

1. Compute the following integrals

$$(a) \int \frac{\cos x}{\sin^2 x - 4 \sin x + 7} dx.$$

Let  $u = \sin x$ . The above becomes

$$\int \frac{1}{u^2 - 4u + 7} du.$$

We need to complete the square to rewrite as

$$\int \frac{1}{(u-2)^2 + 3} du$$

Let  $t = u - 2$ . The integral becomes

$$\int \frac{1}{t^2 + 3} dt = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan\left(\frac{t}{\sqrt{3}}\right).$$

So the answer is

$$\frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \arctan\left(\frac{\sin x - 2}{\sqrt{3}}\right) + C.$$

$$(b) \int x \sin^2 x \cos x dx$$

Do integration by parts with  $u = x$  and  $dv = \sin^2 x \cos x$ .

$$\frac{1}{3} x \sin^3 x + \frac{1}{3} \cos(x) - \frac{1}{9} \cos^3 x + C.$$

2. In 2000 there are 5000 wolves. In the absence of hunting the wolf population would increase at a rate of %1 per year. However, hunters are killing wolves at a steady rate of 100 wolves per year. When will the wolf population die out? (*answer* = 2069)

Let  $W(t)$  be the wolf population at time  $t$ . We know  $\frac{dW}{dt} = \text{INCREASE/yr} - \text{DECREASE/yr}$ . We have

$$\text{INCREASE/yr} = (.01)W(t)$$

$$\text{DECREASE/yr} = 100$$

So

$$\frac{dW}{dt} = (.01)W - 100.$$

We can integrate this out as

$$\int \frac{dW}{.01W - 100} = \int dt$$

Being careful (i.e. taking  $u = .01W - 100$ ) we get

$$\frac{1}{.01} \ln(.01W - 100) = t + C.$$

This has solution

$$W(t) = Ae^{\frac{t}{100}} + \frac{100}{.01} = Ae^{\frac{t}{100}} + 10000.$$

Using  $W(0) = 5000$  we have  $A = -5000$ . So

$$W(t) = -5000e^{\frac{t}{100}} + 10000.$$

We solve  $0 = W(t)$  and get

$$t = 100 \ln(2) \approx 69.3 \text{ years.}$$

3. The region between the curve  $y = e^{x^3}$  and the lines  $y = 0$ ,  $x = 1$  and  $x = t$  is rotated about the vertical line  $x = 1$ . Here  $t > 1$  is not further specified.

(a) Write (but DO NOT evaluate) the integral for the volume of the resulting solid.

$$V(t) = \int_0^t 2\pi x e^{x^3} dx.$$

(b) Let  $V(t)$  denote the volume found in (a). Compute  $V'(2)$ .

$$V'(t) = 2\pi t e^{t^3} \implies V'(2) = 4\pi e^8.$$