

FREE ESPERANTO VOCABULARY LIST

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VOCABULARY

-- A --

aĉet/i	to buy	angul/o	corner, angle
adiaŭ	goodbye	ankaŭ	also
aer/o	air	ankoraŭ	still (adv)
afabl/a	kind, friendly	anstataŭ	instead of
afer/o	case, affair, thing	antaŭ	in front of,
Afrik/o	Africa		before
agrabl/a	pleasant, nice	apart/a	separate
aĝo	age	apenaŭ	barely, scarcely
ajn	-ever, any	aper/i	to appear
akcept/i	to accept	apetit/o	appetite
akr/a	sharp	april/o	April
akv/o	water	apud	beside
al	to(towards)	arb/o	tree
al/iĝ/i	to join (i)	art/o	art
al/ven/i	to arrive (i)	atend/i	to wait for
ali/a	other	atest/i	to testify
almenaŭ	at least (adv)	aŭ	or
alt/a	high, tall	aŭd/i	to hear
am/i	to love	aŭgust/o	August
amas/o	mass, crowd	aŭskult/i	to listen
ambaŭ	both	aŭt/o	automobile, car
amik/o	friend	aŭtobus/o	bus, coach
angl/o	Englishman	aŭtun/o	autumn, fall
		av/o	grandfather

-- B --

baldaŭ	soon (adv)	blu/a	blue
bat/i	to hit, to beat	bon/a	good
batal/i	to fight	bord/o	border, shore,
bel/a	lovely, beautiful		bank
best/o	animal	bov/o	cow, bull, ox
bezon/i	to need,	brak/o	arm
	to require	bril/i	to shine
bicikl/o	bicycle	bru/i	to make a noise
bier/o	beer	brul/i	to burn, to be
bigami/o	bigamy		on fire (intr)
bilard/o	billiards, pool	brun/a	brown
bildo	picture, image	bub/o	boy, lad, brat
bird/o	bird	bufed/o	buffet
blank/a	white	buŝ/o	mouth
blind/a	blind	butik/o	shop
blond/a	blonde	butikum/i	to go (be) out
			shopping

-- C --

cel/o	target, goal	ci	thou (rare)
cent	hundred	cigared/o	cigarette
cert/a	sure, certain		

-- Ĉ --

ĉambr/o	room	ĉi	(indicates proximity)
ĉapel/o	hat		
ĉar	because, since (conjunction)	ĉiel/o	heaven, sky
ĉas/i	to hunt, chase	ĉirkaŭ	approximately, around (adv)
ĉe	at	ĉokolad/o	chocolate
ĉeval/o	horse	ĉu	(interrogative) (is it true that...)

-- D --

da	of (quantity)	dimanĉ/o	Sunday
danc/i	to dance	dir/i	to say
dank/i	to thank	direkt/o	direction
daŭr/i	to continue, last of, from	disk/o	disk, record
de	of, from	divers/a	varied
decembr/o	December	do	therefore, so, then (conj)
dek	ten		
dekstr/a	right (side)	dolĉ/a	sweet
demand/i	ask (a question)	dolor/o	pain
de/nov/e	again, once more	dom/o	house, building
dens/a	dense, thick	don/i	to give
dent/o	tooth	dorm/i	to sleep
dev/i	must, to have to	du	two, 2
dezir/i	to wish, desire	dub/i	to doubt (tr.)
di/o	god	dum	while, during
dik/a	thick, fat		

-- E --

eĉ	even (adv)	en	in
edz/o	husband	erar/o	error
eĥ/o	echo	eskim/o	Eskimo
ekster	outside, out of	esper/i	to hope
ekzempl/o	example	esperant/o	Esperanto
ekzerc/i	to exercise	est/i	to be
el	out of, from	Eŭklid/o	Euclid
elekt/i	to choose, to elect	Eŭrop/a	European

-- F --

facil/a	easy	flank/o	side
fajr/o	fire	flav/a	yellow
fal/i	to fall	flor/o	flower
famili/o	family	flug/i	to fly
far/i	to do, to make	foj/o	time, occasion
fart/i	to fare, to feel	for	far, away (adv)
februar/o	February	forges/i	to forget
feliĉ/a	happy	form/o	form
fenestr/o	window	fort/a	strong
fer/o	iron	frap/i	to hit, to strike
ferm/i	to close	frat/o	brother
fest/i	to celebrate	fraŭl/o	bachelor
fil/o	son	fraŭl/in/o	unmarried woman
fin/i	to finish, to end	fremd/a	foreign, alien

	(transitive)	fru/a	early
fingr/o	finger	frukt/o	fruit
fiš/o	fish	fum/o	smoke
-- G --			
gaj/a	happy, cheerful	gol/o	goal (scored)
gajn/i	to win, acquire	grand/a	big, large
gazet/o	magazine	grav/a	important
geografi/o	geography	griz/a	gray
glaci/o	ice	gust/o	taste
glas/o	(drinking) glass	gust/um/i	to taste
glob/o	globe, sphere		something (tr.)
-- Ĝ --			
ĝangal/o	jungle	ĝis	until, as far as
ĝarden/o	garden	ĝoj/i	to be glad
ĝi	it	ĝust/a	correct, exact
-- H --			
ha!	ah! (interj)	hierau	yesterday
halt/i	to stop (intr)	histori/o	history
har/o	(one) hair	ho!	o!, oh! (interj)
hav/i	to have	hodiau	today
hejm/o	home	hom/o	person
hel/a	bright, clear	hor/o	hour, time of day
help/i	to help	hund/o	dog
herb/o	grass		
-- Ĥ --			
ĥor/o	choir		
-- I --			
ide/o	idea	instru/i	to teach
ili	they	inter	among, between
imag/i	to imagine	interes/o	interest
indian/o	(American) indian	interes/i	to interest (tr.)
infan/o	child	intern/a	internal, inside
insekt/o	insect	ir/i	to go
-- J --			
ja	indeed	jen	here is/are
jaht/o	yacht		sometimes...
jam	already (adv)	jes	yes
januar/o	January	juli/o	July
jar/o	year	jun/a	young
je	(indefinite preposition)	juni/o	June
		just/a	just, fair
-- Ĵ --			
ĵaluz/o	jealousy	ĵurnal/o	newspaper
ĵaŭd/o	Thursday	ĵus	just (now)
ĵet/i	to throw		
-- K --			
kaf/o	coffee	konsent/i	to agree

kaj	and (conjunct.)	konsil/i	to advise
Kalgari/o	Calgary	konstru/i	to build
kalkul/i	to calculate, to count	kontent/a	satisfied, content
kamp/o	field, area	kontraŭ	against, opposite (prep)
kanjon/o	canyon	kor/o	heart
kant/i	to sing	korespond/i	to correspond, exchange letters
kap/o	head	korp/o	body
kapt/i	to catch	kort/o	yard, courtyard
kar/a	dear	kost/i	to cost
kaŝ/i	to hide (trans.)	kovert/o	envelope
kat/o	cat	kovr/i	to cover
kaŭz/o	cause	kred/i	to believe
ke	that (conjunct.)	kresk/i	to grow (intr.)
kelk/a	some	kri/i	to yell, to cry out
klar/a	clear	krom	besides, except (prep)
klin/i	to bow, to incline to lean over (tr.)	ktp	and so on (abbr.) (kaj tiel plu)
klub/o	club, group	kuir/i	to cook
knab/o	boy	kuk/o	cake
kokakol/o	Coke	kun	with (preposition)
kol/o	neck	kunikl/o	rabbit
kolekt/i	to collect (trans.)	kur/i	to run
koler/i	to be angry	kuraĝ/a	brave, courageous
kolor/o	color	kurs/o	course, series of lessons
komenc/i	to begin (something) (tr.)	kuŝ/i	to lie down
komerc/i	to trade, to do business	kutim/o	custom, habit
kompren/i	to understand	kvankam	although (conj)
komun/a	common, general	kvar	four, 4
kon/i	to know	kvazaŭ	as if, as though (conj, adv)
konduk/i	to lead	kvin	five, 5
kongres/o	congress, convention		

-- L --

la	the (def article)	liber/a	free, independent
labor/i	to work	libr/o	book
lac/a	tired	lig/o	league, alliance
lakt/o	milk	lig/i	to tie, to bind
land/o	country, land	lign/o	wood
larĝ/a	wide	limonad/o	lemonade
las/i	to leave, to allow	lingv/o	language
last/a	last	lini/o	line
laŭ	according to, along (prep)	lit/o	bed
lav/i	to wash (tr)	loĝ/i	to reside
lecion/o	lesson	lok/o	place, position
leg/i	to read	London/o	London
lern/i	to learn	long/a	long
leter/o	letter	lud/i	to play
		lum/o	light

lev/i	to lift	lund/o	Monday
li	he		
-- M --			
maj/o	May (month)	mi	I, me
man/o	hand	mil	(one) thousand
manĝ/i	to eat	milion/o	million
mank/i	to be lacking, to be absent	milit/i	to wage war
mar/o	sea, ocean	minut/o	minute
mard/o	Tuesday	mir/i	to marvel, to be amazed
mark/o	sign, mark	moment/o	moment
mart/o	March (month)	mon/o	money
maten/o	morning	monat/o	month
maten/	breakfast	mond/o	world
manĝ/o		mont/o	mountain
mejl/o	mile	montr/i	to show
mem	-self, -selves	morgaŭ	tomorrow
membr/o	member	mort/i	to die (intr.)
memor/i	to remember	mov/i	to move
merkred/o	Wednesday		(something) (tr)
met/i	to put, to place	mult/a	much, a lot of
mez/o	middle	mur/o	wall
mezur/i	to measure (something) (tr)		
-- N --			
naci/o	nation	nom/o	name
naĉ/i	to swim	nombr/o	number, amount
nask/i	to give birth (tr)	nord/a	north
natur/o	nature	nov/a	new
naŭ	nine, 9	Nov-Jork/o	New York
naz/o	nose	novembr/o	November
ne	no, not	nu	well!, now! (interj)
neces/a	necessary	nub/o	cloud
neĉ/o	snow	nul	zero
nek	nor, (conjunct) neither... nor...	nul/o	nil, name of the number zero
neŭtral/a	neutral, impartial	nun	now
ni	we, us	nur	only (adverb)
nigr/a	black	nutraĵ/o	food, nourishment
nokt/o	night		
-- O --			
oft/a	frequent, common	oni	one, people, they (indef. pronoun)
ok	eight, 8	onkl/o	uncle
okaz/i	to happen, to occur	opini/i	to think, to have an opinion
oktobr/o	October	ord/o	order
okul/o	eye	ordon/i	to order,
okup/i	to occupy		to command
ol	than (comparing)	orel/o	ear

	(conjunction)	ost/o	bone
ond/o	wave	ov/o	egg
-- P --			
pac/o	peace	plu	further, more
paf/i	to shoot		(adv)
pag/i	to pay	plum/o	pen
pan/o	bread	pluv/o	rain
pantofl/o	slipper	polus/o	pole (as in
paper/o	paper		North Pole)
pardon/i	to forgive, to excuse	popol/o	people, nation
Pariz/o	Paris	por	for, in order to
parol/i	to speak		(prep)
part/o	part	pord/o	door
pas/i	to pass	port/i	to carry
paŝ/i	to step, to pace	post	after, behind
patr/o	father		(prep)
pec/o	piece, bit	postul/i	to demand, to require
pen/i	to try, to endeavour	poŝ/o	pocket
pens/i	to think	pov/i	to be able (to)
per	by (means of), with (prep)	prav/a	right, correct
		precip/a	main, principal
		prem/i	to press, to squeeze
perd/i	to lose	pren/i	to take
permes/i	to allow, to permit	preskaŭ	almost (adverb)
person/o	person	pret/a	ready
pet/i	to ask (for), to request	preter	beyond, past
			(prep)
pied/o	foot	prezent/i	to present
pilk/o	ball (for playing)	pri	about, concerning
plaĉ/i	to please, to be pleasing		(prep)
plaĝ/o	beach	printemp/o	spring
plank/o	floor	pro	by reason of, because of (prep)
plej	most (adv) (superlative)	problem/o	problem
plen/a	full	profund/a	deep
plend/i	to complain	proksim/a	near, close
plezur/o	pleasure, enjoyment	promeni/i	to take a walk
pli	more (adv) (comparative)	propr/a	(one's) own
plor/i	to cry, to weep	prosper/i	to prosper
		prov/i	to try, to test
		pun/i	to punish
		punkt/o	point, period
		pur/a	clean, pure
-- R --			
rajt/o	a right	rid/i	to laugh
rakont/i	to tell, to narrate	rigard/i	to look (at)
rapid/a	quick, fast	rimark/i	to notice
reg/i	to rule, to control	rimed/o	means, resource

renkont/i	to meet	ripoz/i	to rest
respond/i	to answer	river/o	river
rest/i	to remain,	rob/o	a dress
	to continue to be	romp/i	to break (trans.)
rest/o	rest, remainder	rond/o	round, circle
ricev/i	to receive	roz/o	rose
riĉ/a	rich	ruĝ/a	red
-- S --			
sabat/o	Saturday	silent/a	quiet
sabl/o	sand	silent/i	to be silent
sag/o	arrow	simpl/a	simple
salt/i	to jump	sinjor/o	mister, gentleman
salut/i	to greet	skatol/o	box, case
sam/a	same	skrib/i	to write
san/a	healthy	soif/i	to be thirsty
sandviĉ/o	sandwich	sol/a	alone
sang/o	blood	solv/i	to solve (tr.)
sat/a	satisfied	somer/o	summer
sci/i	to know	son/i	to sound
se	if (conj)	spec/o	kind, sort
sed	but (conj)	staci/o	(bus) station
seĝ/o	chair	star/i	to stand
sek/a	dry	stat/o	state, condition
sekv/i	to follow	step/o	steppe
semajn/o	week	strat/o	street
sen	without (prep)	stud/i	to study
send/i	to send	sub	under,
sent/i	to feel (tr.)		beneath (prep)
sep	seven, 7	sufer/i	to suffer
septembr/o	September	sufiĉ/a	sufficient, enough
serĉ/i	to look for,	sukces/i	to succeed
	to seek	suker/o	sugar
serv/i	to serve	sun/o	sun
ses	six, 6	super	over, above (prep)
si	reflexive pronoun	supr/o	top, summit
sid/i	to sit	sur	on, upon (prep)
-- Ŝ --			
ŝaf/o	sheep	ŝi	she
ŝajn/i	to seem,	ŝip/o	ship
	to appear to be	ŝose/o	motorway,
ŝanĝ/i	to change (tr.)		freeway
ŝat/i	to like, to value	ŝton/o	stone
		ŝu/o	shoe
-- T --			
tabl/o	table	tip/o	type, sort
tag/o	day	tir/i	to pull
tag/manĝ/o	lunch	tra	through (prep)
tajp/i	to type	traf/i	not to miss
tamen	however,	tranĉ/i	to cut
	nevertheless	trankvil/a	calm, quiet

tamtam/o	tom-tom	trans	across, beyond
tas/o	cup		(prep)
task/o	task	tre	very
te/o	tea	tri	three, 3
teatr/o	a theater	trink/i	to drink
Teksas/o	Texas	tro	too, too much
temp/o	time	trov/i	to find
ten/i	to hold, to have	tuj	immediately
tenis/o	tennis	turn/i	to turn (tr.)
ter/o	earth, ground	tuŝ/i	to touch
tim/i	to fear	tut/a	whole, entire

-- U --

universal/a	universal	Uson/o	USA
unu	one, 1	util/a	useful
urb/o	city, town	uz/i	to use

-- V --

vagon/o	train wagon	vetur/i	to travel
valiz/o	suitcase, luggage		(by vehicle)
valor/o	value	vi	you
varb/i	to recruit	vid/i	to see
varm/a	warm, hot	vilaĝ/o	village
vast/a	vast, huge	vin/o	wine
vek/i	to awake (tr.)	vintr/o	winter
ven/i	to come	vir/o	man
vend/i	to sell (tr.)	vitro	glass (substance)
vendred/o	Friday	viv/i	to live, to be alive
vent/o	wind	vizaĝ/o	face
ver/a	true, real	vizit/i	to visit
verd/a	green	voj/o	way, road
vesper/o	evening	vojaĝ/i	to travel
vest/o	garment, clothes	vok/i	to call (tr)
veter/o	weather	vol/i	to want to
		vort/o	word

-- Z --

zorg/i	to care for
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KORELATIVOJ (Correlatives)

	Indefinite	Question	Pointer	Universal	Negative
	I- some	KI- what	TI- that	ĈI- every	NENI- no
-A quality	IA some kind of, any kind of	KIA what kind of, what (a)	TIA that kind of, such a	ĈIA every kind of, all kinds of	NENIA no kind of
-AL	IAL for some	KIAL why, for	TIAL so, for that	ĈIAL for every	NENIAL for no

reason	reason	what reason	reason	reason	reason
-AM time	IAM sometime, any time, ever	KIAM when, at what time	TIAM then, at that time	ĈIAM always, at all times	NENIAM never, at no time
-E place	IE somewhere, anywhere	KIE where, in what place	TIE there, in that place	ĈIE everywhere, in every place	NENIE nowhere, in no place
-EN direction	IEN anywhere, to any place	KIEN where to, to what place	TIEN there, to that place	ĈIEN everywhere, to every place	NENIEN nowhere, to no place
-EL manner	IEL somehow, in some way	KIEL how, in what way	TIEL that way, thus, so	ĈIEL in every way	NENIEL in no way
-ES property	IES someone's, anyone's	KIES whose, which one's	TIES that one's	ĈIES everyone's everybody's	NENIES no one's, nobody's
-O thing	IO something, anything	KIO what, what thing	TIO that, that thing	ĈIO everything, all things	NENIO nothing
-OM quantity	IOM some, somewhat	KIOM how much, how many	TIOM so much, as many	ĈIOM the whole, all of it	NENIOM none a bit none
-U person or	IU someone, somebody	KIU who, what person	TIU that person, that one	ĈIU everyone, everybody	NENIU no one, nobody
specific object	some, any	which, what	that	every, all, each	none, no

Note: The "Correlatives table" has only nine rows.
The row for "-EN, Direction" is not on the original table.

Grammatical Endings

-o	noun	-j	plural
-a	adjective	-n	accusative
-e	adverb		

Verbs

-is	past	-i	infinitive
-as	present	-us	conditional
-os	future	-u	volitive (imperative, subjunctive)

Participles

active passive

past	-int-	-it-
present	-ant	-at-
future	-ont-	-ot-

Esperanto Affixes, Prefixes, Suffixes

Official Prefixes:

bo- ĉef- dis- ek- eks- fi- ge- mal- mis- pra- re-

Unofficial Prefixes:

pseŭdo- retro-

Official Suffixes:

-aĉ- -ad- -aĵ- -an- -ar- -ĉj- -ebl- -ec- -eg- -ej- -em-

-end- -er- -estr- -et- -id- -ig- -iĝ- -il- -in- -ind-

-ing- -ist- -nj- -obl- -on- -op- -uj- -ul- -um-

Unofficial Suffixes:

-i- -ism-

Official Prefixes:

bo- relationship by marriage, -in-law

bopatrino = mother-in-law

bofrato = brother-in-law

ĉef- head, chief

ĉefurbo = capital

ĉefministro = prime minister

dis- dis-, dispersal, separation, scattering, dismemberment

disĵeti = to scatter about

disdoni = to distribute

disaŭdigi = to broadcast

disigi = to separate, to take apart

disiĝi = to disintegrate, to fall apart

ek- momentary, sudden commencement, beginning of action, or brief lasting action

ekiri = to start

ekbrili = to flash

ekvidi = to notice

ekkrii = to shout out

eki = to begin, to start

ni eku! = let's get started

eks- ex-, former

eksreĝo = ex-king

eksedzino = ex-wife

eksigi = to discharge (from office), to impeach

eksiĝi = to resign

fi- shameful, nasty, morally bad, moral degradation, contempt

fiago = shameful act

figazeto = "smutty" magazine

fialudi = innuendo, evil insinuation

fikomercisto = swindler

fia = nasty, horrid

fiaĉa = repulsing in any regard

ge- of both sexes together

gepatroj = parents

gejunuloj = youth, young people

gesinjoroj = ladies and gentleman

gea = of both sexes, unisex

mal- opposite

malgranda = small

malami = to hate

malaperi = to vanish, to disappear

malriĉa = poor

malbona = bad

malbela = ugly

malforta = weak

malfacila = difficult

maldekstra = left

malfermi = to open

malkonsenti = to disagree

mala = opposite

male = on the contrary, contrary to

mis- mis-, amiss, wrongly

miskompreni = to misunderstand

miskompreno = misunderstanding

misuzi = to misuse

misuzo = abuse

pra- remote (time), primordiality, remoteness of relationship, of great antiquity, primeval, great (in family relationship), ancient, fore-
pratempa, praa = ancient

prahistorio = prehistory
prapatroj = ancestors
pratempo = the ancient past
pranepo = great-grandson
praavo = great-grandfather

re- re-, return, repetition, back, over again
resendi = to send back
reveni = to come back, to return (intr)
redoni = to give back, to return (tr)
rebrili = to reflect
reverki = to re-write (a book, etc.)

Unofficial Prefixes:

pseŭdo- pseudo-
pseŭdoscienco = pseudoscience
pseŭdonomo = pseudonym

retro- backward
retroiri = to retire, withdraw, retreat
retrorigardi = to look back

Official Suffixes:

-aĉ- scorn, disparagement, contemptible, disgusting, bad kind
domaĉo = hovel, shack, shanty
skribaĉi = to scrawl
infanaĉo = brat
virinaĉo = hag
ĉevalaĉo = sorry nag
veteraĉo = filthy weather
aĉulo = creep, thug
aĉaĵo = abomination

-ad- frequent, repetitive, or habitual action, prolonged action, continuation of action
naĝado = swimming
pafado = shooting
kuirado = cooking
agadi = to act
agado = action, activity
movado = movement
parolado = a speech
kuradi = to keep on running

-aĵ- thing (concrete idea), a concrete manifestation of an abstraction, the external manifestation of an activity, a characteristic piece of behaviour, the flesh of an animal, product, dish

kokinaĵo, kokidaĵo = chicken
ĝentilaĵo = polite, courteous act
manĝaĵo = food
infanaĵo = a childish act
dolĉaĵoj = sweets, candies
sendaĵo = shipment, thing sent
verdaĵo = greenery, something green
fragaĵo = strawberry jam
pakaĵo = package, thing packed
sekaĵoj = dry goods
bovaĵo = beef
segaĵo = sawdust
fluaĵo = liquid
ŝafaĵo = mutton
ovaĵo = scrambled eggs
aĵo = a thing, object
Esperantaĵoj = publications or other collectibles related to Esperanto

-an- member (of a group), inhabitant (of a place or country), partisan, participant, adherent
ano = member
klubano = club member
kursano = a course participant
kongresano = congressman, delegate
vilaĝano = villager
urbanoj = townspeople
nederlandano = dutchman
londonano = londoner
amerikanoj = americans
kristano = christian

-ar- collective, group, set, a collection of like things
arbaro = forest, woods
anaro = members' body
vortaro = dictionary
libraro = library
aŭdantaro = audience
homaro = mankind
aro = collection, set

-ĉj- pet-name (masculine) [truncation of root optional]
paĉjo = daddy
Joĉjo = Johnny, Joe
Tomĉjo = Tom, Tommy

-ebl- -able, -ible, possibility
legebla = legible
portebla = portable
videbla = visible
manĝebla = edible
kredebla = credible, believable
kredeble = possibly, probably
eble = perhaps

ebla = possible
ebleco = possibility

-ec- quality, abstract idea, -ness, -ship
blankeco = whiteness
rapideco = speed
silkeca = silky
amikeco = friendship
klareco = clearness
profesoreco = professorship
moleco = softness
malmoleco = hardness
eco = quality

-eg- augmentative, great size, intense degree
bonega = excellent
petegi = to beseech, to implore
domego = mansion
ridegi = to guffaw
varmega = hot
ega = great
ege = very

-ej- place allotted to or characterized by, space
lernejo = school
kuirejo = kitchen
loĝejo = apartment
vendejo = store
herbejo = meadow
hundejo = dog kennel
preĝejo = temple, church
ejo = place

-em- propensity, disposition, tendency
babilema = loquacious
parolema = talkative
komprenema = understanding
laborema = hard working, industrious
ŝparema = thrifty
mortema = mortal
ludema = playful
kredema = credulous
kolerema = irascible
suspektema = open to suspicion
samseksema = homosexual
malsamseksema = heterosexual
ambaŭseksema = bisexual
ema = inclined, disposed, prone, apt
malema = unwilling, reluctant
eme = willingly, readily
emo = tendency, inclination, disposition

-end- to be -ed, which-must-be-done, necessity of action
pagenda = payable, to be payed, due
detruenda = to be destroyed
solvenda = must be solved
farendā = to be done, must be done

-er- item, unit, fragment, small particle of a whole, element
panero = crumb
ĉenero = link
pluvero = raindrop
monero = coin
pulvero = dust particle
fajrero = spark
sablero = grain of sand
diserigi = to split up, grind down
ero = element, particle, part

-estr- leader, ruler, head, chief
estro = chief
estri = to govern, direct, lead
ŝtatestro = head of state
guberniestro = state governor
staciestro = station master
urbestro = mayor
regnestro = ruler
lernejestro = head-master, principal, school director
ŝipestro = captain, ship's master

-et- diminutive
dormeti = to doze, to slumber
libreto = booklet
laĝeto = pond
dometo = cottage
varmeta = luke-warm
rideti = to smile
eta = small, minimal

-id- offspring, the descendant of, the young of an animal
ido = child, infant, descendant, scion
idoj = progeny
izraelido = israelite
reĝido = prince
hundido = puppy
katido = kitten
ĉevalido = colt
bovido = calf
kokido = chick

-ig- to make, to render, to cause, to bring about
purigi = to clean, to purify
ebligi = to make possible
mortigi = to kill

plenigi = to fill
blankigi = to whiten
ruinigi = to ruin
bruligi = to burn something (tr) timigi = to frighten plibonigi = to improve something (tr)
lumigi = to put on the light
bindigi = to have bound
starigi = to stand (tr)
sciigi = to let know, to inform
igi = to make someone or to cause something to be

-iĝ- causative, to become, get, action of becoming
edziĝi = to get married (to become a husband)
edziniĝi = to get married (to become a wife)
naskiĝi = to be born
ruĝiĝi = to blush
blankiĝi = to grow white, whiten
pliboniĝi = to improve (intr)
sidiĝi = to sit down, to become seated
moviĝi = to move of itself
enlitiĝi = to get into bed
ruliĝi = to roll (intr)
sciiĝi = to get to know, become aware
iĝi = to become by self

-il- instrument, means, tool, implement
ilo = tool
hakilo = axe
ŝlosilo = key
kudrilo = needle
tranĉilo = knife
razilo = razor
flugilo = wing
montrilo = pointer, arrow

-in- female, feminine
virino = woman
patrino = mother,
reĝino = queen
fratino = sister
onklino = aunt
ĉevalino = mare
kokino = hen
ino = female

-ind- worthiness, worthy to be -ed, worth -ing
laŭdinda = praiseworthy
admirinda = worthy of admiration, admirable
aminda = lovable, worthy of love
memorinda = memorable
vidinda = worth seeing
vizitinda = worth a trip
inda = worthy

-ing- holder, socket, sheath (for one object)
glavingo = scabbard
plumingo = penholder
kandelingo = candlestick

-ist- person habitually occupied or concerned with something, professional or enthusiastic
amateur, adherent, partisan
instruisto = teacher
artista = artist
pentristo = painter
policisto = policeman
maŝinisto = machinist
biciklisto = cyclist
maristo = sailor
ŝuisto = shoemaker
drogisto = druggist
marksisto = marxist
Esperantisto = Esperantist

-nj- pet-name (feminine) [truncation of root optional]
panjo = mommy
Manjo = Mary Nenjo = Nellie

-obl- multiple
unuobla = single
duobla = double, twofold
trioble = triply, three times
kvaroble = fourfold, quadruply
dekduoble = twelve times
dudekoble = twenty times
centoble = a hundredfold
multobligi, obligi = to multiply

-on- fraction
duono = half
duonigi = to halve
sesono = sixth
centono = a hundredth part

-op- collective
unuope = one by one, singly
duope = two by two, in twos
kvaropo = quartet
kvarope = four abreast, by fours
centope = by hundreds, a hundred at a time

-uj- (1) container, receptacle
monujo = purse
inkujo = inkstand
ujo = generic container

(2) land, country

Anglujo = England

Esperantujo = Esperanto-land (everywhere where Esperanto is spoken)

(3) tree or bush, bearing fruit

pomujo = apple tree

pirujo = pear-tree

plumujo = plum-tree

vinberujo = vine

Note: usages of -uj- (2) and (3) are becoming archaic/outdated

-ul- person (possesing a certain quality), characterized by

junulo = youth, young man

belulino = beauty

bravulo = brave man

blindulo = blind person

surdulo = deaf person

mutulo = mute person

riĉulo = rich man

drinkulo = drunkard

saĝulo = wise man, sage

samseksemulo = homosexual, gay

kunulo = companion

fremdulo = stranger

ulo = person, individual

-um- indefinite relation

malvarmumi = to catch cold

plenumi = to fulfil

tendumi = to camp

literumi = to spell

okulumi = to ogle

foliumi = to browse, to glance (through a book)

kolumo = collar

manumo = wrist band

plandumo = sole (of shoe)

ventumi = to fan

ventumilo = a fan

aerumi = to ventilate

komunumo = community

krucumi = to crucify

amikumi = to be friends

Esperantumi = to use Esperanto (and to enjoy it)

Unofficial Suffixes:

-i- country

Francio = France

Britio = Great Britain

Bulgario = Bulgaria

Meksikio = Mexico

-ism- -ism, theory, system, characteristic behaviour, pattern

platonismo = platonism

protektismo = protectionism

alkoholismo = alcoholism

magnetismo = magnetism

fetiĉismo = fetishism

anglismo = anglicism