

EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL OF ZAMBIA

Joint Examination for the School Certificate
and General Certificate of Education Ordinary Level

HISTORY

PAPER 1

2167/1

Monday

29 OCTOBER 2012

Additional materials:
Answer Booklet

www.eczmaterials.com

TIME: 1 hour 30 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

- 1 Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the spaces provided on the **Answer Booklet**.
- 2 There are **twenty** questions in this question paper.
- 3 Answer **three** questions.
- 4 Answer **not more than two** questions from any one section.
- 5 Write your answers in the separate **Answer Booklet** provided.
- 6 If you use more than one **Answer Booklet**, fasten the **Answer Booklets** together.

INFORMATION FOR CANDIDATES

- 1 All questions in this paper carry equal marks.
- 2 You are advised to read carefully through the whole paper before choosing the questions you intend to answer.
- 3 **Cell-phones are not allowed in the examination room.**

SECTION A

- 1 Explain why and how the Bantu peoples migrated from the Luba-Lunda Kingdoms to Central Africa. What were the effects of their settlement in Central Africa? [8:6:6]
- 2 Give a detailed account of the origins and expansion of the Lunda Kingdom of Mwata Kazembe. [7:13]
- 3 Explain the career and importance of the following in the history of Central Africa:
 - (a) Mwenemutapa Mavura of the Shona,
 - (b) Kalonga Masula of the Chewa,
 - (c) Litunga Mulambwa of the Lozi. [7:6:7]
- 4 Describe Portuguese activities in the Kingdom of Kongo and why their interest declined. [12:8]
- 5 Describe the causes, course and results of the Kololo movements into Central Africa. [3:5:12]
- 6 Give an account of the aims, leadership and activities in Central Africa of the London Missionary Society and the Universities Mission to Central Africa. [10:10]
- 7 Give brief accounts on **three** of the following:
 - (a) Elliot Kamwana,
 - (b) Mathew Zwimba,
 - (c) Charles Domingo,
 - (d) John Chilembwe. [7:7:6]
- 8 Describe the reaction of various groups of people in Northern Rhodesia on the formation of the Federation of Rhodesia and Nyasaland. What was the impact of the Federation on the Africans? [7:13]
- 9 How did the British South Africa Company (B.S.A Co) gain control of North-Western Rhodesia? [4:16]
- 10 Describe how either Malawi or Zambia achieved their independence by 1964. [20]

SECTION B

- 11** What problems were faced by early Dutch settlers at the Cape under Jan Van Riebeck? How did the Dutch East India Company try to solve these problems? [10:10]
- 12** Describe and give reasons for the distribution of the Bantu people in Southern Africa, South of the Limpopo River before 1800. [8:12]
- 13** What does the term Mfecane refer to? What caused it? Describe its events and results. [2:6:6:6]
- 14** Discuss the role of the following in the Great Trek:
- (a) 50th Ordinance 1828,
 - (b) Dr John Philip,
 - (c) Lord Charles Somerset. [6:7:7]
- 15** Write briefly on the work and importance of the following leaders to their people:
- (a) Zwibe,
 - (b) Sobhuza,
 - (c) Dingiswayo. [7:7:6]
- 16** Outline the causes, course and results of the Zulu War of 1879. [10:5:5]
- 17** Discuss the events from 1881 onwards which led to the Jameson raid. What were the effects of the raid on the Anglo-Boer relations before 1899? [14:6]
- 18** What were the terms of the Vereeniging Peace Treaty? Outline:
- (a) Agreements of the National Conventions over the Union of South Africa held in 1908 and 1909,
 - (b) The provisions of the union constitution. [8:4:8]
- 19** Outline the main legislation passed in South Africa since 1948 to effect the operation of the policy of apartheid. How did the African political leaders in South Africa react? [12:8]
- 20** Explain the events which led to the independence of one of the following:
- (a) Swaziland,
 - (b) Lesotho,
 - (c) Botswana. [20]