

Anta (sa + taktubu)

Anti (sa + taktubeena)

Huwa (sa + yaktubu)

Hiya (sa + taktubu)

Nahnu (sa + naktubu)

I will write

You will write

You will write

He will write

She will write

We will write

### USING MATA (WHEN)

Mata sa tathhabu?  $_{[M]}$ 

Mata sa tarji'eena

Mata sa yab'da  $_{\text{IMI}}$ 

Mata sa tantahoona

Mata sa nadrusu

When will you go

When will you come back

When will he start

When will you finish

When will we study

# HOW TO MAKE A QUESTION IN **FUTURE TENSE**

Hal sa tath'habu?

Hal sa tath'habeena?

Hal sa yath'habu? M | Will he go?

Will you go?

Will you go?

# NEGATIONS..Lan

Ana lan aktub

Anta lan taktub

Anti lan taktubee

Huwa lan yath'hab

Hiya lan tath'hab

Nahnu lan nath'hab

I will not write

You will not write

You will not write

He will not go

She will not go

We will not go

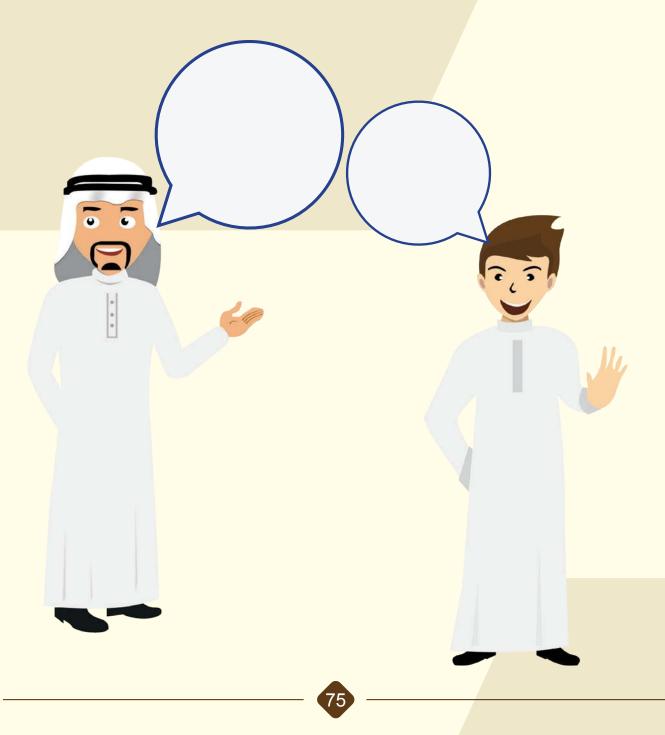


## SOME USEFUL VERBS

Ooreedu an MIF	I want to
Uhibbu [M][F]	I like / I love
A'teeni	Give me
Hal mumkin an tusa'idanee	
Matha Taqool Matha taqooleen	
Ila Aina Thaahib?	[M]
Ila aina Thaahiba	
Ana Thaahib ila Ana Thaahiba ila	am going to
Sa attasilu bika Sa attasilu bika	i [F]
Ittasil bi ghadan Ittasilee bi ghadar	Call me tomorrow

Hal tatakalam alarabiya? M Hal tatakalmeen alarabiya? F Na'am, atakalam alrabiya. MIF

Atakalam qaleelan. MF I speak a little.



## GENERAL TERMS RELATED TO BANKING

## Hisaab Jaari

A current account

Hisaab Towfeer

Shaik

Sar'raaf Aalee

Bitaqa

Rasseed

Ratib/Ma'ash

Rakhees

Ghali

Saving account

A Cheque

ATM

Card

Amount

Salary

Cheap

Expensive



## Conversations





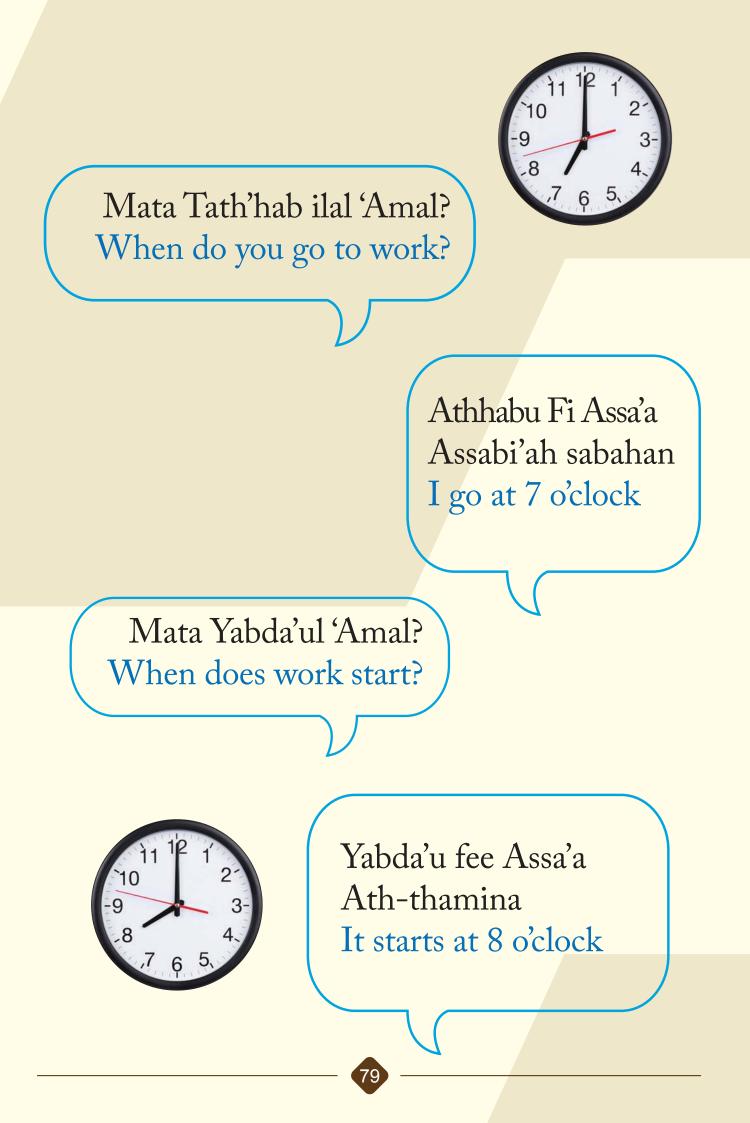


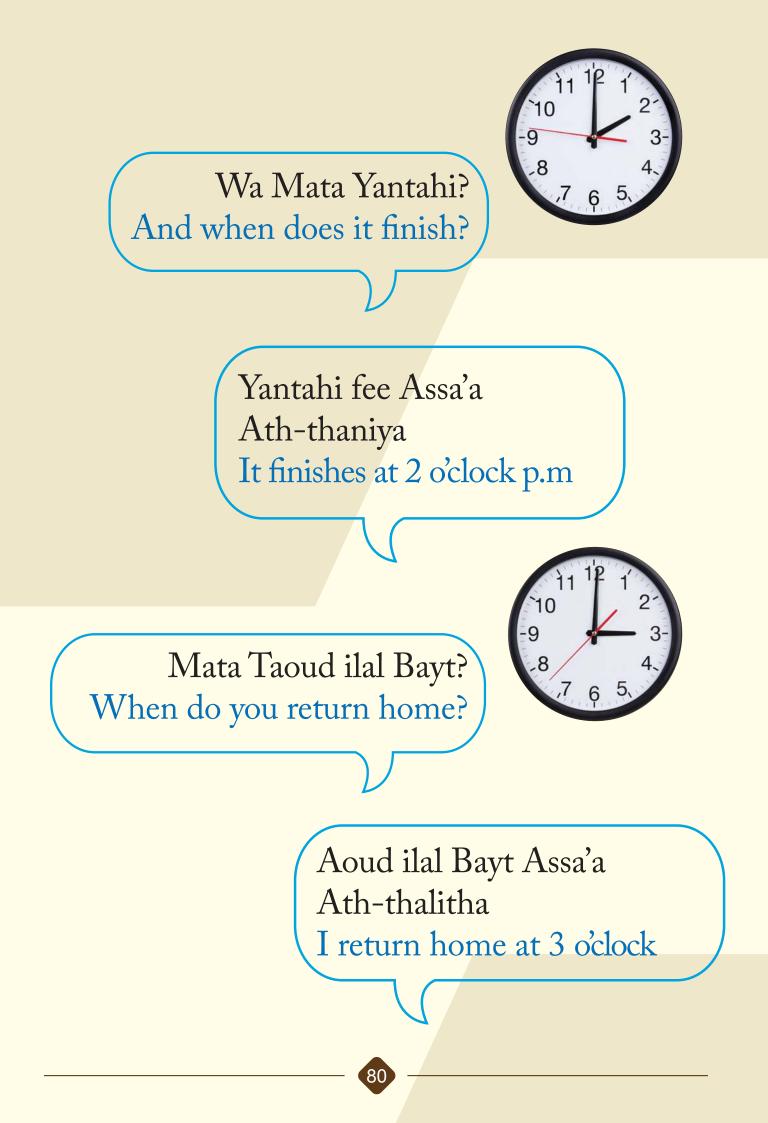
Mata Tastayqith? When do you wake up?

> Astayqith Assa'a Assadissa sabahan I wake up at 6 o'clock in the morning

Maatha Taf'al What do you do?

> Atanawal Alfutur I have breakfast





Mata Tatanawalul Ghada'a? When do you have Lunch?

> Atanawalul Ghada'a Assa'a Arrabi'a I have lunch at 4 o'clock p.m

Fee Al Masa'a Maatha Taf'al? What do you do in the Evening?

Ushahidu At'Tilfisyoon I watch TV

