



# Build Manual Frame Kit

ReprapUniverse.com Join the 3D Printing Revolution Publications

# Introduction

#### **Purpose:**

This Build Manual provides a step-by-step guide needed to construct a Reprap Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Frame Kit

#### Publisher:

ReprapUniverse.com (http://reprapuniverse.com)

#### Author of this Document:

Richard Achatz (richard.achatz@me.com)

#### Licensing:

**Reprap:** GPL (<u>http://reprap.org/wiki/GPL</u>) **This Document:** GFDL (<u>http://www.gnu.org/licenses/fdl.html</u>)

# Changelog

V1 – 28<sup>th</sup> December 2013

Initial Version

In case of issues with this document, suggestions or comments contact the author: richard.achatz@me.com

# List of Materials Printed Parts

X Carriage	Y Belt Holder	Z Coupler	Z-Axis Top Left	Z-Axis Top Right	Z-Axis Bottom Left	Z-Axis Bottom Right	Y Idler	Endstop Holder Small	Y Bushing	Y Motor
(						6.2		5	Ŷ.	(
1x	1x	2x	1x	1x	1x	1x	1x	5x	4x	1x

Y Corner	X End Idler	X End Motor
	25	SL
4x	1x	1x

#### Extruder

Extruder Block	Wade Big Gear	Wade Small Gear	Gidler
1		N.	-
1x	1x	1x	1x

#### Spool Holder





#### Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Dibond Aluminum Frame

Main Frame + 2 Side Panels	Heated bed Mount	Spool Holder Connection Plate
	X	9 2
1x	1x	1x

#### Threaded Rods & Smooth Rods

Threaded Rod M5 x 300mm	Threaded Rod M8 x 150mm	Threaded Rod M8 x 205mm	Threaded Rod M8 x 320mm	Threaded Rod M8 x 380mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 320mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 360mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 370mm
					/	/	/
2x	1x	3x	1	2x	2x	2x	2x

#### Hardware

14x

1x

3x

11x

5x

M3 Nut	M3 Washer (S)	M3 Washer (L)	M3 Set Screw	M3 Wing Nut	M3 x 10 Bolt	M3 x 16 Bolt	M3 x 25 Bolt	M3 x 35 Bolt	M3 Grub Screw 70 mm	M4 Nut	M4 Washer (S)	M4 Washer (L)
0	0	0	1	~	~	~	~	~	1	0	0	0
26x	10x	24x	1x	2x	4x	21x	1x	2x	2x	10x	4x	8x
M4 x 20 Bolt	M4 x 25 Bolt	M4 x 25 Flat Head Bolt	M5 Nut	M5 Washer (S)	M5 Washer (L)	M5 Washer (Special)	M5x16 Bolt	M8 Nut	M8 Washer	M8 Grub Screw 20 mm	Spacer DI 15 mm	Compressi on Spring
~	~	~	0	0	0	0	~	0	0	1	1	
2x	2x	6x	6x	4x	2x	2x	2x	43x	43x	1x	4x	2x
Hobbed Bolt	Tie- Wraps	Ball Bearin Small	g LM8U Bearin	IU Beari	l Ba ng Beau ge Sm	ill ring all						
-	1	0	6	Q		>						

4x





# **Vertical Sides / Collecting all Parts**



Printed Part	S	Non-Print	ed Parts			
Y Corner		Threaded Rod M8x 380 mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 360 mm	LM8UU Bearing	M8 Nut	M8 Washer
			/	6	0	0
4x		2x	2x	4x	12x	12x

1-1

1

### **Assemble Vertical Sides**



Take two 380 mm Threaded Rods. Place a M8 Nut, two M8 Washers, and another M8 Nut in the middle of each Threaded Rod. Fix the Threaded Rods to the Y corners with another Nut and Washer (hand-tight) on either side. Slide two LM8UU Bearings onto the two 360 mm Smooth Rods. Push the Smooth Rods carefully on top of the Y corners.

Note: If the Threaded Rods don't slide easily through the Y corners, use an 8 mm drill to widen the gap. Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.

2

### Horizontal Sides / Collecting all Parts



Printed Par	ts	Non-Print	ed Parts				
Y Motor	Y Idler	Threaded Rod M8 x 205 mm	Threaded Rod M8 x 320 mm	M3 Nut	M3x16 Bolt	M4 Nut	M4 Washer (L)
0					\$		0
1x	1x	3x	1x	1x	1x	1x	2x

M4x25 Bolt	M8 Nut	M8 Washer	Ball Bearing Small	Tie Wraps
>	0	0	0	/
1x	26x	26x	2x	4x

2-1

### **Assemble Y Idler**



Slide an M4x25 Bolt & M4 (L) Washer through the side of the Y Idler, put two small Ball Bearings in the middle. Fix the Bolt with a Washer and Nut. Slide an M3x16 Bolt through the top of the Y Idler. Put a M3 Nut on the end of the Bolt.

# **Assemble Horizontal Sides**



Slide a 205 & 320 mm Threaded Rod through the Y Motor mount and one 205 mm Threaded Rod through the Y Idler. Fix the Y Motor and Y Idler in the middle with an M8 Washer and Nut on either side. Take another 205 mm Threaded Rod. Thread a Nut and Washer on all ends of all four Rods (as pictured).

# 2-3

### **Connect Horizontal / Vertical Sides**



Slide all the ends through the Y corners of the vertical sides. Fix them with a Washer and a Nut (hand-tight). Fasten the Smooth Rods with Tie-wraps. On the ends of the 320 mm Rod, thread a Nut, two Washers and end with a Nut again.

Note: Do not tighten the outer Nuts with a wrench yet. We need some flexibility for the next steps.

# Y-carriage / Collecting all Parts



Printed Parts					
Y Belt Holder	Y Bushing				
1x	4x				

Non-Printed Parts								
Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Heated bed Mount	M3 Nut	M3 Washer (S)	M3 Washer (L)	M3x10 Bolt				
u n	0	0	0	-				
1x	10x	10x	14x	4x				

M3x16 Bolt	M4 Washer (L)	Spacer DI 15 mm	Tie-wraps
Ş	0		
10x	4x	4x	4x

## **Assemble Y-carriage**

Y-carriage Front View



Y-carriage Back view



Mount (hand-tight) the four Y Bushings to the Heated bed Mount with eight M3x16 bolts. Use 8 M3 Washers (L) on front and 8 M3 Washers (S) on the back. Fix the Y Bushings with a M3 Nut. Use the same principle to position the Y Belt Holder on the middle of the Heated bed Mount.

Note: The holes of the Y Bushings might be a little too small. Use an 3 mm drill to widen the gap. Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.

# **3-2** Connect Y-carriage / Y-axis



Connect the Y-carriage to the Y-axis frame. Carefully place the LM8UU Bearings in the Y bushings and fix them with four tie-wraps.

#### Note: You might have to loosen the outer Nuts of the Y-axis frame.



### **Place Spacers for Heated Bed**





Fix four DI 15 mm Spacers on the edges of the Heated Bed Mount with a M3x10 Bolt. Use a M3 Washer (S) on the backside and a M4 Washer (L) on the front side.

# Adjusting the Y-axis frame



Measure the distance between the Smooth Rods. It should be at approximately 16,2 cm. Make sure the Y-carriage runs smoothly up and down. Tighten the outer Nuts with a wrench and the Y Bushings of the Y-carriage with a screwdriver.

Note: Tighten with care until firmly attached and unable to move. Do not crush the plastic parts!







## **Dibond Frame – Collecting all Parts**



Non-Printed Parts		
Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Dibond Main Frame + 2 Side Panels	M4x25 Flat Head Bolt	M4 Nut
	>	0
1x	6x	6x

4-1

### Putting up the Dibond Frame



Connect the Dibond Main Frame with the two Side panels by using 6 M4x25 Flat Head Bolts. Fix them on the side panels with a M4 Nut.

# **4-2** Connecting Frame to Y-Axis



'Marry' the Y-Axis frame to the Dibond frame by tightening the M8 nuts on the threaded rods.





Measure the distance from the Dibond Main Frame to the back of the frontal Y corners. Fix it at exactly 20 cm.





Printed	Parts			Non-Pri	nted Parts	
Z Axis Top Left	Z Axis Top Reft	Z Axis Bottom Left	Z Axis Bottom Right	M3 Nut	M3 Washer (L)	M3x16 Bolt
-			6.2	0	0	\$
1x	1x	1x	1x	10x	10x	10x



### **Preparation**



Widen the holes of the Z-Axis Top & Bottom parts with an 8 mm drill.

Note: DO NOT PENETRATE THE Z-AXIS TOP PARTS! JUST WIDEN THE EXISTING HOLE. Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.



### Mount Z-Axis Top & Bottom Parts



Fix the Z-Axis Top & Bottom parts to the Dibond Frame with 10 M3x16 Bolts. Use a M3 Washer (L) and a M3 Nut on the backside of the frame.



Note: The holes of the Z-Axis Top & Bottom parts might be a little too small. Use a 3 mm drill to widen the gap. Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.

# 

# X-Axis – Collecting all Parts



Printed Parts					
X End Idler	X End Motor	Z Coupler			
0.	R				
1x	1x	2x			

Non-Prin	nted Parts			
Threade d Rod M5 x 300mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 320mm	Smooth Rod 8mm x 370mm	M4 Nut	M4x25 Bolt
	Ì	/	0	-
2x	2x	2x	1x	1x

M4 Washer (S)	M5 Nut	M5 Washer Special	LM8UU Bearing	Small Ball Bearing
0	0	0		0
4x	4x	2x	7x	2x

## Push the bearings



Push two LM8UU Bearings in the X End Idler, and two LM8UU Bearings in the X End Motor parts. Use a rubber mallet for this procedure.

#### Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.



## **Assemble X End Idler**



Slide an M4x25 Bolt with three M4 Washers (S) through the X End Idler, put two Small Ball Bearings in the middle. Fix the Bolt with an M4 Washer and an M4 Nut. The ball bearings need to rotate smoothly.

Note: You might need to remove some plastic material to make the two Small Ball bearings fit. Use a Dremel/Knife for this procedure.

### Preparation



Widen the holes of the X End Idler & X End Motor with an 8 mm drill.

#### Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.



Heat up two M5 Nuts (e.g. with a normal cigarette lighter) and place them into the special side pockets of the X End Idler and X End Motor.

# Assemble X & Z Axis

5-4



Slide one 320 mm Smooth Rod through the fixed Bearings of the X End Idler, and another 320 mm Smooth Rod through the fixed bearings of the X End Motor. Take two 370 mm Smooth Rods. Put two LM8UU Bearings on the upper Rod and one on the other Rod. Connect the smooth rods to the X End Idler and Motor parts.

Note: You might need to push the X End Idler and X End Motor parts a little with a rubber mallet. Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.

## **Prepare Z Couplers**



Widen one hole of both Z Couplers with an 5 mm drill and do not drill deeper then 15 mm. This side will be attached, later, to the motor shaft.

Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.





Turn the two M5 x 300 mm Threaded rods in the other opening of the Z Couplers. Fix them with a special M5 Washer and a Nut.

Note: For extra stability, put a little plastic glue into the Z Coupler.

## **Connect X & Z Axis to Dibond Frame**



Now, connect the X & Z Axis to the Aluminium Dibond Frame. Make sure that the Smooth Rods fit easily in the Z-Axis Top and Bottom parts and that you have a straight alignment. The X-End Motor and X-End Idler should glide up and down fairly smoothly.

Thread the Z-Couplers through the M5 Nut of the X-End Idler & Motor parts.



# X-Carriage / Collecting all Parts







6x

# 6-1

### Mount X-Carriage to Z-Axis



Pull the Tie-wraps through the openings of the X-Carriage. Fix them tightly to the bearings of the X-axis. The Bearings shouldn't be visible from the front.

# 7

# Extruder / Collecting all Parts



Printed Parts						
Extruder Block	Wade Big Gear	Gidler				
1x	1x	1x				

Non-Pri	nted Parts	S			
M3 grub screw 70mm	M8 grub screw 20mm	Hobbed Bolt	M3 Nut	M3x25 Bolt	M3x35 bolt
/	/	ļ	0	đ	-
2x	1x	1x	5x	1x	2x

M3 Wingnut	M5 Washer (L)	M8 Nut	M8 Washer	Ball Bearin g Large	Compre ssion Spring
	0	0	0	0	00000
2x	2x	2x	3x	3x	2x

7-1

## **Prepare X-Carriage**



Heat up two M3 Nuts and place them into the openings on the X-Carriage.

# 7-2 Prepare Gidler



Heat up an M3 Nut and place it into the side of the Gidler.



### **Assemble Gidler**





Slide the 20 mm Grub Screw through a Large Ball Bearing. Push it inside the Gidler with a rubber Mallet. Make sure that the Bearing turns around with ease.

Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts. You might need to remove some plastic material from the Gidler with a Dremel/Knife to make it turn around smoothly.

### **Prepare Extruder**



7-4

Re-drill (3 mm) the side hole of the extruder.



Re-drill (3,5 mm) the bottom hole of the extruder.

Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts.





Connect the Gidler to the extruder with an M3x25 Bolt.

# **Position Big Gear**



Slide a Hobbed Bolt through the Big Gear. Put two M8 Washers on the Hobbed Bolt. Now slide it through the side of the Extruder. Make sure that the Filament hole of the Gidler is in line with the teeth's of the Hobbed Bolt. Put a large Ball Bearing next to it. Fix the Hobbed Bolt with an M8 Washer and 2 M8 Nuts (next to the Large Ball Bearing).

# 7-7

### **Extruder Springs**



Slide two M3 x 70 mm Grub Screws through the Gilder & Extruder Block. Fix them inside the Extruder Block with a M3 Nut. On the outside put a spring and fix them with a M5 Washer (L) and an M3 Wing Nut.

### Mounting the extruder



Mount the Extruder to the X-Carriage with two M3x35 Bolts. They perfectly fit into the M3 Nuts on the back of the X-Carriage.

Note: Be extremely careful not to crush the plastic parts. You might need to widen the wholes of Extruder Block with an M3 Drill.

# 

# **Spool Holder – Collecting all Parts**



Printed Parts	Non-Printe	d Parts					
Improved Spool Circle	Spool Holder Connection Plate	Threaded Rod M8 x 150 mm	M5 Nut	M5 Washer (S)	M5x16 Bolt	M8 Nut	M8 Washer
	• • •		0	0	\$	0	0
2x	1x	1x	2x	4x	2x	3x	2x



### Mounting Spool Holder Connection Plate



Mount the Spool Holder Connection Plate to the side panel of the Dibond Main Frame. Fix the plate with two M5x16 Nuts, four M5 Washers (S) and two M5 Nuts.

# 8-2 Mounting Spool Holder Threaded Rod



Take the M8 x 170 mm Threaded Rod and fix it to the Spool Holder Connection Plate with a M8 Nut and Washer on either side. Your Filament spools will be locked between the Spool Circle pieces and a M8 Nut on the outside.

9		Parts for next steps							
Printed	Parts	Non-Pri	nted Par	ts					
Wade Small Gear	Endstop Holder Small	M3 Set Screw	M4 Nut	M4 Washer (L)	M4x20 Bolt				
ul			0	0					

The Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Frame Kit contains some extra parts that you will need at later stages when mounting the Endstops and the Hotend.

1x

# 10

1x

5x

### Prusa i3 Frame Kit Ready

2x

2x

2x



You have finished building up your Prusa i3 Achatz Edition Frame Kit. Great job!