ADVERB CLAUSE OF CONTRAST

1. **BUT** :=

subject + verb + object + other words + but + subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **THOUGH/ALTHOUGH** :=

Though/Although + subject + verb + object + other words , subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **HOWEVER** :=

However + object + subject + verb + other words , subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **AS** :=

Object + as + + subject + verb + other words , subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **INSPITE OF/ DESPITE** :=

Inspite of / Despite + her/his/its/my/your/our/their OR subject ‘s + noun form of verb , , subject + verb + object + other words .

ADVERB CLAUSE OF TIME

1. **AS SOON AS** :=

As soon as + subject + past verb/ present verb + object + other words , subject + verb + object + other words.

1. **NO SOONER ………. THEN ( NEGATIVE SENTENCE )**

No sooner + did / do / does + subject + verb + object + other words + then + subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **HARDLY/ SCERECTLY** :=

Hardly / Scerectly + had / have /has + subject + past participle + object + other words + when + subject + verb + object + other words .

IF / UNLESS ( STD 9 & 10 )

1. **POSSITIVE SENTENCE**

If / Unless + subject + present verb + object + other words , subject + will/ shall + verb + object + other words.

1. **NEGATIVE SENTENCE**

If / Unless + subject +do / does + not + verb + object + other words , subject + will/shall + verb + object + o.w .

IF / UNLESS ( STD 11 & 12 )

1. **ACTIVE VOICE**

If / Unless + subject + had + past participle + object + other words , subject + would/should/could/might/ must + have +past participle + object + other words.

1. **PASSIVE VOICE**

If / Unless + subject + had + past participle + object + other words , object + would/should/could/might/ must + have + been + past participle + by + subject + other words.

ADJECTIVE CLAUSE / NOUN CLAUSE

1. **WHO** :=

Subject ( he/ she ) + who + verb + object + other words + verb + object + other words.

1. **WHICH** :=

Subject ( it ) + which + verb + object + other words + verb + object + other words.

1. **WHERE** :=

:- Subject + verb + place + where + subject + verb + object + other words.

:- Place + where + subject + verb + object + other words + verb + object +other words.

1. **WHEN** :=

:- Subject + verb + time + when + subject + verb + object + other words.

:- Time + when + subject + verb + object + other words + verb + object +other words.

1. **WHY** :=

:- Subject + verb + the reason + why + subject + verb + object + other words.

:- The reason + why + subject + verb + object + other words + verb + object +other words.

1. **WHOM** :-

:- Subject + whom + subject + verb + object + other words + verb + object + other words.

:- Subject + verb + object (person) + whom + subject + verb + object + other words.

1. **THAT** :=

Subject + verb + that + subject + verb + object + other words .

1. **WHAT** :=

Subject + verb +object + what + subject + verb + object + other words .

AS IF

Subject + verb + as if + he /she/ it / I/ We/ You / they + were + object.

QUESTION TAG

Subject + verb + object + other words + , verb (positive/negative) + pronoun + ?

DEGREE COMPARISION

**STD 7 / 8 / 9**

Possitive Degree

Subject + verb + as + adjective + as + Subject . ( assertive sentence )

Subject + am / is / are/ was / were / do / does / did / have / has / had + not + verb + so + adjective + as + Subject . (negative)

Comparative Degree

Subject + verb + adjective with er / more + than + subject . ( assertive sentence )

Subject + am / is / are/ was / were / do / does / did / have / has / had + not + verb + adjective with er / more + than + subject . (negative)

**STD 10**

Possitive Degree

No other + object ( singular } + other words + verb + so + adjective + as + Subject .

Comparative Degree

Subject + verb + adjective with er / more + than + any other + object ( singular } + other words .

Superlative Degree

Subject + verb + the + adjective with est / most + object ( singular } + other words .

**STD 11 & 12**

Possitive Degree

Very few + object ( plural } + other words + verb + so + adjective + as + Subject .

Comparative Degree

Subject + verb + adjective with er / more + than + most other + object ( plural } + other words .

Superlative Degree

Subject + verb + one of the + adjective with est / most + object ( plural } + other words .

Double Comparative Degree

The adjective with er / more + subject + verb + object , the adjective with er / more + subject + verb + object.