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#### TRANSIENT NOISE SOUNDS

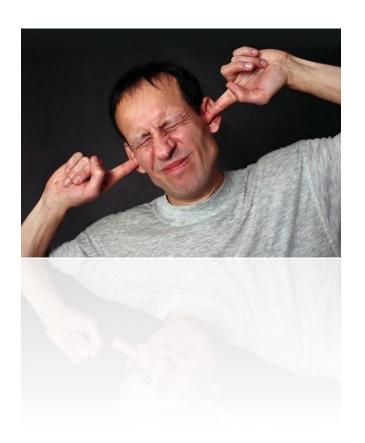
 TruSound Softener improves the handling of sounds that are:

- Very brief in duration
- Very sudden
- Annoying when amplified through a HA
- Difficult to handle



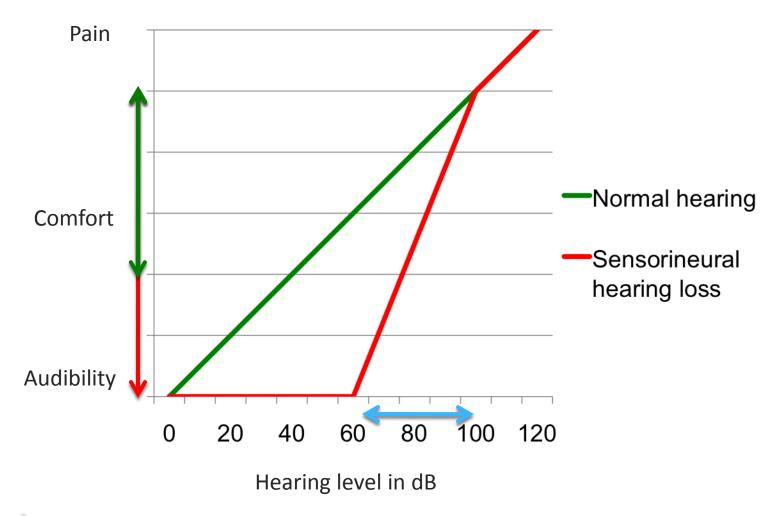
#### **LOUDNESS RECRUITMENT**

- Extreme growth in loudness perception
- Loudness perception may move from comfortable to uncomfortably loud with a very small increase in dB





#### **LOUDNESS RECRUITMENT**





## **EXAMPLES OF TRANSIENT NOISE SOUNDS**

#### Loud

- Hammer blows
- Slamming doors

#### Medium

- Porcelain clinks
- Rattling cutlery

#### Soft

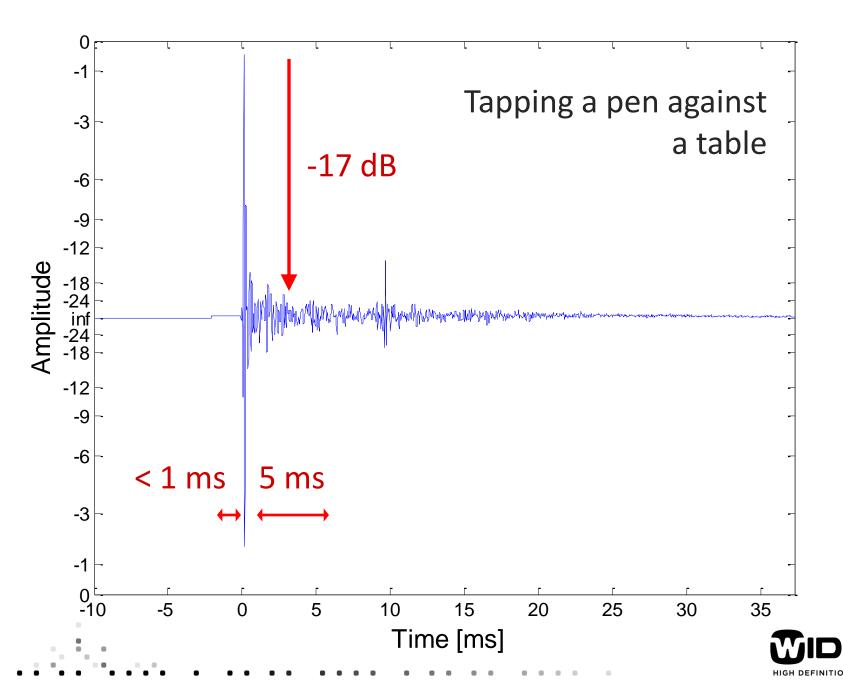
- Computer keystrokes
- Ticking clock







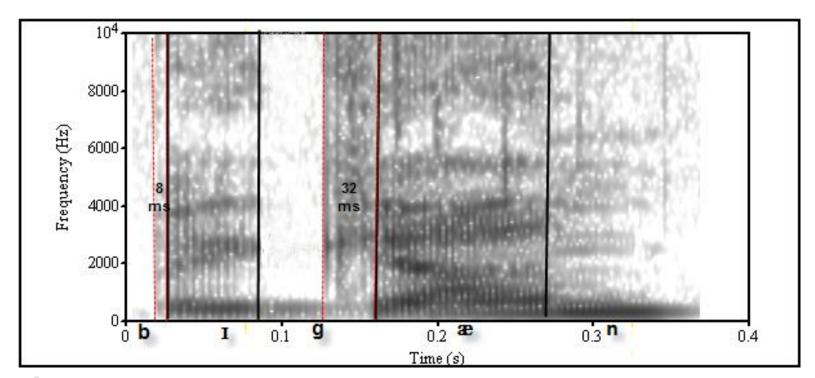




#### TRANSIENT SPEECH SOUNDS

The stop consonants /p,b/, /t,d/, and /k,g/ have transient release bursts

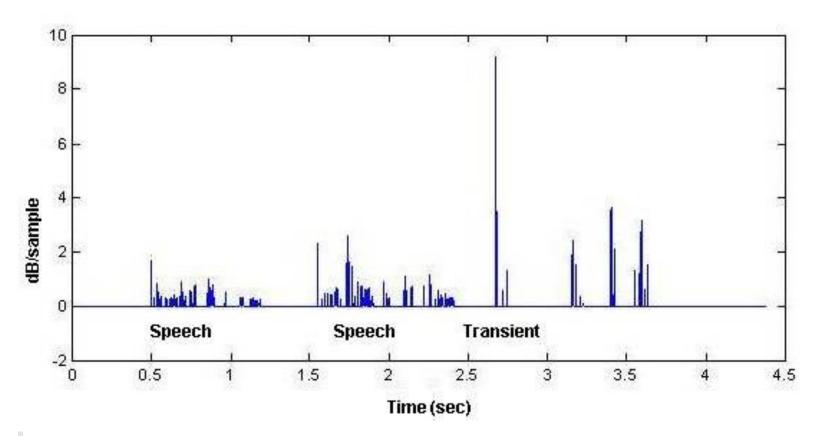






## NO ATTENUATION OF TRANSIENT SPEECH SOUNDS

Loud noise transients rise much more quickly than speech transients



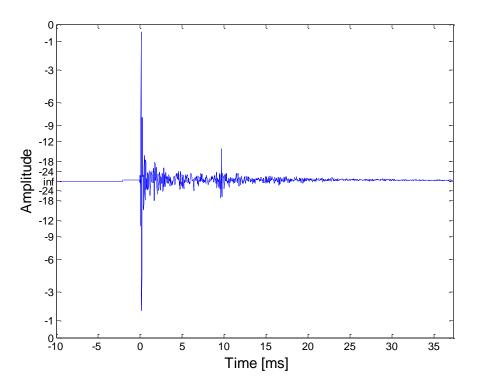


#### **NEED FOR SPEED**

 Transient noise sounds measured in milliseconds

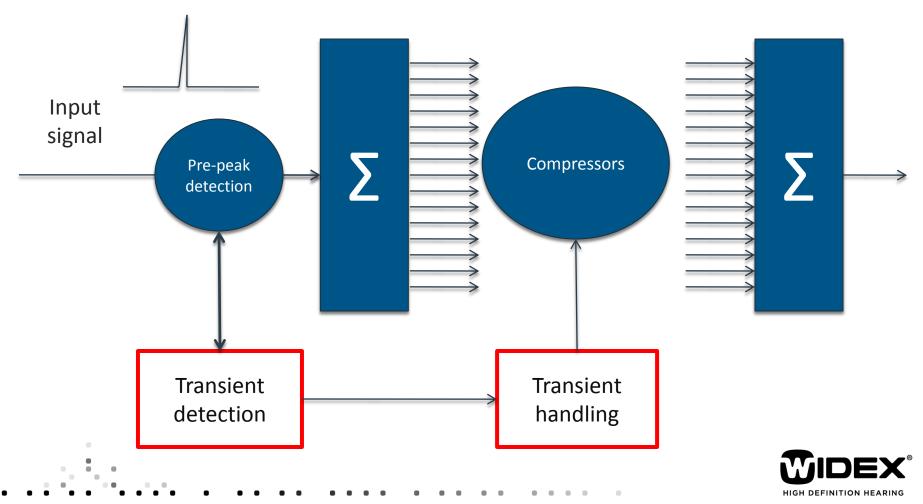
 Attack time of DNR or WDRC exceeds the rise time and duration of transient noise sounds

Faster detection needed



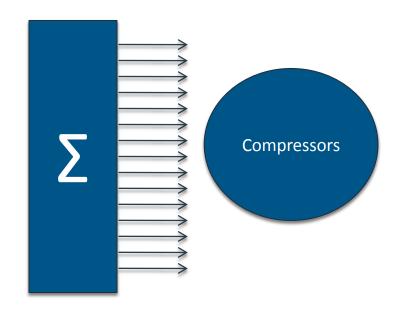


## TRANSIENT NOISE DETECTION AND HANDLING



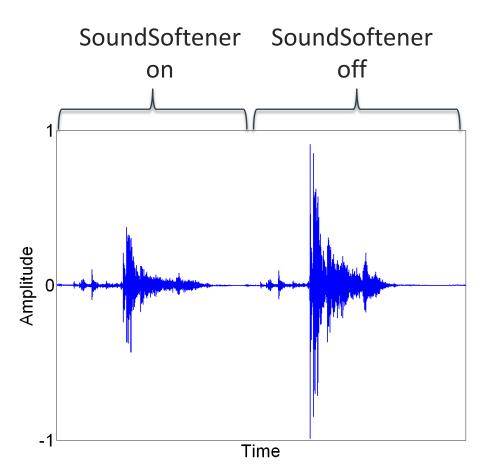
#### **INDIVIDUAL GAIN ADJUSTMENTS**

- Gain is reduced in the relevant channels.
- Gain is reduced according to the individual hearing loss.





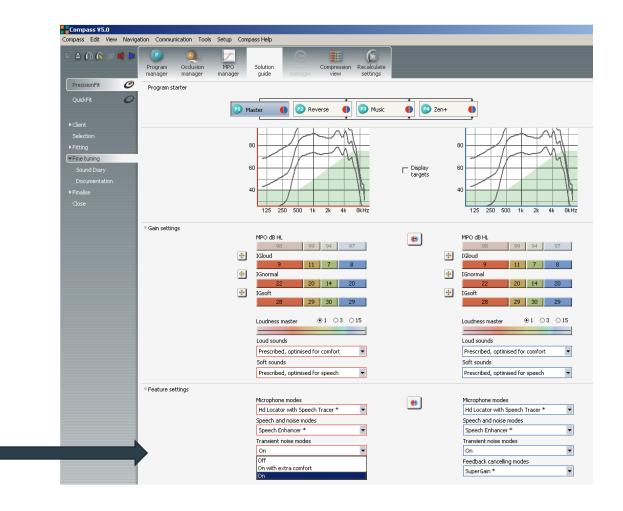
#### THE TRUSOUND SOFTENER







#### **DISPENSER DECIDES**





## COMFORT SETTING FOR HIGHLY SENSITIVE CLIENTS

	Microphone modes
	Hd Locator with Speech Tracer *
	Speech and noise modes
	Speech Enhancer *
	Transient noise modes
	On 🔻
	Off
	On with extra comfort
	On

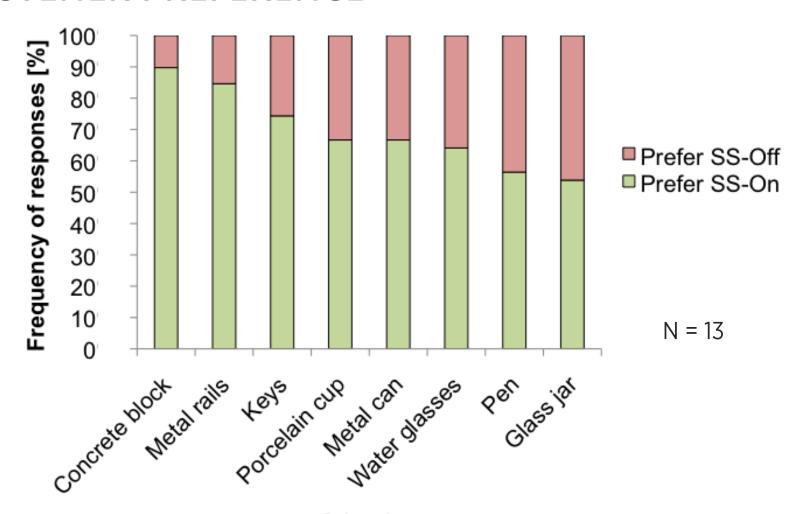


### **CLINICAL EVIDENCE**





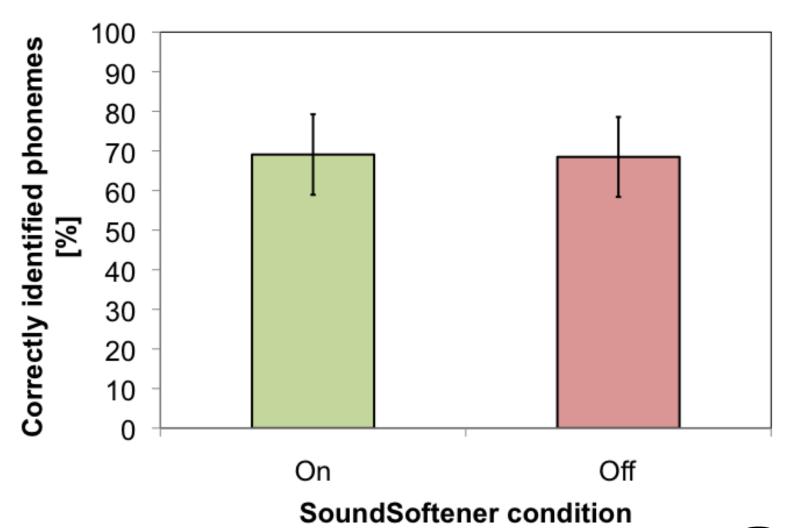
#### LISTENER PREFERENCE



**Stimulus** 



#### **DOES NOT DEGRADE SPEECH**





### REAL-LIFE USER ACTIONS IN TRANSIENT NOISE

# Lower the overall gain on the hearing aid with volume control (VC)

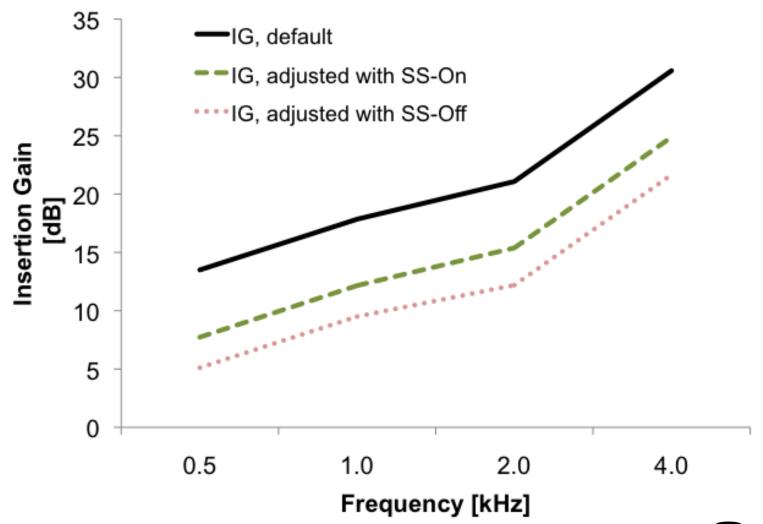
- Lowered gain risks reducing speech audibility when speech and transient noise are together.
- Speech audibility compromised if the VC is not readjusted back to the original position after the transient noise.

## Complain to the dispensing clinician of the transient noise problem

- Clinician can can lower the gain for a more comfortable output
- Under-amplification and compromised performance

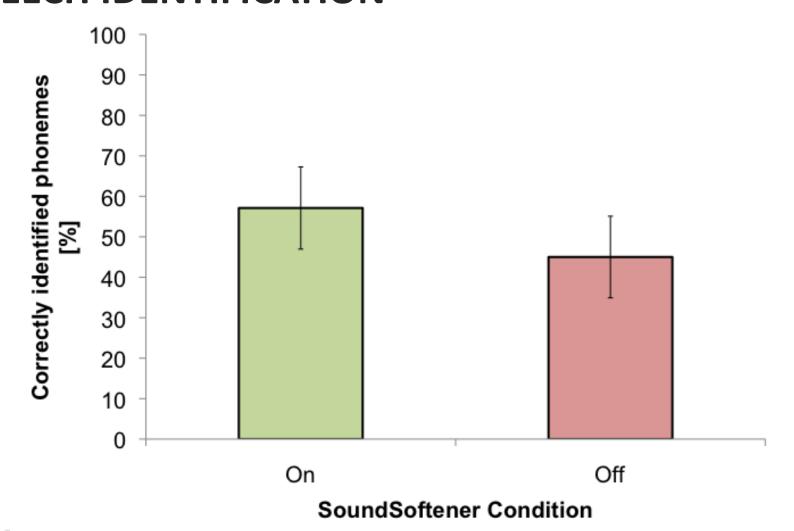


## USER PREFERRED GAIN IN TRANSIENT NOISE BACKGROUND





## EFFECT OF PREFERRED GAIN ON SPEECH IDENTIFICATION





#### **SUMMARY**

- TruSound Softener was developed to handle transient noise sounds effectively.
- Transient sounds are difficult to handle because the are so brief. The system has little time to react.
- Instantaneous gain reduction is the key.
- Transients detected as part of the signal analysis before compressors.
- Transient noise sounds are attenuated never removed. Speech sounds are not affected by TruSound Softener.

