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## gLAWcal COMMENT #224

FROM THE KYOTO PROTOCOL TO THE PARIS AGREEMENT

Based on

Paolo Davide Farah and Elena Cima "WTO and Renewable Energy: Lessons from the Case Law"





A gLAWcal comment on Paolo Davide Farah and Elena Cima "WTO and Renewable Energy: Lessons from the Case Law" in Antonio Segura Serrano (Ed.) "The Reform of International Economic Governance". specifically when it comes to developing nations and their ability to make investments to bring themselves in line with international standards required of them by the Paris Agreement.

International focus on sustainable and renewable energy systems has been a major policy arena for the past several decades. Starting with the Kyoto Protocol, the United Nations has spearheaded international standards that the member nations have made great strides in reducing their overall global greenhouse gas emissions. This decade, the Paris Agreement has places a renewed and greater reduction effort that nearly all member nations have agreed to. However, with an international agreement which reguires by in from national government legislative policies marred in political considerations as nuanced and varied as there could be, disputes are aplenty. The World Trade Organization (WTO) has been at the forefront of these plays between domestic and international government negotiations not just on trade, but specific policies that aimed at reducing global climate energy concerns. The authors, Farah and Cima, highlight the need for nuance in these negotiations,



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The gLAWcal comments are insight and short analytical pieces written by the gLAWcal team. The gLAWcal comments are based on, and inspired by, the books and chapters published within one of the gLAWcal book series published by Routledge Publishing (New York/London).

gLAWcal is an independent non-profit research organization (think tank) that aims at providing a new focus on issues related to economic law, globalization and development, namely the relationship between international economy and trade, with special attention to a number of non-trade-related values and concerns. Through research and policy analysis, gLAWcal sheds a new light on issues such as good governance, human rights, right to water, rights to food, social, economic and cultural rights, labour rights, access to knowledge, public health, social welfare, consumer interests and animal welfare, climate change, energy, environmental protection and sustainable development, product safety, food safety and security.

## **OUR MISSION**

To collaborate with Government, Civil society and business community to balance the excess of globalization with Non Trade Concerns.

## **OUR GOALS**

To influence policymakers, to raise awareness over Non Trade Concerns, to encourage stakeholder participation, and to disseminate gLAWcal's publication results.





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