# Can a White Man Be a Haribol?

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Satsvarūpa dāsa Goswami

Persons interested in the subject matter of this book are invited to correspond with our secretary, c/o GN Press Inc., P.O. Box 445, La Crosse, Fl 32658.

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### Introduction

It's important to me to both write without pretension and to discuss Kṛṣṇa consciousness. Is it possible to make a pretentious presentation of Kṛṣṇa consciousness? Sure, if I am trying to show off my learning (a Vallabhācārya's pride) instead of glorifying Kṛṣṇa, or if I speak of Kṛṣṇa without real faith, impersonally, or from way beyond my realization.

Then can you understand why I like sentences that describe things I can perceive with my senses in the moment? St. Augustine said that such perceptions, made free of past or present associations, provide "presages of the Divine." By living with our sense perceptions in present-time, even if what we see is not absolute, we can find ourselves pointed to the Absolute—if that's where we wish to go. Kṛṣṇa hints at this when He describes in Bhagavad-gītā all the things in this world that are manifestations of His potency. Of course, Kṛṣṇa lists only the most prominent features; His opulences are unlimited. The nonpretentious can appreciate weather, lakes, flowers—whatever—as part of Him and learn to become fixed in remembrance of Him.

And of ourselves. We don't want to become nonentities in our relationship with Kṛṣṇa but to exchange with Kṛṣṇa in loving ways. For now, our sense perceptions may remind us that we feel the ache of cold in our fingers or that we are tired, and of course, we know such sensations are not the final truth. They are not sensations felt by the soul. Still, they touch us, help us open our hearts, and help us seek for and pray to the Divine.

Gaurakiśora dāsa Bābājī was the epitome of the nonpretentious. He recognized fakers among so-called *tapasvīs*, but he never became one. Instead he tasted the mood of separation from Kṛṣṇa even as He went blind, wandered naked along the bank of the river, ate Ganges mud, chanted the holy name in his deep voice, and sometimes let out sounds of disgust. He never claimed

anything. Those who are pretentious make claims, explicit or implicit, to distinction, importance, dignity, or excellence. They are, as the dictionary says, "too affectedly grand; ostentatious." One who is nonpretentious simply lives. A nonpretentious devotee simply lives in Kṛṣṇa through whatever he is at the moment. Poetry is meant to capture that state.

A point about the demands particular art forms make on readers, listeners, viewers—haiku, for example: To read haiku properly, a reader needs to actively participate in it and thus help to create the poem's effect, aided by his own imagination. Otherwise, those seventeen syllables remain a fragment of prose. When a reader can't get inside a haiku, he suspects that the poem is a bluff and that the author is playing in pseudo profundities. We don't want to be bluffed. Therefore, most people prefer writing that appears straightforward.

We may face similar blocks when we view visual art, especially paintings that are primitive or distorted. Even abstract or nonrepresentational paintings can give us trouble. We may feel they demand too much participation, something we don't necessarily want to give, because our participation in art may leave us feeling vulnerable.

For that matter, the science of Kṛṣṇa consciousness gives us trouble. It demands that we accept Vedic axioms as truth. If we don't, we are left with a handful of myths and Hindu beliefs about transmigration of the soul. When it comes down to it, it's not enough to hear convincing analogies that explain transmigration as universal truth; we have to accept the axiomatic authority of the *Vedas*.

What am I demanding of readers of this book? That they agree to the mix of Vedic truth, honest expression, and the perceptions of a conditioned soul. I ask readers to accept, axiomatically, my sincerity in Kṛṣṇa consciousness, and to trust both the process in which I am engaged and me. If you can meet that demand, if you can enter my "mix," then I hope through it that you will learn

to enter your own, to face it, and to find within it your most personal ways to offer yourself to Kṛṣṇa. Poetry is not discursive or linear, and it doesn't always guarantee a clear storyline, but it contains the mood of steering the mind and heart toward Kṛṣṇa. It can leave us free enough to become ourselves.

You will notice some poems having the phrase "Alternative Take" after the title. In improvisation, there is no rewriting. Rather, if an artist wants to improve the work, he or she simply does it again. The improvisational poems in this book were mainly written at the same time I was writing *Every Day, Just Write*, Volume 14 and subsequent volumes. In the spirit of improvisation, I wrote certain poems more than once and thought of them as separate "takes." That is acknowledged here by the words "Alternative Take."

# Well, You Needn't (Alternative Take)

Head foggy. Foggy, bump, the funk, the monk. Serious swinging we hear the Word—exquisite Krsna we ride the waves of sound not to gain knowledge for material pleasure, because that's sense grat and we'll have to come back next life, entangled thinking more of ourselves than it's worth. We seek the solo virtuoso sound plain and humble the one that speaks to Prabhupāda a monologue of surrender that faces slam-bang reality without avoidance. One that actually sees. Emily wanted Surprise. I feel the thrill of taking the same walk down the same lanes day after day not feeling I need to chase my mind to a new place as if these lanes

are out of chestnuts.

Kṛṣṇa, I lived through the days of throwing myself at passers-by, begging them to take Your BTG.
They laughed at me as if I were absurd but even then I was alone keeping the beat of love for You alive in my heart, the chords, the rhythms of a hope to surrender.

# Soft Illusions (Alternative Take)

Music means mood and a mood is to be entered whether

slow blues or otherwise music for old time's sake.

It makes you sad enough, because times are sad and rawky rawky raucous rawky.

Didn't you see the
leaves piled in sad
piles of red-yellow wet stuff
and that there was no way
it could be
otherwise?

Only Vṛndāvana is transcendental to all this but when a cow dies there or a pig squeals in pain a sādhu is carried to the river or horny toads are caught by ISKCON guards

while dogs hitch along with crooked parts

the overall sweetness— I don't know.

Vṛndāvana is Kṛṣṇa's land and it has been stripped of soft illusions that would tempt us to misunderstand.

Instead we stay at the Guesthouse, our minds screaming sometimes screams wanting to go to find a place of peace where we can sing Auld Lang Syne—type songs and live closer to those soft illusions where we think we know the way.

# Two Dogs

I went down the hill where I knew
a dog waited. I can't tell the whole thing,
but the tape recorder was in my pocket,
black wires dangled from the earphones
in my ears. A small white dog ran out
and threatened to bite my ankles, but I wasn't
afraid—I was wearing rubber boots.
A bigger black dog barked and lunged against its
chain, but still I was not afraid
those black wires dangling
protected me. I mean,
the voice of Prabhupāda
in my ears.

After that first dog uproar the road grew quiet a dirt and pebble lane that winds through the Italian hills even in cold mid-April.

# Rhythms of Prayer

Before I move into another frame of mind. now, while the rhythms of prayer still vibrate. let me stand here alone and intone Sanskrit, the words of delirious-sober saints who know eternal service so that I too can be uplifted beyond worldly cares, or cares for the lines on my forehead already etched but that have nothing to do with my heart or its hopes to hear the rhythms of Kṛṣṇa's poet-dancing words, to know His mood, to love Him with ahandon. O Holy Name! In vain I tried to enjoy this life and I have simply been cursed. How could I have known those memories would bar me from rasa in Vrndāvana?

### A Kṛṣṇa Conscious Person Should Do More

### Stafford:

"After the chores are done I tune and strum. Nobody hears, nobody cares, and the stars go on."

A Kṛṣṇa conscious person should do more, I keep telling myself, but as a troubled someone said, "I am what I am and I have no choice but to work with that."

It is not enough to write even grand poems about waterfalls

and even when I read, after
each verse and purport I seem to ask,
"Is that all? So what?"
But I keep going, not expecting something sensational
to happen to me, but
just to see myself seeking that Kṛṣṇa
who wears the garland His beloved gave Him
and who holds His yellow garment forward
to beg forgiveness, singling His Rādhā
out from the rest.
She stared at Him and did not drop Her eyes

in shame, but loved Him through Her glance.

Even in deep snow I want to feel the presence of Deities golden within the temple to remember the kingdom of God.

Devotees want to know whether they should stay home with old mothers or marry or enter the passionate world of business and I just don't know don't know anything but this: we should all enter the world—whatever world—where praise of Kṛṣṇa is possible from deep within the heart

and even if we're not free of designations, are rough or ungrateful, not Hindu enough or educated, we should enter a world that reminds us that absolute truth lies beyond all lies and the soul is free to know it.

I'm tired and my mind wants to make a beautiful poem wants to write without caring if I'm qualified, not forced but cutting through to that still voice that prays what it means.

I want to go back to Godhead.

A Kṛṣṇa conscious person should at least do that.

# Pray for Hope

Play while you can, the man wears pants, his brow conceals the words he jumped over to avoid blasphemy or mud. That brow belies the facts of his life.

Steer to Kṛṣṇa and straight truth like oatmeal on honey and the heavy words of your spiritual master. Bananas and almonds for breakfast while you strive to know the truth and pray for spiritual dreams.

After answering letters: a girl at Bryn Mawr wants to become a devotee. A man who changed from white to saffron thinks he should go back to white especially during the full moon.

A hermit girl has trouble living with devotees (I told her that spiritual life doesn't mean she has to become a spiritual butterfly). A girl in a depressed temple finds solace in feeding *prasādam* to animals in a park.

A man in Guyana converts his wife and child

and attends the temple while a Guyanese man in the Bronx can't find work, although he's been looking for two years.

I don't know what I can do the mind and truck spilling gravel on frozen roads but pray for hope.

# It's a Sad Story If You Hear It That Way

This is just a story—another—of devotional service and how it occurred to me while writing. I am a fictional character; I made me up as I went along. This is an artist's rendering of devotional service.

"Okay," says Critic, "I'll sit in the front row and watch the performance."

But it's not like that—a performance, I mean. Anyway, once upon a time I was reading Prahlāda's prayers and came upon a passage that stated that *bhakti* was the only way. Prabhupāda even said, "This has to be understood." Would we be embarrassed to be practicing another "Only Way" religion?

I had to think about that.

Because I am not my body, and that's truth, but my emotions tell me I am, or they at least are quite willing to *pretend* I am—prefer it, I mean.

I woke, reluctant, at midnight, even though that's my scheduled time to evoke. But when the clock went off I was in the middle of a dream about limited warfare. In the dream, the government heads were pleased that only five men were killed when they were hit with the artillery. What was *that* about?

I tried to submerge those thoughts or worries while I read what Prahlāda had to say.

That's the story, and it's ongoing. Sometimes I wish people understood me better, but I'm grateful for what they do understand. At least they know I'm a student of *bhakti*, that I know that Kṛṣṇa is God and God

is Krsna.

I know that there's no point aiming for ten or twenty kinds of liberation

that I should aim only for bhakti.

And so I do I

do.

We should be sensitive to a man's offering when it comes from the heart. (Critic guffaws.)

"No," I tell him, "Eat cake/ be proud/ chant mantras and no, I'm not satisfied with this take and neither can I tell my story all the way to the end.

I can't speed the movie forward or backward, but I can add humor, pull on my pants—and read until I die.

This isn't much of a story. To make it really interesting but not so true, I could fictionalize the ending: our hero goes back to Godhead, or our hero takes another birth.

I'd have to make that part up, since it's not yet over in real life.

O night, magic versus truth the

voice of Prahlāda rings in my ears and makes this timid man scratch out a poem before he has to end.

It's a sad story if you hear it that way.

But *everyone's* story is more or less sad because it's not finished and we tend to stop listening in the middle.

### Soul Revival

Soul revival—hope

What do I say?

love offered to guru and Kṛṣṇa. This
love I want to feel. For the Lord.
That's the purpose of liturgy—group prayer meant to drive
you to
private. Even secular men can pray if they allow themselves
to feel.
"Can a white man be a Haribol?"
That's what the kid—black Guyanese—asked the world
taunting from his black nation
riding on a ferryboat. He saw
a whitey tired out.
That Jesse Jackson said, "We
picked cotton for you

Ball and groove, I'm
listening, feeling deep in my soul,
daring
to be awake to
return to something so precious and
I want to be contagious.
O Kṛṣṇa, my heart is warmed at this instant in my life
how You go over that sweet tune.

and now we will run the country for you!"

### Don't Retire Now

What is clever? What is acceptable anger?
What is right for me? What will look good? Can I make a joke? Am I entitled?
Should I be ashamed? (Of America?)
Should I preach like Nārada Muni and declare it a mirage?
Where is God? Which page and chapter of Śrīmad-Bhāgavatam?
What is the Bible? The Koran?
(Did you ever read them?)
What do you know?

Can you put these questions aside and tell what you saw and felt a slice? Two cats, one black, one black-white sitting peacefully and close together on a morning patio—don't tell me it's a lie because I saw it. And barking dogs. The small one knows exactly how far it can go and when to back down.

We can learn a lot by watching dogs.

Hidden away in a heart, Raghunātha dāsa Gosvāmī leans on his hand and Rūpa Gosvāmī chants *japa* under a *kadamba* tree.

Rādhā and Śyāma look my way and yours, the gurus in *paramparā* in Bengali colors so rich seeing them is like entering a rice field at full flood.

Prabhupāda in his rocking chair, pausing, protects me.

I want his shelter I need his shelter. I'm getting old.

Too much youthful energy bewilders me, bores me. A pond with minnows in it.

O Prabhupāda, you didn't leave us to grow old under the clouds. You wanted us to do as you did, to travel by planes even if it was bad for our health and to use our life's blood to serve others to be truly anyābhilaṣita-śūnyam.

Come on, old man,

and remember Prabhupāda who came down from Goloka. Don't retire now.

# Women of the Veil (Alternative Take)

Stopwatch—I use one to time my rounds, not really seeking speed but I race a round, then forget it.

I go my way.

contended with?

No more time—I gave up so much for Kṛṣṇa in all things. Ironic now that my life is so quiet despite the dissonance of art.

Read Merton and the phrase,

"Women of the Veil."

What does it mean? Nuns or just the opposite?

It means lonely notes here and
there and me happy it's mid-October
so I can feel grateful for a day
like no other.

Prabhupāda, what does it take to sustain
this Kṛṣṇa conscious life?

Look at those young men with outlooks different from mine.
Are they showing off or are they simply friends, their
intellects and bodies and futures and parents all still to be

### Lucky

I was lucky to get in at the beginning.

Swami was there and I liked it. I had a bass fiddle and left it at the front of the store. They sold it.

I gave away stuff and entered the door naked, you could say, but covered.

Now I'm better? I'm hurrying this up while we don't make pancakes but simple porridge.

O disciples—you belong to God and Swami. I can only help you in my simple way to tell you God—Hare Kṛṣṇa chanting is good.

# Offering of Blue

I want Kṛṣṇa to be pleased with a blue offering—
I mean
I showed it to a prof
who was a sannyāsī but he only furrowed his brow not quite sure what I was getting at. I saw
I didn't want to share my secret so openly.

But I told another friend that friends are like this protect one another's solitude (Rilke).

Gone are the days when I would go all out, diving headlong into lyrical romance, romancing lyrics, not containing anything reducing anything over the moon in love, love love with genius poetic such love was grand.

Remembering running off the "Sara News"

late at night on the mimeograph machine all alone, the phonograph playing "Chasin' the Trane"—
me breaking apart, meeting chaos
and the end of it.

The end.

Kṛṣṇa, Lord of all blue things,
please accept my offering of solitude.

## Body and Soul

"Body and Soul" is a favorite tune of jazzmen. Hawkins played it, they say, and it was never the same. Well, here I am, prepared to do the work of my master and get deep into my heart. Our feelings tend to be so delicate they barely stand looking at.

A piano alone can make us forget all our troubles. We can put aside the pain and listen. Every guy who plays like this in a bar, while people drink amid the noise and trash and try to ease the day's grind—we can put down *that* piano playing,

but it functions to bring ease to the suffering. We call them demons or fools then turn to our own distractions.

Moonlight. The love affair of a devotee with God. Dear Lord, You are so close to us Your music fills our blood and pounds through our veins and even when we forget You we can hear the source of our lives beating inside us.

# Too Young to Be Steady

in Kṛṣṇa consciousness—fanatics they considered us and that may have been true but they were wrong about the other part—that we wouldn't be steady and that we were too young.

Oh, we were foolish and too young to know better or what to expect from ourselves our Movement our ideals those tall orders we received and worshiped from our beautiful brown-skinned mentor from India

They said we were too young to be steady

We told him we would serve him forever, and perhaps we still will—we promised, after all, to give up everything for him and what's ours was his, what's his, ours.

We would sound off the Kṛṣṇa conscious cannon in millions of cities—whatever he wanted us to do.

Our youth was our asset. He promised us that we'd attain the love supreme.

Of course, our youth prevented us from knowing about Black Panthers and panes of glass broken in our faces and the fear. We didn't know ISKCON would lose its potency when it seemed so potential.

We're older and wiser now, still blessed by guru, going steady with a master who loved us then and loves us more now that we have faltered and gone wrong but not left him.

### Dear Friends

I'm writing this letter to you while leaning back on a rock, my rubber rain gear keeping me dry even in this cold, wet bog land in Ireland. It's late October, and I'm in the hills of this poor, rural country. Nobody around for miles but the sheep. The ferns and other bushes are now brown, but the grass in Ireland is always green. It's 7:30 in the morning, and the sky has lost most of its grayness.

I have chanted sixteen rounds so far today, and I'm sitting here, wondering what it is I would like to say. I always have to think about whether or not to communicate when I'm out here, because thinking of speaking always creates a tension between wanting to communicate and the desire to enter a deeper communion with Kṛṣṇa alone. Although I feel this tension constantly, I know myself well enough to say that no matter how alone I am, sooner or later I will want to retrieve something from my experience and share it with others. Because that's what Prabhupada wanted of me—of all of us. We are preachers. Therefore, if I share the benefits of solitude for a contemplative Kṛṣṇa conscious life, I am reconciled as a preacher.

As I write, I see three sheep walking down the hill into the valley below. I can't hear them, but I see their innocent white bodies moving down a path into another pasture. It's somehow a beautiful sight. Kṛṣṇa's creation bears a resemblance to Himself in a sense, and to our original home in Goloka Vṛndāvana. Rosy clouds remind us of Goloka, and birds here make us think of birds there.

The only thing missing in this world is the revelation of Kṛṣṇa and the transformation that comes about in everything when He is directly present. If it were Kṛṣṇa walking down that path barefoot, playing His flute, with boys running on all sides and calves and cows gamboling, I wouldn't be sitting here leaning against a stone. I would run to join Him, to serve Him. If I could see Him, it would mean I was completely purified and not some lone philosopher. Everything in this world speaks to us about the necessity to become fully Kṛṣṇa conscious. This world lives in separation from Kṛṣṇa.

# A Piece of India (Alternative Take)

I'm writing in the *gośala* to the beat of cows being wildly milked their calves tied nearby, my senses capture a piece of India,

Vraja—we call it the Kṛṣṇa conscious fountain of youth—but when I really do remember Vṛndāvana, being there
I mean, I remember that perfume salesman begging me for baksheesh

and a mouse coming out from behind my dictionary. I lit my candle anyway.

Why did I turn down that devotee? I couldn't trust him.
Why did I say I have a headache?
Because it always seemed to be true.

O rural pen, I no longer want to run down hallways of a sterile life. I want to have courage to live and paint even from a poor house because artists aren't supposed to be afraid of anything. I nurse my head in private then trip down the stairs holding my daṇḍa behind a face showing surprise that I didn't go for a swim in the Yamunā.

They said I gave an all right class, but anyone could have done it. That's the truth of me in Vṛndāvana.

Now calm down and confess. I sat quiet and coughed a little the slightest disturbance I noted with a Geiger counter and cried tears for the earnest poet of private Kārttika and prayed to never venture into an Irish town but always to live on my own with a few devotees on Kṛṣṇa's brown earth that land He lifted and where *bhajanas* play again and again.

## The Source of Mercy

The rain was delicious as it splashed in my face, so much so that I stopped walking and let it refresh me. I looked down the empty road, saw gray clouds weighing down the hill and enjoyed it—enjoyed my wet, rain-resistant coat and pants, the sound of my boots on wet gravel, and later, the coming inside for tea and the prayers of Narottama.

The fact is I often can't read, can't relate to the flowery language of translated Bengali, have no relationship with Narottama's spiritual yearnings, but still he is the source, through Prabhupāda, of all the expression I could ever wish to make. That's why the best part of the walk wasn't the rain or the fresh-opened foxgloves but the thoughts and prayers the rain induced of the Lord and my spiritual master.

I begged Prabhupāda and Narottama for mercy, prayed aloud the *guru-gāyatrī*, the *sannyāsa-mantra*, resolved to repeat mantras and prayers

and to never forget the source of mercy in my life. I never want to divorce myself from that, or forget the hankering that comes when I remember, and I only wish I could pray as I'd like to.

## Holy Kārttika (Alternative Take)

Holy Kārttika so sashay onto a dance floor with a pretty girl. Oh no, step on her toes—too many shattered romances I wonder how anyone survives.

E. B. White once told how he couldn't dance but held his girl nervously, sweatily, his dream girl with the pimples, him feckless the romance mostly in his mind.

I suffered through that too—those high school dances with bands playing romantic music crepe paper sagging from the ceiling—but I've told it all before.

And how Trane and yours truly discovered all the romance of material life celebrated joy of matter but got lost and thought to pray to God because God so loved the world He gave us Himself as Lord Caitanya gave us Śrīla Prabhupāda gave us chanting beads to take us beyond all dance floors in this world—a love supreme.

Trane had an amazing lip a

horn of plenty and he evolved both style and theology into a driving force of formless art and love of God.

He played his evolution for nightclub audiences, all of whom were suffering.

"I want to talk about you," he said.

O Kṛṣṇa, with or without rhythm we all Godbrothers ask to be honestly committed admitted in an age where prayer is hard and we pray not to be left behind.

We pray to not stand alone before You but connected to our Prabhupāda

and one another.

## I Am a Spider Man

I'm a writer
but willing to sacrifice
product for process
to go beyond the usual concerns
by examining them minutely
looking for a deeper self and life itself
searching śāstra and
the holy name.
I no longer seem capable of sustained efforts
no theses burning to be born
no novels no
form. I'm
simply seeking
Kṛṣṇa.

I am a spider a spider man, and living in a world of safety valves and Kṛṣṇa conscious contexts, I let my heart soar like a blues horn or pulse like a drum my life energy beating time as I turn to prayer even as I chant.

# Hearing on a Walk

Cold and so tired walking I have to stop a dozen times. You'd think I had been on an all-day trek. I could lie down and fall asleep on the road or on this page—just curl up and be gone.

But I made a promise to hear Prabhupāda speak and several rabbits just interrupted their breakfast to escape and *bhakti* is rare.

I don't have it, only selfishness and lust.

How can I sleep?

Let me walk into the mist-filled woods and clearly hear his voice, the kitchen pot banging outside. He's speaking about Raghunātha dāsa Gosvāmī lying down on the bank of Rādhā-kuṇḍa and crying.

### Wishing to Be with Prabhupāda

Prabhupāda, I think of you in Vṛndāvana those days when we prayed you'd be all right and you were because you were with Rādhā and Kṛṣṇa. I wrote you letters after I left India many unsent to thank you for nourishing me my allegiance to you to ISKCON but it's time I went to bed.

Prabhupāda, I know you are all right now with the previous ācāryas in your nitya-līlā.

Did you see me looking at the Maverick Poets anthology, seeing how poets talk?

Take it like a farmer in ISKCON looking at an almanac.

But I don't need it.

I need you.

Prabhupāda, you let me type for you and I thought I was sincere.

Now I know better and truly wish I could become plain and grateful enough to join you in Krsna's world. Please, Prabhupāda,

help me cast off everything but the vision of you chanting *japa*, pacing, alone with your Kṛṣṇa.

# Doing What I Want

1

Jāmuna-jīvana, ķeli-parāyaṇa,
mānasa-candra-cakora.

These words describe Kṛṣṇa,
the life of Yamunā, the gopīs'
only moon. It's beautiful,
but it's not through Sanskrit that I can know
this Lover and His Beloved, dark
Śyāmasundara and His beautiful Gaurāṅgī.
When Prabhupāda sings I feel his
feeling—I mean I know he knows
and I listen to his tune
with more heart.

2

Cassette tapes spilling onto the floor, Prabhupāda lecturing. It seems he will never stop nor I hearing him and Kṛṣṇa becomes truth again, handed over, part of me.

## Kṛṣṇa Changed the Melody

Just read that material life is miserable and material attempts to mitigate it fail. If we're smart and stuck with thorns, we'll use other thorns to remove them.

Nice walk in a park. They're happy to hear it.
The clear divine profound sound of a horn
to which they can dance if
they want, although the idea is to hear
with the heart.

"They say the intelligence or something else is the soul," but what can they know? Let it go.

The abrupt dropping of a bomb by the drums that want to improvise.

my head and yours, my hands and your hands—our pains unite and dissolve as we sit and look out at a gray island sky, fog, rain and Kṛṣṇa is suddenly there.
Will we find our own voices again after that? My song grows more complicated as we become a sacrifice we always wanted to make anyway.

In a moment of truth

I'm on an island and there are no chestnuts yet, no snow

although it's autumn and the ladies and old men are becoming as crinkled as leaves.

I feel the rain in the soles of my feet but this world is spinning past me fast the Navy already long past even gone and a father who pushed me in. I was vulnerable but what can you expect when Celine is your guru?

Or Genet? No hope but to be blind.

Kṛṣṇa changed the melody and although I was sad, angry, lost, serious

I heard His freedom song and now see blackbirds landing on the grass gray-hooded ravens and can feel love.

### Should, Should, Should

This sādhu goes public with his private thoughts anomalies exposed.

He knows that either we have to say, "We should, we should, because our leaders are perfect and we believe everything perfectly" or some other sickness or we have to be who we are and pray from there.

## Softly, As in a Morning Pre-Sunrise

There's a way to enter the fragrance before dawn arrives to enter mystery and to improvise a response. It takes training and the willingness to bring any story to its natural conclusion: the meeting with your master as if all roads really do lead to Rome where a Pope stands on his balcony and blesses the crowds regardless. We have wasted so much time joyriding, poor boy spilling fluids and life into temporary moments irreligious, imperfect.

Today is my master's disappearance. I should be mourning but I am not I'm singing instead like a rose bedewed in predawn softness

in a room with curtains closed after a peaceful night at Inis Rath sensing the fragrance of spiritual life its power the life lived by one who can do nothing without his master and who relishes the quiet of morning before sunrise even today.

# Lasting Grace

Sound preserved—music and words.

Prahlāda teaches us what's to come. We could waste our time on any variety of things if we put our minds to it. But I know what it feels like to let go on my trip to the shore of eternal gain.

Still the question: Why didn't I do more?

But let go of lament—hold the beads and sing.
What other novelty and lasting grace?
I barricade myself against my failures and chant.

### Me and the Devas

There's rarely time for writing between poems—my self demands more reading time.

It's like he's saying, "What good will your three-minute speech do?" If I read one page of Prabhupāda's books

I can become perfect.

Janmāṣṭamī is less than a month away.

I read the prayers the demigods spoke to Kṛṣṇa in the womb.

The demigods sometimes prayed to Kṛṣṇa on His way home from the pastures. He was always polite, but His parents felt the anxiety of His delayed return.

I suddenly thought I knew better prayers than these, as if I were better than them.

Does Kṛṣṇa trust *me* to run the universe?

Do I serve the Divine Couple as well as the sun-god?

Can I glorify Vraja as Lord Brahmā can?

How rare is bhakti.

These thoughts come out in poems and I dump the images onto the page like apples out of a bag. Still, the truth is simple.

## Report from Puri

Here goes the picture off a label from some kind of pink toilet paper, and some pink toilet paper itself, Indian kind, and a piece of this drab yellow room, a paint flake from the ceiling, an Idaho potato from India, a form from the GBC for me to sign asserting that I mean well and am standing on the ISKCON rampart doing night watch, ready to defend against all comers.

O devotees, I'm okay, still chanting, my heart still beating that slow, steady beat.

#### Location

The bird lands and pecks on the square in Alfonso Delhi Howrah Station

dizzy mind of dream

lost was it a hawk or a crow landing on the monument or was it my head?

I had better straighten out if I want to go back to Godhead—free of siren sounds of all types especially the kind you hear when it's raining in India and

traffic noise
although for some Godbrothers such sounds
are the spiritual world what
with the opportunity to
pack a stadium with 400,000 people—
an audience worth preaching too!

Location: Inis Rath, water up to the neck here but no rats or mice, a simple cabin on New Year's eve or Gitā-nāgarī cabin on Halloween the memories that hold and always a new book coming out then going to that house in Puerto Rico where live the savage dogs and rough Puerto Rican natives and I think I am almost nowhere.

Location: a well—it seems that location points my way, brings dissonance to life usually where I find the pain and joy of writing for my master—who has been rough and gentle both, a rose and a thunderbolt or the rain and the sun but who gave me new life and saved me.

### Fantasies (Alternative Take)

Pain to go with the rainy day. Late afternoon. Head just now freeing itself from the mist. A ragged afternoon. I rest.

Kṛṣṇa, Kṛṣṇa, please appear on my page, Lord of all. What word do I know to call You?

Seeking through mental-spiritual space memories of other ragged afternoons New York City or elsewhere thinking about the truth in the *Upaniṣads* and what was a guy like me *doing* in a place like that? Am I still there?

Alone in my room. Still seeking on my own terms, feeling the beat of old drums or maybe it's my heart beating against my ribs—my chest is so cold.

Fantasized I was a Franciscan monk or a Buddhist barefoot, an Emily nut worshiping the God of the *Upaniṣads*. I showed him the Dammapada and he said, "Baka-waka"—he made fun of me, that Murray. Didn't like my searching.

Now I face pain almost daily with a mighty Friend, although I still back out and opt for pills so I can serve. Rhinegold radicals write titles that cover ISKCON's realities—we're not here or there (Vraja) but living through spring, it's raining, and autumn is not so far behind. My head is full of colors. I feel like a fakir with one reed blowing in a tower. My poverty is almost intolerable like in poor India where vast chaos throws you down and spits you out and people's dark faces inquire, "Who do you think you are?" You respond with a sādhu persona, which is all you know, then beg to be taken to ISKCON.

## Crossing the Sea

Look out and cross the ocean you better go forward old man it's not becoming to move so frenetic creaky limbs bent forward.

Leaving the house I see Jayānanda sitting alone on cement—no playmates not even a coat. Sand castles molded in pails—his father will be back tonight.

I am too fraught with pain to enjoy the fresh air but see the pits and bloody feathers of an escaped bird.
I'm raspy.
Sorry. Not perfect, not me.
Like Jayānanda, I'm no

I suppose I'll go back to Godhead eventually.

unrecorded, unsung hero

of bhakti.

Ice-cold Pepsi Cola—none in my room or even on my list of desirable things.

I like Hiliter pens and śāstras, pleasant surprises arriving in packages from America. I like strong, headache-free days to serve (despite myself) and for nerve and verve and words that flow so far they end up in poems.

I like sassafras, saffron, and hing, cardamom, and Dr. Bronner's soap:

"All one! All one! Dilute!"

I can easily spin out lists and litanies, the profane and the holy, to take me beyond the intellectual or even mindless—a Kerouac list or a Ginsburg imitation of "holy, holy, holy"—to crawl past romanticized memories forgetting the bad or the good and ending always the same: I survived.

Prabhupāda taught me to move over to love, to love

service, and to abandon old ties and lonely apartments filled with smelly cats, death stalking me always with such an unfriendly demeanor.

## Old Man's Stay-back Party

Dusk. Facing the lake.
Good times on a bus or subway all illusion.
Blood—even amphetamine I took to go to work but youth ended two loves crashed—the love of bohemian youth died and I began to look ahead to a narrower path Kṛṣṇa, Kṛṣṇa—where is my offering?

Even as I write the devotees are in Cork town
about to begin
a Hare Kṛṣṇa festival.
But I'm a stay-back man.

Kṛṣṇa, Kṛṣṇa—I'm no crow or even parrot I can sing by Your grace. I'm a stay-back man, old but not drunk like Li Po looking up to the wavering moon not thinking of girls I once knew or distant and starving lost, O lost

but listening for Your voice and celebrating that

at an old man's party as I make my last requests again and again on my walk to the shed.

O Kṛṣṇa this boy wants to come home to You.

## Country Life vs. City Life

City life I don't want
unless He sends me there to preach.
Rural pen. Same old place he sinks down like leaves in autumn
as good as the city in variety, I don't regret lack of passion
I can move my hand slow or fast
a dog, a quay, hunters, magpie
pianos they don't have
electric light or shops here
and girls walking by in their shapes
and philes and killers—of
course they can come out here too.

But city life ain't for me. The coming-down calm of my day rainy or sad,

the fields, the weather

God,

God.

a place to read scriptures.

The opposite in a city more madness

more sincere people

looking for a chance

any chance

so we should be there to give it in a film a

plate of *prasādam*a festival
some hope
Oh, but I like the
peninsula at rest
when I'm best clear of pain.

### You and Me

We Kṛṣṇaites line up and are searched. We turn out to be as real as anyone else.

### Lantern Shadows

Down to earth.

I am led by a reliable guide on the treacherous path through matter.

We gathered to read but picked up an unreliable book.
That happens sometimes.
You don't trust the author.
Then a letter arrived from Europe and the lights went out.
The generator revved into life across the field but already we had arranged for lantern shadows to fall across the page and to turn to Kṛṣṇa in His names. We have nothing to gain but devotion.

## The Critics Say

This is the new man after taking himself off woodshedding all these hours these years practicing ready to burst out of his old mold. The critics say he's struggling with his new concept, the critics say, with their sharp eyes and sharper tongues.

The critics say, "What are you doing?!"

Incredulous devotees say they don't know but each has to find their own way discover a clear-bodied sound an open life for Kṛṣṇa to awaken the heart not crazy.

## Prayer for Understanding

I have a better idea now that my little words are those of a conditioned soul.

Rūpa Gosvāmī speaks from direct knowledge of how beautiful Rādhā is how beautiful Kṛṣṇa. I am simply a parrot with a small contribution to make. Because I cannot follow the description of how the souls originate in taṭastha-śakti. What does it mean to be eternal?

What were we doing before we decided to come into this material world? Who can help us understand? The ācārya sometimes uses branches to point to the moon.

Who can understand the Atlantic Ocean or a drop of it or a seagull's flight? Who can fly like a gannet low over the waves? Can you splash foam upwards on the rocks like the inanimate sea? Kṛṣṇa knows, knows it all, does it all.

I pray to understand *bhakti*, and as far as all its technical categories no one says I have to know as long as I am in love with Rādhā and Kṛṣṇa.
But I'm not—not yet.
So let me pray to Prabhupāda for that gift that treasure he wanted so badly to deliver.

As I write this, Kīrtana-rasa is standing at the edge of the meadow, fingering his beads, chanting, looking out at the ocean.

Madhu is somewhere in the house.

I'm getting this down before it's too late or I forget, before darkness settles around me like a blanket.

I pray to You,

Lord of all,
please let me understand Your sweetness.

Let me serve those who love You best.

Please give me that understanding.

### Come Dawn and the Mahā-mantra

Walking in predawn on a lonely road and suddenly I feel a light behind me. I think quickly it's the first glint of a car's headlights and turn, but there's no car.

But I'm now facing east and above that hill no yellow ball or even hint of red but a more general lighting has appeared, as if the stage director is slowly turning up the lights. It's rare to catch Him in the act rare to be caught in the exact drama of it, but somehow this morning I got lucky.

Can the holy name dawn in me like that, sneaking up unawares, a feeling more than a physical perception, a sudden willingness to hear brought to bear on the soul, a hope and a heart to live in the mantras with no desire for any other kind of meditation or yoga or God?

### Poets Have to Write

Life is brief and poets have to write even when they dream of picking up cigar butts from the gutter while black women and fat politicians stand by and approve. Perhaps it was a sign that I should pick up the trash of my *anarthas* and throw them out or perhaps it is just another dream-riddle.

#### Music Accompanied Me (Alternative Take)

Thinking of Lord Caitanya walking in Purī—I mean, going south alone.

Miles in Vṛndāvana? Bhāgavata dāsa said,

"The *dhāma* varieties unfold like Miles' solos." He means that new tunes

are always being revealed and that the blues there are gutsy and part of life although life is sublime and above Miles' version of the blues.

We hear the Vṛndāvana blues in goodness. I preserve and reserve the right to say so. Yes, it's so.

O devotees, we sing the song of self of our battleships and destroyers their escorts gray with white lettering parked in our mental Navy yards. Sad it was and sad it will be these low hours when our delicate and corrupt selves have boarded such ships, our desires intact, our hearts broken.

Rilke said it's good for poets to enter the difficult.

Is it good for devotees too?

Music accompanied me aboard Navy ships, accompanies me now even in Vṛndāvana if only in spirit and metaphor, speaking of aloneness, secret hopes.

"My  $m\bar{a}y\bar{a}$  is Irish music," a devotee told me, and another, "My  $m\bar{a}y\bar{a}$  is my mother."

"Even while practicing Kṛṣṇa consciousness," he said, "I engage in illicit sex."

"I eat porn."

He means corn—Crackerjack "But hey, mate, I don't *cultivate* it!"

I do none of the above but accept the dry which is just as sad.

# Sādhus of Gītā-nāgarī

Wish I were walking in green meadows but I'm not. I'm alone thinking of avant-garde and traditions and the difference between either and telling the truth.

Life is simple. They bought me a bottle of Fancy unsweetened apple juice I placed it on the windowsill and see birds through it, birds with red-mottled heads house finches, I'm told.

It's abominable not to go for pure Kṛṣṇa consciousness but to loiter in lower regions, exploring the modes.

My heart aches for Vṛndāvana. Why have I come here? I look at a photo album my hosts have left out, "Sādhus of Gītā-nāgarī"—doesn't show me anywhere although I lived here once.

The other day on my walk, I saw a sign, "No Trespassing" on a little lot

some guy probably knows he's in the Gītā-nāgarī neighborhood and doesn't want any weird guys walking dazed on his land, holding their beads and chanting to the skies or petting his cows.

#### Love Is All

Now here's the thing we are logically concerned the Swami will let the musicians in and the cooks

the surrendered have to show only their passes at the Door.

Fear? Obedience? Love?

Love is all, he said.

Can they play with the Father?

Yes—that's love
the father has become a horse.

Seek truth, breaking ties with falsity. What are you?

A vagrant backyard dog a rubber band bass I am here and gone we are all so brief.

So seek truth don't throw away access to his love but live in Kṛṣṇa consciousness because the impure don't reign in heaven (it's not allowed) and love is all there is left.

# Telling It Straight

This guy played—was it in the 1950s?—and so many things were happening in the world I you moved in, then out of the Navy Elvis dropped off and I don't really have to explain it all only that some power in me died and another was given, I joined the Kṛṣṇa consciousness movement that fluid process that captured me so long ago. Things have changed so much from those days—devotees dying, growing old and fat, some still in pristine condition, pressing the strings down on *tambouras* as if they were guitars and by God's grace surviving.

I thwarted the tower guest room in Spain because we all ISKCON transients die take tulasī and Ganges water on our way out.

We hope we're going to the spiritual world but are not always sure we have what it takes.

There's no faster wailer than a man about to die but God outwails us all.

Take a turn, my Lord

sweet and hard and all heart we know there is no one else but You.

Sādhu sitting in sunken garden
Yama-toṭa in Purī but all the white guys
had to leave. Mosquito-bitten we retreated
back to our hotels to speak American into one another's
ears, telling how Lord Caitanya
once fell into the ocean and
a fisherman caught Him, but His heart
was with the gopīs
and we told it straight
then faded out with the sun.

### Quiet Now

Quiet now, the maestro is playing. I mean the Lord of mind and emotions, Yadunandana, meeting the *gopīs* in Dvārakā although the *gopīs* wanted Him back in Vṛndāvana. Where was their playful Kṛṣṇa with yellow *dhotī*, free-dancing poet-musician with beautiful flute, the Lord of their hearts?

Prabhupāda went to Him, not demanding, but with self revealed, setting the tone and now it's quiet. I'm on the verge of another sixteen rounds—every twenty-four hours

I get that chance.

Fingering the beads is a humble art, the work of a craftsman it takes a craftsman's ear and depends on no one else these red beads passing through my hands, this process.

I want to write something tonight my own.
I say I don't care how good it comes out and I don't care if it gets published
but that's a half-truth. The other half is
I can't face up to the future.
Still, I have left behind for better or worse the cares and calculations of rhyme, meter, structure—all rules—
because I'm tired of them.

I read Bhaktivinoda Ṭhākura, my grandfather, who spoke of his name as a mañjarī, his service in Vraja, then said it was a dream he wants only to stay in his special bhajana place in Navadvīpa to think of Rādhā and Kṛṣṇa there.

It's 7 P.M. in Wicklow and there are no scorcher summers here. I warm my feet in socks and sit on a rug, glancing out the window at rural Ireland the wind tearing against this small house

and I think of him how he sees how Rādhā

exactly places Her hand on Śyāma's shoulder and how They look at one another from the corners of Their eyes and I wonder, as the wind rages outside, what it is I want.

#### Poems Are

A devotee wrote in a letter that Begging for the Nectar
was difficult to read
because I was so hard on myself.
What hope did it leave her?
She almost quit reading, then saw that I felt better toward the end and we both persisted.
She said she liked the poems best—they contained my heart.

Well, that's nice. Poems are lines with double meanings, art, symbols undefinable music composed of everything I see and hear—a baby chair in the backyard, broken now, and in the high grass a broken stove, wooden shingles, a spade, a plastic barrel, and me murmuring Kṛṣṇa's name almost inaudibly at odd moments, the sound so delicate between mind and heart, the words in a holy book.

# "I Remember April" (Alternative Take)

They were playing "I Remember April" next door to the temple in T'dad it's a fast piece and I felt myself race with it, this forbidden music.

At least it was better than the usual frumpy reggae, poor man's rock they play in the jute fields while wielding saber-toothed sickles, hammers. Stumbling I say, "Hey, Rafas!" and they all laugh

look at me and stop working.

They know it's fast but I'm breathless
so they laugh again and sit down
to look at the
crazy man.

I recognize the tune and then it's gone like the splash of a frog and I think of April and all the fluctuations and punctuations—the flies-fads-tads mosquitoes

while Madhu applies white cream and laughs.

"April" was played with a trumpet I don't know whose rendition, something between Bach's and no man's but someone was out there playing it again and again over the fence.

I was reading Prahlāda but suddenly remembered Paris, once, while I was in the Navy, trying to get high but unsuccessful and sitting on a bench under a row of trees

wishing for liberation, *the*Liberation, and I found Kṛṣṇa
later and I do remember Aprils
spent chanting.

# Coming Home

When I have to go uphill
I walk in a crouch and imagine I'm smaller
than I am. I poke my cane into the earth for support
and breathe hard.

Saw an owl—or a large bird I couldn't quite make out flying away into the gray dawn from over the stone bridge as soon as I arrived. Neither of us were afraid of the rough waterfall throwing spray. I was not afraid to pray or be myself because Kṛṣṇa was present in the creek-sound and I could see through the green branches while the water coursed over the rocks green with moss.

#### Odd Moments: Meeting a One-Horned Goat

This advice isn't everything, but it's important: Listen to others and don't think yourself the only one, the most special, sensitive soul ever created. Because even special souls have odd moments such as the time I met a bearded goat in the woods—all he needed to fulfill the cliché was a pipe pressed to his lips like an old Irish leprechaun. He had only one horn and perhaps that made him less dangerous but goats have been known to rush people. Was I safe because I was a special, sensitive soul? And what about the rabbits gamboling across pastures? What is their defense against the sleek-running fox?

# Each One Doing His/ Her Own Thing Together

Now I know they have their own ways of learning I'm happy to clear my head and say

alone or with a group

we work together each doing his own thing like in a Kṛṣṇa conscious community shared ethos the binding force to make us a family.

Although we live each in our world I walked to the quay, still speaking to the gathering walking my way at my speed—what did I think, that I was some guru with whom everyone had to agree?

Someone quoted Kierkegaard: "If I win all men to God but lose myself then all is lost!" Prabhupāda said if we win ourselves but save no one else . . . then?

Cat on wall, deer in front yard

sharing a world and me—do I share a world with these people walking me to the quay?

I say I want to be alone because
I don't help the sun to rise but only want to celebrate as it soars over the trees.

The sun, after all, is special in these gray parts. Boats cross the water and I continue to speak to those attending, gems of  $j\tilde{n}\bar{a}na$  in payment for my lunch.

Out of affection for her they baked her a cake—it was her birthday—but the first guy who entered blew the surprise, "Is there a party here?"
They are the cake and left.

Large, limpid eyes, don't be sad we *are* a family, and then a child entered crying. What had been done to her? I tried to speak about Prabhupāda's disappearance of joy and sorrow mixed, of what we feel in our collective world when the child entered bringing in the reality of a different śloka.

# No Funny Valentine (Alternative Take)

He knows his ego is going to be caressed by a man he can't trust.

That man says the softest, sweetest things he's a familiar friend, a funny person, not so pretty but

that's the whole point.

Kṛṣṇa is perfect He's no funny Valentine but luscious beauty in the *gopīs'* eyes, always joking with Them and smoothing their feelings with His ocean-deep words.

I am a bear He is saying this in a new way.

I will not go to the altar of grief because I plan to do my best, I couldn't—couldn't make the mark even though I spoke honest and what Swami taught.

I came out in the rain but could only give bear hugs devotee hugs like a child then go back into my wilderness cabin to grow up some more, cold in the early morning, and worship Kṛṣṇa.

#### Resolve to Write

1

Misty around the bend, walking over snail trails, listening to Prabhupāda encourage us. We have served him and he is willing to lift us up.

I am a writer, although Prabhupāda doesn't mention this service—I know I should write for those in the West who have discovered Kṛṣṇa and who want to know more. I plan and pray, hope and write, don't hide behind amazing deeds I have never performed, no fiction but what is.

I feel resolve, and walking down the snaking hills, the mist so heavy, a group of dogs misses me. At the very bottom the usual white mutt runs out all bluff and blocks my way, backing down as I approach, stick in hand. Then the Dobermans rush forward, chained, ineffectual.

Resolve is interesting because no one can keep you from it except yourself.

# Those Days Are Over

Lead me on Lord of the Flies. It's Sunday and we should be in Church

here we are instead at the train station reading our agnostic book.

No, those days are over. I read Prahlāda teaching his friends.

And I walked in the rain. O head vise, don't visit me.

The way is the way

bang and wail it's the same—

the worms come out wiggling

will cry in any season and

will bang on any day

and play and play we know that way.

So I was tellin' this guy Words come from God/ I'm sure glad I'm not in jail, prison, Navy ship, barracks, factory, or schoolroom, but if you've got to go then spread the little remaining gold

juice time in ways

to befit a monk's cause—help others wherever they are to become devotees.

I stay at center and assure others that's the rap, you see? Any pause of boredom comes and let it go away it will like a trill.

Yesterday—you can forget it I suppose, drag it up, sad or lethargic

but Kṛṣṇa asked you to shake it off and so you did. I think a slow and aimless trumpet sound is like wandering when you walk trying to let nature or what? lead the way—the head will do its thing but what about the heart?

# These Daily Walks, These Words

I came upon three swaybacked horses, one with a white mark down its forehead, but Madhu had cued me: they are timid stallions, horses of the logging crew.

They were blocking the left path so I took the middle. It began to rain.

Can I pray? Kṛṣṇa, sometimes You seem so far away. I cannot assume that when I use a parrot's prayer I have attained You.

When I said this to myself outdoors my own words shook me and became clear. Suddenly You became dearer than I can now recount.

#### Be Here Now

Be here now—this place. Don't see wherever you are as an awkward junction, a mere bridge or time-killing passage to somewhere else. This is your life in Kṛṣṇa consciousness. You have books beads the Hare Kṛṣṇa mantra. You might surrender today.

#### At His Bedside

Want to live—wanted to live—that day he left, twenty years ago, to live for him one hundred percent and then die myself.

Can I be my own man yet be his?

The routine is all
the quiet Kṛṣṇa consciousness in my own room
the old way of remembering
and chanting, hearing
Kṛṣṇa, Kṛṣṇa—
the best I can do.
I sit at his bedside in my memory
my Godbrothers present but me protected
from my own fears this time
my heart walled off and yet not
to feel the emotions of Prabhupāda leaving me
finding my own soul.

Now I treasure alone-time although I am not yet qualified to serve Vṛndāvana not yet, but I see the face of my dear Prabhupāda and think of ways to be with him. Then I go to bed and blank out for hours—dredge up a dream don't treat it as gospel but my hand stops to record it for later until I find the meaning of love in each moment.

Prabhupāda, a man prayed, I want to become a chanter and to pay for big words so I can bend them to your service.

#### Glossary

**Abhay**—lit., "fearless". The name given to Śrīla Prabhupāda at birth.

Anartha—unwanted thing; material desire.

**Anyābhilāṣitā-śūnyam**—Srīla Rupa Govāmī's definition of pure devotional service as being free from any other desire.

Baksheesh—tip, donation, or bribe.

Bhagavad-gītā—lit., "song of God". The discourse between Lord Kṛṣṇa and His devotee Arjuna, expounding devotional service as both the principal means and the ultimate end of spiritual perfection.

Bhajana—devotional activities; a devotional song.

**Bhaktivinoda Ṭhākura**—an *ācārya* in the Gauḍīya Vaiṣṇava disciplic succession; the father of Bhaktisiddhānta Sarasvatī Ṭhākura.

**Bhakti**—devotional service to the Supreme Lord.

BTG—Back to Godhead magazine, the magazine of the Hare Kṛṣṇa movement.

Caitanya (Mahāprabhu)—lit., "living force". An incarnation of Kṛṣṇa who appeared in the form of a devotee to teach love of God through the saṅkīrtana movement.

Dāsa—lit., "servant" (masculine). An appellation that along with a name of Kṛṣṇa or one of His devotees is given to a devotee at the time of initiation.

Daṇḍa—a staff carried by sannyāsīs.

Deva—demigod.

Dhāma—abode; the Lord's place of residence.

**Dhotī**—a garment wrapped on the lower body of men, commonly worn in India.

Dvārakā—the city where Kṛṣṇa ruled in His later pastimes as a king.

Ganges (Gaṅgā)—a sacred river in India that washed the lotus feet of Lord Visnu.

Gaurakiśora dāsa Bābājī—the spiritual master of Śrīla Bhaktisiddhānta Sarasvatī Thākura.

Gaurāngī—the color of molten gold; a name of Rādhārāṇi.

GBC—Governing Body Commission, ISKCON's board of directors.

**Gītā-nāgarī**—a spiritual farm community established by Śrīla Prabhupāda in central Pennsylvania.

Goloka—Kṛṣṇaloka, the eternal abode of Lord Kṛṣṇa.

Gopī—a cowherd girl; one of Kṛṣṇa's most confidential servitors.

Gośālā—cowshed.

Guru-gāyatrī—a prayer in honor of the spiritual master.

Haribol—"Chant the holy name."

**ISKCON**—acronym for the International Society for Krishna Consciousness.

Janmāṣṭamī—the festival of Kṛṣṇa's birth.

**Japa**—individual chanting of the Hare Kṛṣṇa mantra while counting on beads.

Jñāna—the process of approaching the Supreme by the cultivation of knowledge.

Kadamba—a saffron-colored flower.

**Kārttika**—the Vedic month corresponding to October–November in which Lord Dāmodara is worshiped.

Kṛṣṇaites—devotees of Lord Kṛṣṇa.

Kṛṣṇa—the Supreme Personality of Godhead.

Mahā-mantra—the great chant for deliverance: Hare Kṛṣṇa, Hare Kṛṣṇa, Kṛṣṇa Kṛṣṇa, Hare Hare/ Hare Rāma, Hare Rāma, Rāma Rāma, Hare Hare.

**Mānasa-candra-cakora**—a name of Kṛṣṇa that indicates that He is the moon of the minds of the *gopīs*, who are compared to *cako-ra* birds, which subsist only on moonlight.

Mañjarī—an intimate gopī maidservant of Rādhā and Kṛṣṇa.

- Māyā—the external, illusory energy of the Lord, comprising this material world; forgetfulness of one's relationship with Krsna.
- Nārada Muni—a great devotee of Lord Kṛṣṇa who travels throughout the spiritual and material worlds singing the Lord's glories and preaching the path of devotional service.
- Narottama (dāsa Ṭhākura)—a Vaiṣṇava spiritual master in the disciplic succession from Lord Caitanya and writer of many standard Vaiṣṇava hymns.
- Nitya-līlā—the eternal pastimes of the Lord or His devotees in the spiritual world.
- Paramparā—the disciplic succession of bona fide spiritual masters.
- Prabhupāda, A. C. Bhaktivedanta Swami—founder-ācārya of ISKCON and foremost preacher of Kṛṣṇa consciousness in the Western world.
- **Prahlāda Mahārāja**—a great devotee who was persecuted by his demoniac father but who was protected and saved by Lord Nrsimha.
- **Prasādam**—lit., "mercy". Food that is spiritualized by being offered to Kṛṣṇa and that helps purify the living entity; also referred to as *prasāda*.
- **Purī**—Jagannātha Purī, a city in the province of Orissa, India, where the temple of Lord Jagannātha is located.
- Rādhā(rāṇī)—the eternal consort and spiritual potency of Lord Kṛṣṇa.
- **Rādhā-kuṇḍa**—the bathing place of Śrīmatī Rādhārāṇī; it is a sacred pond near Govardhana Hill in Vraja that was created by Rādhārāṇī and Her *gopī* companions.
- Raghunātha dāsa Gosvāmī—one of the Six Gosvāmīs of Vrndāvana.
- **Rasa**—the spiritual essence of a personal relationship with the Supreme Lord.
- Rūpa Gosvāmī—one of the Six Gosvāmīs of Vṛndāvana.
- Sādhu—a saintly person.
- **Sannyāsa-mantra**—a mantra given to a devotee at the time he enters the renounced order of life.

Sannyāsī—one in the renounced order of life.

Śāstra—revealed scripture.

Śrīla—a term of respect given to a spiritual master.

**Śrīmad-Bhāgavatam**—the Bhāgavata Purāṇa, written by Śrīla Vyāsadeva, which specifically points to the path of devotional love of God.

Śyāma(-sundara)—a name of Kṛṣṇa meaning "blackish" and "beautiful" (sundara).

Tamboura—a stringed instrument played in classical Indian music.

**Tapasvī**—one who perfoms *tapas* (austerities).

**Taṭastha-śakti**—the living entity as the marginal potency of the Lord.

**Tulasi**—a great devotee in the form of a plant; her leaves are always offered to the lotus feet of the Lord.

Upanisads—108 philosophical treatises that appear within the Vedas.

**Vedic**—pertaining to a culture in which all aspects of human life are under the guidance of the *Vedas*.

Vraja—Vṛndāvana.

Vṛndāvana—Kṛṣṇa's personal abode, where He fully manifests His personal qualities.

Yadunandana—a name of Kṛṣṇa indicating that He is the descendant of King Yadu.

Yama-toṭa—a sacred garden in Jagannātha Purī.

Yamunā—a sacred river in India, which Lord Kṛṣṇa made famous by performing pastimes there.

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